

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ) COVID-19 per 6 Maret 2020 Kementerian Kesehatan RI [Internet]. 2020 [cited 2021 Oct 5]. p. 1–9. Available from: <https://stoppneumonia.id/informasi-tentang-virus-corona-novel-coronavirus/>
2. World Health Organization. Archived: WHO Timeline - COVID-19 [Internet]. 2020 [cited 2021 Oct 5]. Available from: <https://www.who.int/news/item/27-04-2020-who-timeline---covid-19>
3. World Health Organization. WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19 - 11 March 2020 [Internet]. 2020 [cited 2021 Sep 1]. Available from: <https://www.who.int/director-general/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020>
4. Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana. Presiden Tetapkan COVID-19 Sebagai Bencana Nasional [Internet]. 2020 [cited 2021 Oct 5]. Available from: <https://bnpb.go.id/berita/presiden-tetapkan-covid19-sebagai-bencana-nasional>
5. Zheng J. SARS-CoV-2: An emerging coronavirus that causes a global threat. International Journal of Biological Sciences. 2020;16(10):1678–85.
6. Umakanthan S, Sahu P, Ranade A v., Bukelo MM, Rao JS, Abrahao-Machado LF, et al. Origin, transmission, diagnosis and management of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19). Vol. 96, Postgraduate Medical Journal. BMJ Publishing Group; 2020. p. 753–8.
7. Wiersinga WJ, Rhodes A, Cheng AC, Peacock SJ, Prescott HC. Pathophysiology, Transmission, Diagnosis, and Treatment of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): A Review. Vol. 324, JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association. American Medical Association; 2020. p. 782–93.

8. Pemerintah Provinsi DKI Jakarta. Linimasa Kebijakan Pemprov DKI Jakarta Terkait Penanganan COVID-19 [Internet]. [cited 2021 Sep 1]. Available from: <https://corona.jakarta.go.id/id/kebijakan>
9. Jowsey T, Foster G, Cooper-Ioelu P, Jacobs S. Blended learning via distance in pre-registration nursing education: A scoping review. Vol. 44, Nurse Education in Practice. 2020.
10. Ibrahim NK, al Raddadi R, AlDarmasi M, al Ghamsi A, Gaddoury M, AlBar HM, et al. Medical students' acceptance and perceptions of e-learning during the Covid-19 closure time in King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah. Journal of Infection and Public Health. 2021;14(1).
11. Al-Balas M, Al-Balas HI, Jaber HM, Obeidat K, Al-Balas H, Aborajoo EA, et al. Distance learning in clinical medical education amid COVID-19 pandemic in Jordan: Current situation, challenges, and perspectives. BMC Medical Education. 2020 Oct 2;20(1).
12. Dost S, Hossain A, Shehab M, Abdelwahed A, Al-Nusair L. Perceptions of medical students towards online teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic: A national cross-sectional survey of 2721 UK medical students. BMJ Open. 2020 Nov 5;10(11).
13. Liu YC, Kuo RL, Shih SR. COVID-19: The first documented coronavirus pandemic in history. Biomedical Journal. 2020 Aug 1;43(4):328–33.
14. Gorbatenko AE, Baker SC, Baric RS, de Groot RJ, Drosten C, Gulyaeva AA, et al. The species Severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus: classifying 2019-nCoV and naming it SARS-CoV-2. Nature Microbiology. 2020 Apr 1;5(4):536–44.
15. di Gennaro F, Pizzol D, Marotta C, Antunes M, Racalbuto V, Veronese N, et al. Coronavirus diseases (COVID-19) current status and future perspectives: A narrative review. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 2020 Apr 2;17(8).
16. Sitanggang FP, Wirawan GBS, Wirawan IMA, Lesmana CBJ, Januraga PP. Determinants of mental health and practice behaviors of general practitioners during covid-19 pandemic in Bali, Indonesia: A cross-

- sectional study. Risk Management and Healthcare Policy. 2021;14:2055–64.
17. Ravelo JL, Jerving S. COVID-19 in 2020 — a timeline of the coronavirus outbreak [Internet]. devex. [cited 2021 Nov 8]. Available from: <https://www.devex.com/news/covid-19-in-2020-a-timeline-of-the-coronavirus-outbreak-99634>
 18. Gorbiano MI. BREAKING: Jokowi announces Indonesia's first two confirmed COVID-19 cases [Internet]. TheJakartaPost. [cited 2021 Nov 8]. Available from: <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2020/03/02/breaking-jokowi-announces-indonesias-first-two-confirmed-covid-19-cases.html>
 19. Worldometer. Total Coronavirus Cases in Indonesia [Internet]. [cited 2021 Nov 8]. Available from: <https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/country/indonesia/>
 20. Satuan Tugas Penanganan COVID-19. Peta Sebaran COVID-19 [Internet]. 2021 [cited 2021 Nov 8]. Available from: <https://covid19.go.id/peta-sebaran-covid19>
 21. Handayani D, Hadi DR, Isbaniah F, Burhan E, Agustin H. Penyakit Virus Corona 2019. J Respir Indo. 2020 Apr;40(2):119–29.
 22. Goyal A, Reeves DB, Fabian Cardozo-Ojeda E, Schiffer JT, Mayer BT. Viral load and contact heterogeneity predict sars-cov-2 transmission and super-spreading events. eLife. 2021 Feb 1;10:1–63.
 23. Cheng C, Zhang DD, Dang D, Geng J, Zhu P, Yuan M, et al. The incubation period of COVID-19: a global meta-analysis of 53 studies and a Chinese observation study of 11 545 patients. Vol. 10, Infectious Diseases of Poverty. BioMed Central Ltd; 2021.
 24. Silangen KT, Waleleng BJ, Wantania FEN. Gejala Gastrointestinal pada Pasien COVID-19. Available from: <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/eclinic>
 25. Tushabe F. Comparison of COVID-19 Severity Between Tropical and Non-Tropical Countries. International Journal of Infection. 2020 Jul 6;7(3).

26. Moore JL, Dickson-Deane C, Galyen K. E-Learning, online learning, and distance learning environments: Are they the same? *Internet and Higher Education*. 2011 Mar;14(2):129–35.
27. Sadikin A, Hamidah A. Pembelajaran Daring di Tengah Wabah Covid-19. *BIODIK*. 2020 Jun 30;6(2):109–19.
28. Dhull I, Sakshi. Online Learning. *International Education & Research Jurnal*. 2017 Aug;3(8):32–4.
29. Arkorful V, Abaidoo N. The role of e-learning, the advantages and disadvantages of its adoption in Higher Education. *International Journal of Education and Research*. 2014 Dec;2(12).
30. Pangondian RA, Santosa PI, Nugroho E. Faktor - Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kesuksesan Pembelajaran Daring Dalam Revolusi Industri 4.0. In: Seminar Nasional Teknologi Komputer & Sains (SAINTEKS). Yogyakarta ; 2019. p. 56–60.
31. Bhuasiri W, Xaymoungkhoun O, Zo H, Rho JJ, Ciganek AP. Critical success factors for e-learning in developing countries: A comparative analysis between ICT experts and faculty. *Computers & Education* [Internet]. 2012 [cited 2021 Nov 22];58(2):843–55. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2011.10.010>.
32. Kelly K, Hwei LRY, Octavius GS. Coronavirus outbreaks including COVID-19 and impacts on medical education: a systematic review. *Journal of Community Empowerment for Health*. 2020 Aug 30;3(2):130.
33. Rondonuwu V, Mewo Y, Wungouw H. Pendidikan Kedokteran di Masa Pandemi COVID-19 Dampak Pembelajaran Daring Bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Angkatan 2017 Unsrat. *JURNAL BIOMEDIK : JBM*. 2021;13(1):67–75.
34. Rusmini. Dasar dan Jenis Ilmu Pengetahuan. *Edu-Bio* [Internet]. 2014 [cited 2021 Dec 5];5:79–94. Available from: <http://repository.uinjambi.ac.id/55/1/5.%20Dasar%20dan%20Jenis%20Ilmu%20Pengetahuan%20%28Jurnal%20Biologi%29.pdf>

35. Safirah PF. Tingkat Pengetahuan dan Sikap Ibu dari Mahasiswa FK USU Angkatan 2018 terhadap Alat Kontrasepsi dalam Program Keluarga Berencana [Internet]. [Medan]; 2021 [cited 2021 Dec 6]. Available from: <https://repository.usu.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/31092/170100171.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>
36. Kusumasari RN. LINGKUNGAN SOSIAL DALAM PERKEMBANGAN PSIKOLOGIS ANAK. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi (J-IKA)*. 2015;II(1).
37. Lestari ND. Identifikasi Sikap Sosial Siswa Kelas V SD [Internet]. [Yogyakarta]; 2015 [cited 2021 Dec 7]. Available from: https://eprints.uny.ac.id/17972/1/Nur%20Dwi%20Lestari_11108241053.pdf
38. Kinseng RA. Struktugensi: Sebuah Teori Tindakan. *Jurnal Sosiologi Pedesaan* [Internet]. 2017 Aug [cited 2021 Dec 7];127–37. Available from: <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/180950-ID-none.pdf>
39. Hombing WOB. Peningkatan Pengetahuan, Sikap dan Tindakan Remaja Laki-laki di SMK Negeri 4 Kecamatan Umbulharjo Kota Yogyakarta tentang Antibiotika dengan Metode CBIA (Cara Belajar Insan Aktif) [Internet]. [Yogyakarta]; 2015 [cited 2021 Dec 7]. Available from: https://repository.usd.ac.id/1708/2/118114134_full.pdf
40. Yuliansyah. Meningkatkan Response Rate Pada Penelitian Survey Suatu Study Literature. Jakarta: Change Publication; 2016. 1–10 p.
41. McDonald B, Haardoerfer R, Windle M, Goodman M, Berg C. Implications of Attrition in a Longitudinal Web-Based Survey: An Examination of College Students Participating in a Tobacco Use Study. *JMIR Public Health and Surveillance*. 2017 Oct 16;3(4):e73.
42. Handini D, Hidayat F, Attamimi ANR, Putri DAV, Rouf MF, Anjani NR. Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi Tahun 2020. Herdiyanto F, Akbar DA, editors. Vol. 5. Jakarta: Sekretaris Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi; 2020. 121–125 p.

43. Mubarak H, Krisnanda K. Pengaruh Lingkungan Belajar Terhadap Hasil Belajar Mahasiswa Dalam Matakuliah Akuntansi Pemerintah. *JAS (Jurnal Akuntansi Syariah)*. 2019 Dec 21;3(2):251–8.
44. Werrell B. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN REAL TIME AND ANYTIME LEARNING [Internet]. Connections Academy by Pearson. 2020 [cited 2022 Feb 11]. Available from: <https://www.connectionsacademy.com/support/resources/article/differences-between-real-time-and-anytime-learning>
45. Nabilah AP, Fitri KN, Primastuti RK, Khoirunnisaa RT, Anju A, Ernawati E. Pengaruh Pandemi Covid-19 Terhadap Pola Konsumsi Mahasiswa. *POPULIKA*. 2021 Jul 29;9(2):13–22.
46. Tashkandi E. E-Learning for Undergraduate Medical Students. *Advances in Medical Education and Practice*. 2021 Jun;Volume 12:665–74.
47. Syed S, Rastogi A, Bansal A, Kumar A, Jindal A, Prakash A, et al. Future of e-Learning in Medical Education—Perception, Readiness, and Challenges in a Developing Country. *Frontiers in Education*. 2021 Mar 5;6.
48. Shrivastava S, Shrivastava P. Need of E-learning in medical education and strategies for its implementation in medical colleges in India. *Indian Journal of Health Sciences and Biomedical Research (KLEU)*. 2019;12(3):264.
49. Alsoufi A, Alsuyihili A, Msherghi A, Elhadi A, Atiyah H, Ashini A, et al. Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on medical education: Medical students' knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding electronic learning. *PLOS ONE*. 2020 Nov 25;15(11):e0242905.
50. Argaheni NB. Sistematik Review: Dampak Perkuliahan Daring Saat Pandemi COVID-19 Terhadap Mahasiswa Indonesia. *PLACENTUM: Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan dan Aplikasinya*. 2020 Aug 30;8(2):99.