

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### JURNAL

- Anwar, Ratih pratiwi. 2019. "An Analysis of Formation of A Voluntary Indonesian Migrant Fisherman Organization and Its Roles in Combating Poor Working Conditions in South Korea Fishery Industry." *Journal of Contemporary Society and Multiculture* 9, no.1: 71-106.
- Azis, Avyanthi dan Ridwan Wahyudi. 2020. "Imperfect Victims and an Imperfect Protocol: Reflecting on the Trafficking Experiences of Indonesian Migrant Fisherman." *Journal of Human Trafficking* 6, no.2: 156-167.
- Carrie, Williams. 2007. "Research Methods." *Journal of Bussines & Economic Research* 5, no.3: 65-72.
- Chang, Shui Kai, Tau Lun Yuan, Simon Hoyle. 2011. "Standarization of Taiwanese Distant Water Longline CPUE up to 2010 for Yellowfin and Bigeye tunas in Region Six WCPO." *cientific Seventh*. no.9: 1-15.
- Chantavanich, Supang, Samarn Laodumrongchai, Chritisna Stringer. 2016. "Under the Shadow: Forced Labour Among Sea Fishers in Thailand." *Marine Policy* 68 (2016): 1-7.
- Crane, Andrew. 2013. "Modern Slavery As A Managament Practice: Exploring the Conditions and Capabilities for Human Exploitation." *Academy of Management Review* 38, no.1: 49-69.
- Damarsidi, Hafiz reza. 2017. "Analisis Anomali Kebijakan Penempatan TKI:Eksploitasi Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Sebagai Anak Buah Kapal Perikanan Taiwan." *Journal of international relations* 3, no.4. 34-48.
- Douglas Macfarlane. 2017. "The Slave Trade and the Right of Visit Under the Law of the Sea Convention: Exploitation in the Fishing Industry in New Zealand and Thailand." *Asian Journall of International Law* 7, no.1: 94-123.
- Hart, Nathasa Hamilthon, Cristina Stringer. 2016. "Upgrading and Exploitation in the Fishing Industry: Contribution of Value Chain Analysis." *Journal of Marine Policy* 63 (2016): 166-171.
- Hendrawan, Datu.2017. "Alienasi Pekerja Pada Masyarakat Kapitalis Menurut Karl Marx." *Jurnal Filsafat* :13-33.
- Kadfak, Alin, Nathan Bennett, dan Raphael Prugsamatz. 2012. "Scoping Study on Migrant Fisheris and Transboundary Fishing in the Bay of Bengal". *Boblme Socioec* 03: 1-96.
- Iqbal Shah, Muhammad.2015. "Marx's Conception of Alienation and It's Impacts on Human Life" *Al-Hikmat* 35:43-54.
- Kang , Shih Chao, Chun Chi Lin, Chia Chen Tsai, Yin Chieh Chang, Chi Yi Wu, Ke Chang Chang, Su Shun Lo. 2019. "The Primary Care of Immigrant Workes and

- Their Associated Characteristic Within A Taiwanese Fishing Community." *Environmental Research and Public Health* 16, no.1: 1-8.
- Katrina, Nakamura, Bishop Wad, Pramod, Thomson, Tungpucaya Srakaew.2018. "Seeing slavery in Seafood Supply Chain." *Social Sciences Advances* no.4: 1-10.
- Lan, Pei Chia. 2003. "Political and Social Geography of Marginal Insiders: Migrant Domestic Workers in Taiwan." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*. no.1-2: 1-40.
- Lin, Han Yu. 2017. "Cold Supply Chain of Longline Tuna and Transport Choice." *Maritime Business Review* 2, no.4: 349-366.
- Lukman, Adam.2016." The Protection of Worker Capture Fisheries Policy in Indonesia." *Kajian* 21 no.4: 321-328.
- Marks, Eliza Olsen, Anna. 2015. "The Role of Trade Unions in Reducing Migrant Worker's Vulnerability to Forced Labour and Human Trafficking in the Greater Mekong Subregion." *The Anti Trafficking*. no.5: 1-10.
- Marschk, Melisa, Peter Vandergest. 2016. "Slavery Scandal: Unpacking Labour Challenges and Policy Responses Within the off-shore Fisheries Sector." *Journal of Marine Policy* 55 (2016): 39-46.
- Menzo, Kate. 2005. "Modern Slavery, Global Capitalism and Deproletarianisation in West Africa." *Review of African Political Economy*. no.32: 521-534.
- Njock, Jean Calvin, Lena Westlund. 2010. "Migration, Resource Management and Global Change: Experiences from Fishing Communities in West and Central Africa." *Marine Policy* 3, no. 4: 752-760.
- Novianto, Arif, Anindya Desi Wulansari. 2017. "Kerja Tak Terbayarkan di Media Sosial: Alienasi dan Eksploitasi Pekerja yang tersamarkan dalam Kapitalisme Digital." *Jurnal Studi Pemuda* 6, no.2: 651-656.
- Sala, Enric, Juan Mayorga, Cristopher Costello, David Kroodsma, Maria L. D. Palomeres, Daniel Pauly, U. Rashid Sumaila, Dirk Zeller.2018. "The Economic of Fishing the High Seas." *Science Advance* 6, no.4: 1-13.
- Sethi, Suresh A, Trevor A.Branch Reg Watson. 2010. "Globaly Fishery Development Patterns are Driven Buy Profit But Not Trophic Level." *PNAS* 107, no.27: 12163-12167.
- Sparks, Jessica L.Decker, Leslie K.Hasche. 2019. "Complex Linkages Between Forced Labor Slavery and Environmental Decline in Marine Fisheries." *Journal of Human Rights* 18, no.2: 230-245.
- Sulaksono, Endro. 2018. "The Patterns of Human Trafficking of Indonesian Migrant Workers: Case Study of the Riau Islands and Johor Border Crossing." *Masyarakat Jurnal Sosiologi* 23, no.2: 167-186.

- Supanchaiman ,Rapeepong, Nareerut Pupdong, Viroj Tangcharoenshtien. 2017. "Extreme Exploitation in Southeast Asia Waters: Challenges in Progressing Towards Universal Health Coverage for Migrant Workers." *PLOS Medicine*. no.14: 1-6.
- Tsay, Ching Lung. 2015. "Migration Between Southeast Asia and Taiwan: Trends, Characteristic and Implications." *Journal of Asean Studie* 3, .no.2: 68-92.
- Tickler, David *et al.* 2018. "Modern Slavery and the Race to Fish." *Journal of Nature Communication* 9, no.1: 1-9.
- Voorhees, Laura Van. 2017. "Tackling Forced Labor Issues in the Fishing Industry." *HAL Archives* 5: 131-150.

## **BUKU**

- Bales, Kevin. 2006. *Testing a Theory of Modern Slavery*. University of Nottingham: United Kingdom.
- Brewer Anthony. 1998. *Kajian Kritis Das Kapital Karl Marx*. Teplok Press: Jakarta.
- Darwin, Sudarman, Darwis. 2002. *Metode Penelitian Kebidanan: Prosedur, Kebijakan, dan Etik*. EGC: Jakarta.
- Engels, Frederick.2007. *Tentang Das Kapital Marx*. Diterjemahkan oleh: Oey Hay Djoen
- Erol,Kahveci, Theo Nicholas. 2006. *The Other Car Workers: Work, Organization and Technology in the Maritime Car Carrier Industry*. Palgrave Macmilan: New York.
- Hadiwijono, Harun. 1980. *Sejarah Sari Filsafat Barat*. Kanisius: Yogyakarta.
- Harvey, David. 2018. *Marx, Capital and The Madness of Economic Reason*. Oxford University Press: New York.
- Islam, Md Saidul. 2014. *Confronting the Blue Revolution: Industrial Aquaculture and Sustainability in the Global South*. University of Toronto Press: Canada.
- Jakubowski, Franz. 1978. *Ideology and Superstructure in Historical Materialisme*. Pluto Press: London.
- Kurniawan, Kevin Nobel.2020. *Kisah Sosiologi: Pemikiran yang mengubah dunia dan relasi manusia*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor: Jakarta
- Mathieassen, Jr, E.Misimi, S.O.Ostvik, I.G Aursand. 2012. *Computer Vision in the Fish Industry*. Woodhead: Norway.
- Moleong, Lexy J .2017. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Remaja Rosdakarya: Bandung.
- Richard A. Swanson, Elwood F. Holton. 2005. *Research Method of Inquiry*. Berrett KoehlerPublisher: San Francisco.
- Sarwono, Jonathan. 2006. *Metode penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif*. Graha Ilmu: Yogyakarta

- Suwendra, I Wayan. 2018. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif dalam Ilmu Sosial, Pendidikan, Kebudayaan dan Kegamaan*. Nilacakra: Badung.
- Sallie Yea. 2014. "Trafficking on the High Seas: The Exploitation of Migrant Fisherman in Southeast Asia's Long Haul Fishing Industry" Dalam "Trafficking in Human Beings: Learns from Asian and European Experiences." Diedit oleh Wilhem Hofmesiter, Patrick Rueppel. 85-96. National Libray Board: Singapore.
- Theobald, Robin. 1994. *Understanding Industrial Society*. University of Westminster: United Kingdom
- Wolsom B, William., Dennis M. Weidner, Mark R. Wildman. 1997. *An Analysis of Swordfish Fisheries, Market Trends and Trade Patterns*. Maryland: US Departement of Commerce.

## LAPORAN

- Asis, Maruja. 2020. *Out at Sea, Out of Sight: Filipino, Indonesian, and Vietnamese Fisherman on Taiwanese Fishing Vessels*. Publication, Philippines: Scalabrini Migration Center.
- Chiang, Mina. 2019. *On the Awareness and Application of Human Rights in Taiwan's Fishing Industry*. Publications, United Kingdom: Human Right at Sea.
- Chiu, Shao Chi. 2019. *Human Rights Abuses in the Fishing Industry*. United Kingdom: Environmental Justice Fondation.
- Elizabeth Havice, Mike A. Mc Coy, Antony Lewis. 2019. *Market and Industry Dynamics: Western and Central Distant Water Tuna Purse Seine Fishery*. Solomon: Forum Fishery Agency.
- Environmental Justice Foundation. 2019. *Blood and Water: Human Rights Abuse in the Global Seafood*. United Kingdom: EJF
- FAO. 2018. *The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture: Meeting the Sustainable Development Goals*. Italy: FAO.
- Greenpeace, SBMI. 2019. *Seabound: The Journey to Modern Slavery on the High Seas*. Jakarta: Greenpeace.
- Greenpeace. 2016. *Made in Taiwan*. Taiwan: Greenpeace.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2018. *Misery at Sea: Human suffering in Taiwan's Distant Water Fishing Fleet*. Taiwan: Greenpeace.
- Hsu, Kimberly, Matthew Southerland. 2015. *Taiwan's Global Fisheries Modestly Advance its International Space*. United State: US-China Economic and Security Review Commission.
- ILO. 2014. *Work in Fishing in the ASEAN Region: Protecting the Rights of Imigrant Fishers*. Publications, Canada: ILO.
- ILO. 2016. *Precarious Work in the Asian Seafood Global Value Chain*. ILO.

- ILO. 2017. *Sea Fisheries: Strengthened Coordination to Combat Labour Exploitation and Trafficking in Fisheries in Southeast Asia*. Term of Reference, Jakarta: ILO.
- ILO. 2017. *Global Estimate of Modern Slavery: Force Labour and Force Marriage*. Geneva: ILO
- IOM. 2016. *Report on Human Trafficking, Forced Labour and Fisheries Crime in the Indonesian Fishing Industry*. Jakarta: IOM
- Lin, Ji Ping. 2018. *The Migration of Labor between Taiwan and Southeast Asia: Changing Policies. Taiwan*. Publication. The National Bureau of Asian Research.
- Seafish. 2015. *Ethics Taiwan Profile*. Information Service, United Kingdom: Seafish
- Tempo. 2017. *Budak Indonesia di Kapal Taiwan*. Jakarta: Tempo.

#### **ARTIKEL DARING**

- Atuobi, Rexford. 2016. "Resource Management and the Challenges of Migration in Artisanal Fisheries A Case Study on the Mobility of the Fishing People in Jamestown and Chorkor Fishing Communities in Ghana." *Theses*. Norwegia: UIT Munin. Di akses pada 27 Mei 2020. <https://munin.uit.no/handle/10037/9365>.
- Kei, Cheng Siu. 2017. "Selling Fish Across the Strait: Taiwanese Aquaculture, Trade Governance, and Sustainability." *Theses*. *University of Calgary: Canada*. Di akses pada 9 Mei 2020. <https://prism.ucalgary.ca/>.
- S.Parhusip, Jonathan. 2018. "Racialized Migration: Indonesian Fishers on Taiwanese." *International Center for Cultural Studies*. Di akses pada 8 Mei 2020. <http://iics.blog.nctu.edu.tw>.
- Shieh, Dah Wen. 1981. "Promotion of Distant Water Fishing Industry in Taiwan." *Theses* Univeristy of Rhode Island. Di akses pada 4 Mei 2020. <https://digitalcommons.uri.edu/cgi>.
- Tamate, Josie Malamahetoa Mata Molesi. 2013. "Balancing teh Scales: the Exprience of the Parties to the Nauru Agreement." *Thesis*. University of Wollongong: Australia <https://ro.uow.edu.au/theses/4078/>. Di akses pada 2 Juni 2020.
- Warwick, Gullet. 2009. "Fishing Industry Taiwan." University of Wollongong: Australia. <https://ro.uow.edu.au>. Di akses pada 10 Mei 2020.
- Yuzriza, Benni. 2016. "The Narative of Unfree Labour: Analysing Labour Dynamics of Production Networks in the Case of Trafficked Fisherman in Maluku, Indonesia." *Theses*. Sweden: Lund Univeristy. Di akses pada 20 November 2019. <https://www.lub.lu.se/en>.

#### **WEBSITE**

- Aspinwall, Nick. 2018. *The News Lens*. "Taiwan Seafood Trader FCF Faces Financial Pressure on Links to Rights Abuses." Di akses pada Juni 3 Juni 2020 <https://international.thenewslens.com/feature/highseas/96582>.

- Evans, Monica. 2020. *Mongabay*. "Tuna Supply Chain Under Crutiny ad Bumble Bee Changes hands." *Di akses pada 1 Juni 2020*.  
<https://news.mongabay.com/2020/02/tuna-supply-chains-under-scrutiny-as-bumble-bee-brand-changes-hands/>
- FCF. 2015. "*Fong Chun Fishery Co.Ltd.*" *Di akses pada 3 Juni 2020*.  
<http://www.fcf.com.tw/the-fcf-advantage/>.
- Hidayat, Reja.Tirto. "Perbudakan dan Eksploitasi ABK Indonesia di Kapal Cina Han Rong 363." *Di akses 25 Juni 2020*. <https://tirto.id/perbudakan-dan-eksploitasi-abk-indonesia-di-kapal-cina-han-rong-363-ff4T>
- ITF. n.d. "*Flag of Convenience*". *Di akses pada 10 Mei 2020*.  
<https://www.itfseafarers.org/en/focs>.
- Kao, Andi.2019. *New Bloom*. "*Attacks Against the Yilan Migrant Fishermen Union Force the Resignation of Union President.*" *Di akses 24 Juni 2020*.  
<https://newbloommag.net/2019/11/03/ymfu-attacks/>
- Lin, Syrena. 2020. *International The News Lens*. "The Migrant Fishermen Union on the Frontlines Against Covid-19 and Bosses" *Di akses 24 Juni 2020*.  
<https://international.thenewslens.com/article/136920>
- Maritime News. 2018. "*Call for Taiwan to End Abuse of Migrant Fisherman.*" *Di akses pada 19 Mei 2020*. <https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/call-for-taiwan-to-end-abuse-of-migrant-fishermen>.
- Ministry of Labour of Republic China (Taiwan) Foreign Workers. 2019. "Foreign Workers in Productive Industries and Social Welfare by Various Type and Nationality." *Di akses pada 20 Mei 2020*.  
<http://statdb.mol.gov.tw/html/mon/c12050.htm>.
- Moris, James X. 2018. *The Diplomat*. "The Dirty Secret of Taiwan Fishing Industry." *Di akses 19 Desember 2019*. Mei 18. <https://thediplomat.com/2018/05/the-dirty-secret-of-taiwans-fishing-industry/>.
- Savepmi. 2017. *Savepmi-taiwan*. "Apa saja Hak-Hak ABK LG (letter of Guarantee)." *Di akses pada 2 Juni 2020*. <http://www.savepmi-taiwan.org/2017/10/apa-saja-hak-hak-abk-lg-letter>.
- Strickland, Jonathan. 2008. *HowStuffWorks*. "How Fisheries Work." *Di akses pada 5 Mei 2020*. <https://adventure.howstuffworks.com/>.
- Sui, Cindy. 2015. BBC. "Exploitation in Taiwan's \$2bn Fishing Industry." *Di akses pada 18 November 2019*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-27498048>.
- Suryajaya, Martin. 2010. "Berpikir dengan Pendekatan Materialisme Dialektis dan Historis." *Di akses pada 19 Desember 2019*.  
<https://problemfilsafat.wordpress.com/2010/10/26/berpikir-dengan-pendekatan-materialisme-dialektis-dan-historis/>.

Taiwan Fishery Agency. 2016. “*Overview of the Fisheries-Fisheries of the Republic of China.*” Di akses pada 9 Mei 2020 .  
<https://www.fa.gov.tw/en/FisheriesROC/content.aspx?id=2&chk=05d9ffd2651d-4686-a2d1-a44413152366&param=pn%3D1>

Trevor Sutton, Avery Siciliano. 2018. *American Progress* “Making Reform a Priority for Taiwan's Fishing Fleet.” Di akses 21 November 2019.  
<https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/security/reports/2018/01/08/44462/making-reform-priority-taiwans-fishing-fleet/>.

World Fishing . 2016. *World Fishing and Aquaculture.* “ Taiwan Works to Avoid EU Red Card.” Di akses pada 10 Mei 2020.  
<https://www.worldfishing.net/news101/regional-focus/taiwan-works-to-avoid-eu-red-card>.

## WAWANCARA

Abdul, Dalewa Anwar oleh Fitri Rosmala. Eksploitasi ABK Indonesia di kapal ikan asing ( 5 Juni 2020).

Harahap, Heri Irawan, Indo Utomo, Wahyu Aditya, Zoni Julian oleh Fitri Rosmala. Buruh migran ABK Indonesia di kapal ikan asing (27 Mei 2020).

## VIDEO

EJF. 2014. “ *Slavery at Sea: The Continued Plight of Trafficked Migrants in Thailand's Fishing Industry.*” Directed by EJF. Di akses pada 29 Mei 2020.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5qsERAosVyw&t=384s>

EJF. 2019. “Exploitation and Lawlessness: The Dark Side of Taiwan’s Fishing Fleet.” Di akses 20 Mei 2020. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cGGwOfRKIIo>

Greenpeace. 2016. “ *Life onTaiwan's Tuna Boats-Exposed Short Documentary.*” Directed by Greenpeace East Asia. Di akses pada 29 Mei 2020.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RUv5TULSW5M&t=20s>.

Greenpeace.2019. “Ketika Laut Menjerat: Perjalanan Menuju Perbudakan Modern di Laut.” Directed by Greenpeace. Di akses pada 30 Mei 2020.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nsOFFlMQ7b0&list=PLmQpKyLUw1mp53WoZ0QUQAvXiWopTUE&index=16&t=203s>.

Kips, Rio. 2019. “*Kapal Longline Taiwan Chun I No.26.*” Directed by Rio Kips. Di akses pada 3 Juni 2020. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-AF4nbeciX0>

Pelaut Indonesia. 2018. “Pengakuan ABK WNI di Kapal Ikan Asing.” Di akses pada 11 September 2020.  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_imzDfOqaIQ&list=PLmQpKyLUw1mp53WoZ0QUQAvXiWopTUE&index=12](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_imzDfOqaIQ&list=PLmQpKyLUw1mp53WoZ0QUQAvXiWopTUE&index=12).

Pudjiastuti, Susi. 2020. “Susi Pudjiastuti live CNN- Sengkarut Perbudakan ABK di Tengah Laut.” Di akses 12 Mei 2020.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6rrGXB2pPqU>.