

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdussamad, Zuchri. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Makassar: CV. syakir Media Press, 2021.
- Abidin, Yunus. *Desain Sistem Pembelajaran Dalam Konteks Kurikulum 2013*. Refika Aditama. Bandung: Refika Aditama, 2014.
- Anas, Azwar, and Endin Mujahidin. "Implementasi Konsep 4c Dalam Pembelajaran Pada Mata Kuliah Analisis Kebijakan Pendidikan." *TADBIRUNA* 2, no. 1 (August 2022): 1–13.
<https://doi.org/10.51192/tadbiruna.v2i1.356>.
- Angin, Yakub Hendrawan Perangin, and Tri Astuti Yeniretnowati. "Penyelenggaraan Manajemen Sekolah Dan Pendidikan Perguruan Tinggi Kristen Berbasis Standar Iso 21001." *Discreet: Journal Didache of Christian Education* 2, no. 1 (June 2022): 41–62.
<https://doi.org/10.52960/jd.v2i1.111>.
- Ardiana, Reni. "Pembelajaran Berbasis Kecerdasan Majemuk Dalam Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini." *MURHUM : Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, 2022.
<https://murhum.ppjpaud.org/index.php/murhum/article/view/65/31>.
- Arianti, Nila, and Dias Aziz Pramudita. "Implementasi Pembelajaran Abad 21 Melalui Kerangka Community of Inquiry Dengan Model Think Pair Share." *Jurnal Visi Ilmu Pendidikan* 14, no. 1 (2022): 65.
<https://doi.org/10.26418/jvip.v14i1.50290>.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. *Manajemen Penelitian*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2002.
- Ary, Donal. *An Invitation to Research in Social Education*. Beverly Hills: SAGE Publications Inc., 2002.
- Ashari Hamzah, Rahma, Romi Mesra, Karmila Br Karo, Nur Alifah, Aditya Hartini, HT Gita Prima Agusta, Frida Maryati Yusuf, et al. *R.Anshari Hamzah, R.Mesra, K.BR Karro et Al. 2023. Strategi Pembelajaran Abad 21 PT. MIFANDI MANDIRI DIGITAL.*, 2023.
- Baroya, E. P. I. H. *Strategi Pembelajaran Abad 21*. Yogyakarta: Lpmp Jogja. Jurnal Lembaga Penjaminan Mutu Pendidikan Prov. DIYogyakarta, 2018.
- Barringer, M.-D., Pohlman, C., & Robinson, M. *Schools For All Kinds Of Minds: Boosting Student Success By Embracing Learning Variation*. John Wiley & Sons., 2010.
- Berkhof, L., Til. *Foundations of Christian Education*. Surabaya: Momentum, 2016.
- Boehlke, Robert R. *Sejarah Perkembangan Pemikiran Dan Praktek PAK*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 1994.
- Creswell, John. *No Title*. 5th ed. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, n.d.
- . *RISET PENDIDIKAN Perencanaan, Pelaksanaan, Dan Evaluasi Riset Kualitatif & Kuantitatif Edisi Kelima*. Yogyakarta: PUSTAKA

PELAJAR, 2015.

- Darmawan, I Putu Ayub, John Mardin, and Urbanus Urbanus. "Pendidikan Dalam Gereja Sebagai Bentuk Partisipasi Kristen Dalam Mencerdaskan Kehidupan Bangsa." *Proceeding National Conference of Christian Education and Theology* 1, no. 1 (June 2023): 50. <https://doi.org/10.46445/nccet.v1i1.702>.
- Darmuki, Agus, Ahmad Hariyadi, and Nur Alfin Hidayati. "Pembelajaran PBL Kolaborasi PjBL Untuk Meningkatkan Keterampilan 4C Pada Mata Kuliah Pragmatik." *Media Penelitian Pendidikan : Jurnal Penelitian Dalam Bidang Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran* 16, no. 1 (June 2022): 21–27. <https://doi.org/10.26877/mpp.v16i1.12050>.
- Darusman, Adriyan. "Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan." *Bimbingan, Konseling Dan Multikultural* 1, no. 1 (2023): 32–40.
- Daryanto. *Pendekatan Pembelajaran Saintifik Kurikulum 2013*. Yogyakarta: Gava Media, 2014.
- . *Pendekatan Pembelajaran Saintifik Kurikulum 2013*. Yogyakarta: Gava Media, 2014.
- Dasar, D I Sekolah. "Mengajarkan Keterampilan Abad 21 4C (Communication , Collaboration , Critical Thinking and Problem Solving , Creativity and Innovation)" 7, no. September (2020): 185–97.
- Daszko, Marcia, and Sheila Sheinberg. "SURVIVAL IS OPTIONAL: Only Leaders With New Knowledge Can Lead the Transformation," January 1, 2005.
- Djohar. *Pendidikan Strategik: Alternatif Untuk Pendidikan Masa Depan*. Yogyakarta: Lesf, 2003.
- Driver, Rosalind, Hilary Asoko, John Leach, Philip Scott, and Eduardo Mortimer. "Constructing Scientific Knowledge in the Classroom." [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.3102/0013189X023007005](http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.3102/0013189X023007005) 23, no. 7 (October 1, 1994): 5–12. <https://doi.org/10.3102/0013189X023007005>.
- Eddy, Noviana. "Analisis Pemahaman Mahasiswa PGSD FKIP Universitas Riau Terhadap Pendekatan Saintifik Pada Kurikulum 2013." *Jurnal Tunas Bangsa* 4, no. Vol. 4 No. 2(2017) (2017): 153–62. <https://ejournal.bbg.ac.id/tunasbangsa/article/download/638/598/>.
- Elder, Linda, and Richard Paul. "Close Reading, Substantive Writing and Critical Thinking: Foundational Skills Essential to the Educated Mind." *Gifted Education International* 25, no. 3 (September 1, 2009): 286–95. <https://doi.org/10.1177/026142940902500310/ASSET/E928988E-832E-4BE0-88F0-4969777926DA/ASSETS/026142940902500310.FP.PNG>.
- Etistika Yuni Wijaya, Dwi Agus Sudjimat, and Amat Nyoto. "Transformasi Pendidikan Abad 21 Sebagai Tuntutan." *Jurnal Pendidikan* 1 (2016): 263–78. <http://repository.unikama.ac.id/840/32/263-278> Transformasi Pendidikan Abad 21 Sebagai Tuntutan Pengembangan Sumber Daya

- Manusia di Era Global .pdf. diakses pada; hari/tgl; sabtu, 3 November 2018. jam; 00:26, wib.
- “Evaluating Training Programs: The Four Levels - Donald Kirkpatrick, James Kirkpatrick - Google Buku,” n.d.
- Franklin, and Dyulius Thomas Bilo. “Transformasi Kurikulum Pendidikan Agama Kristen: Menjawab Tantangan Pendidikan Abad 21.” *Regula Fidei : Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 9, no. 2 (September 2024): 215–23. <https://doi.org/10.33541/RFIDEI.V9I2.255>.
- Groome, Thomas H. *Christian Religious Education*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2018.
- H. Muh. Arif, Munirah, Rahmat Haluty, Sahrona Harahap, Umalihayati, M. Subhan Iswahyudi, Singgih Prastawa, MJumardi, Dede Darisman. *PENDIDIKAN KARAKTER DI ERA DIGITAL*. Batam: CV. Rey Media Grafika, n.d.
- Harmelia, Harmelia, Yonna Anggayu Putri, and Mutia Seplinda. “Pengaruh Blended Learning Terhadap Keterampilan 4C (Critical Thinking, Creativity, Collaboration, and Communication) Pada Mahasiswa Jurusan Manajemen Fakultas Ekonomi Dan Bisnis (FEB) UPI YPTK Padang.” *Journal of Education Research* 4, no. 4 (December 31, 2023): 2564–70. <https://doi.org/10.37985/JER.V4I4.651>.
- Harmelia, Yonna Anggayu Putri, Mutia Seplinda. “Pengaruh Blended Learning Terhadap Keterampilan 4C(Critical Thinking, Creativity, Collaboration, andCommunication) Pada Mahasiswa Jurusan Manajemen Ekonomi Dan Bisnis (FEB) UPI YPTK Padang.” *Journal of Education Research* 4, no. 4 (2023): 2564–70.
- Haryono. *Teknologi Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran Abad 21, Seminar Nasional Teknologi Pendidikan*. Pascasarjana Univeritas Negeri Semarang, 2017.
- Haviz, M., H. Karomah, R. Delfita, M. I.A. Umar, and I. M. Maris. “Revisiting Generic Science Skills as 21st Century Skills on Biology Learning.” *Jurnal Pendidikan IPA Indonesia* 7, no. 3 (September 21, 2018): 355–63. <https://doi.org/10.15294/JPII.V7I3.12438>.
- Intarti, Esther Rela, and M Th. “PERAN GURU PENDIDIKAN AGAMA KRISTEN SEBAGAI MOTIVATOR.” *Regula Fidei : Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 1, no. 2 (2016): 28–40. <http://www.christianeducation.id/e-journal/index.php/regulafidei/article/view/12>.
- Johnson, David W., and Roger T. Johnson. “Learning Together and Alone: Overview and Meta-analysis.” *Asia Pacific Journal of Education* 22, no. 1 (2002): 95–105. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0218879020220110>.
- Karim, Daryanto dan Syaiful. *Pembelajaran Abad 21*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Gava Media, 2017.
- Kemendikbud, Dirjendikdasmen. *Peningkatan Proses Pembelajaran Dan Penilaian Pembelajaran Abad 21 Dalam Meningkatkan Kualitas*

- Pembelajaran SMK*. Jakarta, 2018.
- King, F.J., Goodson, L., M.S., Rohani, F. *Higher Order Thinking Skills. Assessment Dan Evaluation Educational Service Program*, 2010.
- Klahr, David, and Herbert A. Simon. "Studies of Scientific Discovery: Complementary Approaches and Convergent Findings." *Psychological Bulletin* 125, no. 5 (1999): 524–43. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.125.5.524>.
- Komara, Endang. "Penguatan Pendidikan Karakter Dan Pembelajaran Abad 21." *Sipatahoenan* 4, no. 1 (2018): 17–26.
- Kumalasan, Maharani Putri, and Dian Ika Kusumaningtyas. "Keterampilan Abad 21 Dalam Model - Model Pembelajaran Berpendekatan STEAM Pada RPP Tematik SD." *Jurnal Riset Pendidikan Dasar* 05, no. 1 (2022): 74–81.
- Labibah, Khansa. "Dampak Pendekatan Pembelajaran Kolaboratif Terhadap Keterampilan Sosial Siswa : Studi Pustaka," 2025.
- Lase, Dewi Aswinda, and Sandi Bega. "Evaluasi Kinerja Lulusan Program Studi Pendidikan Agama Kristen Alumni Sekolah Tinggi Teologi Duta Panisal Jember." *Metanoia* 5, no. 2 (June 2023). <https://doi.org/10.55962/metanoia.v5i2.112>.
- "Leading Change - John P. Kotter - Google Buku." Accessed June 18, 2025. https://books.google.co.id/books/about/Leading_Change.html?hl=id&id=xpGX1EWL_EM&redir_esc=y.
- Lendo, Oktavia. "MODUL PENDIDIKAN AGAMA KRISTEN, UNIVERSITAS ESA UNGGUL," 2018.
- Liena Hulu, Nur Lestari, and Sandra Rosiana Tapilaha. "Menggali Makna Rohani Dalam Kurikulum Pendidikan Agama Kristen." *Jurnal Teologi Injili Dan Pendidikan Agama* 2, no. 2 (April 2024): 61–70. <https://doi.org/10.55606/jutipa.v2i2.294>.
- Mahendra, Yoga, Galuh Mulyawan, and Vina Karina Putri. "Transformasi Pembelajaran Sosiologi: Peran Keterampilan 4C Di Abad Ke-21." *P2M STKIP Siliwangi* 10, no. 2 (2023): 120–31. <https://doi.org/10.22460/p2m.v10i2.4188>.
- Makhrus, M., Ahmad, H., Syukur, A., Syamsul, B., & Muntari. *Identifikasi Kesiapan LKPD Guru Terhadap Keterampilan Abad 21 Pada Pembelajaran IPA SMP*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Profei Pendidikan*, 2018.
- Marlince Diana Lende, Junidar Gulo2, Malik Bambang. "Analisis Hermeneutika Roma 12:2: Transformasi Pikiran Dalam Kehidupan Kristen." *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pemuridan Kristen Dan Katolik* 1, no. 4 (2024): 4.
- Maryani, Ika dan Fatmawati, Lila. *Pendekatan Scientific Dalam Pembelajaran Sekolah Dasar Teori Dan Praktik*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish, 2015.
- Maulidah, Evi. "Keterampilan 4C Dalam Pembelajaran Untuk Anak Usia Dini." *Childhood Education : Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini* 2, no.

- 1 (January 2021): 52–68. <https://doi.org/10.53515/CJI.2021.2.1.52-68>.
 “Metode Penelitian Naturalistik Kualitatif - S. Nasution - Google Books.”
 Accessed May 27, 2025.
<https://books.google.co.id/books?id=qwIrnQEACAAJ>.
- Mezirow, Jack. *Learning to Think like an Adult, ” Learning as Transformation: Critical Perspectives on a Theory in Progress*, 2000.
- . *Transformative Dimensions Of Adult Learning*. San Fransisco: Jossey- Bass Inc, 1991.
- Miles, Mathew B., A. Michael Huberman. *Analisis Data Kualitatif: Buku Sumber Tentang Metode Metode Baru. Diterjemahkan Oleh Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi*. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia Press, n.d.
- “Mind in Society: Development of Higher Psychological Processes - L. S. Vygotsky, Michael Cole - Google Buku.” Accessed June 17, 2025.
https://books.google.co.id/books/about/Mind_in_Society.html?hl=id&id=RxjjUefze_oC&redir_esc=y.
- Moleong, Lexy J. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosda Karya, 2007.
- Muhali, M. “Pembelajaran Inovatif Abad Ke-21.” *Jurnal Penelitian Dan Pengkajian Ilmu Pendidikan: E-Saintika* 3, no. 2 (2019).
<https://doi.org/10.36312/esaintika.v3i2.126>.
- Muhammad Thobroni, Arif Mustofa. *Belajar Dan Pembelajaran: Pengembangan Wacana Dan Praktik Pembelajaran Dalam Pembangunan Nasional*. Yogyakarta: Arruz Media, 2011.
- Mulyasari, Effy, and Yahya Sudarya. “Jurnal 2 Presentasi Individu Pert.3.” *Pendidikan Guru Sekolah Dasar* 2, no. 2 (2017): 15.
- Nainggolan, J.M. *PAK Dalam Masyarakat Majemuk Pedoman Bagi Guru Agama Kristen Dalam Mengajar*. Bandung: Bina Media Informasi, 2009.
- NCEE. “Empowered Educators: Recruiting and Selecting Excellent Teachers.” *National Center On Education and The Economy, Washington, DC*, 2016, 1–13.
https://books.google.com/books/about/Empowered_Educators.html?id=WCYtDgAAQBAJ.
- NURDYANSYAH, MUSFIQON &. *PENDEKATAN PEMBELAJARAN SAINTIFIK*. Sidoarjo: Nizamia Learning Center, 2015.
- Pahrudin, Agus dan Pratiwi, Dinda Dona. *Pendekatan Saintifik Dalam Implementasi Kurikulum 2013 & Dampaknya Terhadap Kualitas Proses Dan Hasil Pembelajaran*. Pustaka Ali Imron. Vol. 1, 2019.
- Partono, Partono, Hesti Nila Wardhani, Nuri Indah Setyowati, Annuriana Tsalitsa, and Siti Nurrahayu Putri. “Strategi Meningkatkan Kompetensi 4C (Critical Thinking, Creativity, Communication, & Collaborative).” *Jurnal Penelitian Ilmu Pendidikan* 14, no. 1 (April 2021): 41–52. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jpipfip.v14i1.35810>.
- Pengembangan Kurikulum 2013. Paparan Mendikbud Dalam Sosialisasi*

- Kurikulum 2013*. Jakarta: Kemdikbud, n.d.
- Perangin Angin, Yakub Hendrawan, and Tri Astuti Yeniretnowati. "Aplikasi Konsep Manajemen Strategi Dalam Menyelenggarakan Perguruan Tinggi Kristen Yang Berkualitas." *KARDIA: Jurnal Teologi Dan Pendidikan Kristiani* 2, no. 1 (February 2024): 41–57. <https://doi.org/10.69932/kardia.v2i1.18>.
- Pertiwi, Ayu Alam, and Fahmi Rizal. "Pengaruh Model Pembelajaran Problem Based Instruction Berbasis Collaboration, Communication, Creativity and Critical Thinking Terhadap Hasil Belajar Rangkaian Elektronika." *INVOTEK: Jurnal Inovasi Vokasional Dan Teknologi* 20, no. 1 (February 2020): 61–68. <https://doi.org/10.24036/invotek.v20i1.665>.
- Prihadi. "Penerapan Langkah-Langkah Pembelajaran Dengan Pendekatan Saintifik Dalam Kurikulum 2013," 2014.
- Qondias, Dimas, I Ketut Ada Winarta, and . Siswanto. "Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Berbasis Pendekatan Saintifik Pada Mata Kuliah Metodologi Penelitian." *Jurnal Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Pendidikan* 3, no. 2 (2019): 145. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jpppp.v3i2.17393>.
- Rani, Prisca Regina, Masduki Asbari, Vincensius Ananta, and Ilham Alim. "Kurikulum Merdeka : Transformasi Pembelajaran Yang Relevan, Sederhana, Dan Fleksibel." *Journal of Information System and Management* 02, no. 06 (2023): 78–84.
- Razak, Azila Abdul, Mohamad Rohieszan Ramdan, Nurhanie Mahjom, Mohd Nazir Md Zabit, Fidlizan Muhammad, Mohd Yahya Mohd Hussin, and Nor Liza Abdullah. "Improving Critical Thinking Skills in Teaching through Problem-Based Learning for Students: A Scoping Review." *International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research* 21, no. 2 (February 1, 2022): 342–62. <https://doi.org/10.26803/IJLTER.21.2.19>.
- Rhosalia, Lulu Anggi. "Pendekatan Saintifik (Scientific Approach) Dalam Pembelajaran Tematik Terpadu Kurikulum 2013 Versi 2016." *JTIEE (Journal of Teaching in Elementary Education)* 1, no. 1 (November 15, 2017): 59–77. <https://doi.org/10.30587/JTIEE.V1I1.112>.
- Robinson, Ken. "Out of Our Minds Learning to Be Creative," 2011, 324.
- Rouw, J. F. "Meningkatkan Belajar Pendidikan Kristen Di Gereja Sebagai Upaya Menumbuhkan Iman Jemaat. Seminar Nasional Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dan Call for Papers. Presented at the Prosiding Seminar Nasional Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dan Call for Papers, Ungaran.," n.d. <http://semnas.sttsimpson.ac.id/index.php/SNPK/article/view/12>.
- Rudiarta, I Wayan. "TRANSFORMASI PEMBELAJARAN AGAMA HINDU" 04, no. 02 (2025): 137–48. <https://doi.org/10.53977/ps.v4i02.2506>.

- Rusdin, N. M., & Ali, S. R. *Implementation of 21 St Century Learning and the Challenges*, 2018.
- Rusman. *Belajar Dan Pembelajaran Berbasis Komputer: Mengembangkan Profesionalisme Guru Abad*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2018.
- Saavedra, A. dan Opfer, V. *Teaching and Learning 21st Century Skills: Lessons from the Learning Sciences. A Global Cities Education Network Report*. New York: Asia Society, 2012.
- Sani, Abdullah, Ridwan. "Metode Pembelajaran Sainifik." *Trabajo Infantil* 53, no. 9 (2016): 6. <http://digilib.unimed.ac.id/1630/>.
- Satori, Djam'an, and Aan Komariah. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2014.
- Seel, Norbert M. *Encyclopedia of the Sciences of Learning*. Jerman: Springer References, 2012.
- Sianipar, Ronald, Hendrik Bernadus Tetelepta, Talizaro Tafonao, Otieli Harefa, and Jan Lukas Lombok. "Problematika Pengajaran Pendidikan Agama Kristen Di Indonesia: Perspektif Regulasi, Kurikulum, Dan Sarana Prasarana." *Educatum: Jurnal Dunia Pendidikan* 1, no. 2 (June 2024): 157–70. <https://doi.org/10.62282/je.v1i2.157-170>.
- Simanjuntak, Ramses. "Pentingnya Memahami Model-Model Perencanaan Pembelajaran Dan Penerapannya Dalam Praktek Pengalaman Lapangan (PPL) Mahasiswa Program Studi S1 Pendidikan Agama Kristen Sekolah Tinggi Teologia Nazarene Indonesia Yogyakarta." *SANCTUM DOMINE: JURNAL TEOLOGI* 8, no. 2 (April 2020): 21–44. <https://doi.org/10.46495/sdjt.v8i2.49>.
- Sitoki, Rike Elmia. "Motivasi Mahasiswa Sekolah Tinggi Teologi Star's Lub Dalam Memilih Program Studi Teologi." *Apostolos: Journal of Theology and Christian Education* 3, no. 2 (November 2023): 118–32. <https://doi.org/10.52960/a.v3i2.212>.
- Sugiyono. *METODE PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF, KUALITATIF DAN R & D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2012.
- _____. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan: Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif Dan R&D*, n.d.
- Suradi, A. *Transformasi Sistem Pendidikan Pesantren*. *Cakrawala: Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan Islam Dan Studi Sosial*. Vol. 2, 2021. www.pustakaaksara.co.id.
- Susanti, Lidia, and Ardila Ardila. "Pengaruh Locus of Control Dan Achievement Goal Oriented Terhadap Kematangan Karier Calon Guru Pendidikan Agama Kristen." *DUNAMIS: Jurnal Teologi Dan Pendidikan Kristiani* 6, no. 2 (March 2022): 534–45. <https://doi.org/10.30648/dun.v6i2.547>.
- Syarifuddin, Syarifuddin, Iriani Iriani, and La Ali Akbar. "Characteristics, Approaches, and Competency Learning Processes of Students in The 21st Century." *12 Waiheru* 9, no. 1 (July 2023): 35–44. <https://doi.org/10.47655/12waiheru.v9i1.91>.

- T, Lee Harvey and Peter. *Knight, Transforming Higher Education*, 1996.
- Tabrani, Ahmad, and Ida Destariana Harefa. "Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dan Tuntutan Kualitas SDM Menghadapi Persaingan Masyarakat Global." *EDULEAD: Journal of Christian Education and Leadership* 2, no. 2 (December 2021): 287–305.
<https://doi.org/10.47530/edulead.v2i2.82>.
- Tanyid, Maidiantius. "Peran Gereja Dalam Akreditasi Perguruan Tinggi Teologi." *Proceeding National Conference of Christian Education and Theology* 1, no. 1 (June 2023): 1.
<https://doi.org/10.46445/nccet.v1i1.693>.
- "The Epistle to the Romans - Leon Morris - Google Buku." Accessed June 7, 2025. <https://books.google.ml/books?id=-cqAEAAAQBAJ>.
- "The Flat World and Education: How America's Commitment to Equity Will ... - Linda Darling-Hammond - Google Books." Accessed June 17, 2025.
https://books.google.co.id/books/about/The_Flat_World_and_Education.html?id=IP32XQw0IKYC&redir_esc=y.
- "The New Bethel The Way (Sekolah Tinggi Teologi) - Google Maps," n.d.
- Thornhill-Miller, Branden, Anaëlle Camarda, Maxence Mercier, Jean Marie Burkhardt, Tiffany Morisseau, Samira Bourgeois-Bougrine, Florent Vinchon, et al. "Creativity, Critical Thinking, Communication, and Collaboration: Assessment, Certification, and Promotion of 21st Century Skills for the Future of Work and Education." *Journal of Intelligence 2023, Vol. 11, Page 54* 11, no. 3 (March 15, 2023): 54.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/JINTELLIGENCE11030054>.
- Totok Dwikoryanto, Matius I, Yudi Hendrilia, and Carolina Etnasari Anjaya. "Sekolah Kristen Dan Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dalam Persiapan Menghadapi Era Society 5.0." *Regula Fidei : Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 6, no. 2 (October 2021): 97–108.
<https://doi.org/10.33541/RFIDEI.V6I2.102>.
- "TRANSFORM Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster." Accessed June 5, 2025. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/transform>.
- "TRANSFORM Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster." Accessed May 20, 2025. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/transform>.
- Trisnawati, Winda Winda, and Arini Kumala Sari. "Integrasi Keterampilan Abad 21 Dalam Modul Sociolinguistics: Keterampilan 4c (Collaboration, Communication, Critical Thinking, Dan Creativity)." *Jurnal Muara Pendidikan* 4, no. 2 (October 2019): 455–66.
<https://doi.org/10.52060/mp.v4i2.179>.
- Umar, Muhammad Agus. "PENERAPAN PENDEKATAN SAINTIFIK DENGAN METODE PEMBELAJARAN BERBASIS PROYEK (Project-Based Learning) DALAM MATERI EKOLOGI Muhammad Agus Umar." *BIONatural* 4, no. 2 (2017): 1–12.
- Venkatesh, Viswanath, and Fred D. Davis. "A Model of the Antecedents of

- Perceived Ease of Use: Development and Test.” *Decision Sciences* 27, no. 3 (1996): 451–81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5915.1996.tb00860.x>.
- Wakhidah, Nur. “Pembelajaran Dengan Pendekatan Saintifik Terhadap Kemampuan Berpikir Kritis Mahasiswa Calon Guru Madrasah Ibtidaiyah.” *Premiere Educandum : Jurnal Pendidikan Dasar Dan Pembelajaran* 8, no. 2 (2018): 150. <https://doi.org/10.25273/pe.v8i2.2950>.
- Walworth, Winona. *Educational Curriculum, Dalam Introduction to Biblical Christian Educaion*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1981.
- Wayan Suja, I. “Pendekatan Saintifik Dalam Pembelajaran,” n.d.
- Wenas, Maria Lidya, Elsi Susanti Br Simamora, Maharin Maharin, Joni Apri Candra, and Rifka Priskila. “Nilai-Nilai Kristiani Bagi Kompetensi Kepribadian Guru.” *Skenoo : Jurnal Teologi Dan Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 1, no. 1 (2021): 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.55649/skenoo.v1i1.3>.
- Wijayanti, A. “Jurnal Pendidikan IPA Indonesia” 3, no. 2 (2014): 102–8.
- Windikha Praharani, Irene Claravianty Rombo’ Paseno, Indriani Rimman Malino. “Tantangan Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran Kristen Masa Kini Di Rahan Formal.” *Teologi* 1, no. 16 (2013): 9.
- Yudha, Chrisnaji Banindra. “Pengaruh Pendekatan Saintifik Terhadap Kemampuan Berpikir Kritis Mahasiswa.” *Buana Matematika : Jurnal Ilmiah Matematika Dan Pendidikan Matematika* 9, no. 1 (2019): 31–36. <https://doi.org/10.36456/buanamatematika.v9i1.1981>.
- Yulianto, Dwi. “The Influence of Project-Based Lesson Study in the Form of Infographics and 4C Skills on Learning Outcomes Research Methodology With Student Motivation Covariables.” *Symmetry: Pasundan Journal of Research in Mathematics Learning and Education* 8, no. 2 (2023): 288–302. <https://doi.org/10.23969/symmetry.v8i2.8603>.
- Zai, Fitra Syukur Iman, and Yehezkiel Sugeng Mulyono. “Pentingnya Metode Pembelajaran Bagi Peningkatan Minat Belajar Mahasiswa Program Studi Sarjana Pendidikan Agama Kristen Sekolah Tinggi Teologi Duta Panisal Jember.” *Metanoia* 4, no. 1 (March 2022): 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.55962/metanoia.v4i1.58>.
- Zalukhu, Amirrudin. “Kalosara Dan Pendidikan Kristen Sebagai Fondasi Kepemimpinan Transformasional Untuk Perdamaian Dan Harmoni Sosial Di Masyarakat Tolaki.” *MANTHANO: Jurnal Pendidikan Kristen* 4, no. 1 (March 2025): 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.55967/manthano.v4i1.85>.
- Zyngier, David. (Re) *Conceptualising Student Engagement: Doing Education Not Doing Time,*” *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 2008.