

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

A. BUKU

- Abhivardan, *Artificial Intelligence Ethics and International Law: Practical Approaches to AI Governance*, BPB Publications, New Delhi, 2023
- Aburaera, S., Muhadar., & Maskun, *Filsafat Hukum Teori dan Praktik*, Kencana, Jakarta, 2015
- Adi Sulistiyono & M. Rustamaji, *Hukum Ekonomi sebagai Panglima*, Masmedia Buana Pustaka, Surakarta, 2009
- Ashley, K. D, *Artificial Intelligence and Legal Analytics: New Tools for Law Practice in the Digital Age*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2017
- Asshiddiqie, J, *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum Tata Negara*, Rajawali Pers, Depok, 2020.
- Barfield, W., & U. Pagallo, *Law and Artificial Intelligence*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, 2020
- Basedow. J., Kono, T., & Metzger, *Intellectual Property in the Global Arena*, Mohr Siebeck, Tübingen, 2010
- Baumard, P., *Cybersecurity in France*, Springer Briefs in Cybersecurity, Cham, 2017
- Benkler, Y., *The Wealth of Networks: How Social Production Transforms Markets and Freedom*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2006
- Bird, R. C. & Jain, S. C, (eds.). *The Global Challenge of Intellectual Property Rights*, Edward Elgar Pub, Cheltenham, 2009
- Budhijanto. D, *Hukum Telekomunikasi, Penyiaran & Teknologi Informasi*. PT Refika Adhitama, Bandung, 2013
- Cane, P., *Responsibility in Law and Morality*, Bloomsbury Publishing, London, 2002
- Cavelty, M. D., & Wenger, A., (eds.), *Cyber Security Politics Socio-Technological Transformation and Political Fragmentation*, CSS Studies in Security and International Relations, London, 2022
- Chandra, R., *Knowledge as Property: Issues in the Moral Grounding of Intellectual Property Rights*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010
- Chazawi, A., & Ferdian, A., *Tindak Pidana Informasi & Transaksi Elektronik*. Media Nusa Creative, Malang, 2011

- Chesterman, S., *We the Robots? Regulating Artificial Intelligence and the Limits of the Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2021
- Cohen, J. E., *Configuring the Networked Self: Law, Code, and the Play of Everyday Practice*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2012
- Corrales, M., Fenwick, M., & Forgo, N., (eds.), *Robotics, AI and the Future of Law*, Springer, Singapore, 2018
- Corrigan, C. C., Asakipaam, S. A., Kponyo, J. J., & Luetge, C., (eds.), *AI Ethics in Higher Education: Insights from Africa and Beyond*, SpringerBriefs in Ethics, Cham, 2023
- Creswell, John W., *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. 4th ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications, 2018
- Creswell, John W., & Vicki L. Plano Clark. *Desain Penelitian Mixed Method: Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Campuran*. Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta, 2018
- Cui, Y., (ed.), *Blue Book on AI and Rule of Law in the World (2020)*, Springer, Singapore, 2022
- Cukier, K., & Schonberger, V. M., *Big Data: A Revolution That Will Transform How We Live, Work, and Think*, Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, Boston, 2013
- Danrivanto, B., *Hukum Ekonomi Digital di Indonesia*, Logoz Publishing, Bandung, 2021
- Deakin, S., & Markou, C., *Is Law Computable? Critical Perspective on Law and Artificial Intelligence*, Bloomsbury Academic, London, 2020
- Delerue, F., *Cyber Operations and International Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2020
- Derrida, J., *Theory & Practice*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2024
- Derrida, J., *Margins of Philosophy*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1985
- Didik, M. A. M., & Elisatris, G., *Cyber Law: Aspek Hukum Teknologi Informasi*, PT Refika Aditama, Bandung, 2005
- Dimitrov, M. K., *Piracy and the State: The Politics of Intellectual Property Rights in China*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009
- Dewani, Dhanraj et. al. *Handbook of Research on Cyber Law, Data Protection and Privacy*, IGI Global, Hershey, PA, 2022
- Efa, L. F., *Bukti Elektronik dalam Sistem Pembuktian Perdata*, Alumni, Bandung, 2009
- Eddy, A., *Bukti Elektronik dalam Praktik Peradilan*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta, 2020

- Eke, D. O., Wakunuma, K., Akintoye, S (eds.), *Responsible AI in Africa challenges and opportunities*, Social and Cultural Studies of Robots and AI, 2023
- Feinberg, J. *Harm to Others. Vol. 1 of The Moral Limits of The Criminal Law*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1989
- Floridi, L, *The Philosophy of Information*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011
- Floridi, L, *Information: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010
- Floridi, L, *The Fourth Revolution: How the Infosphere is Reshaping Human Reality*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2014
- Floridi, L, *The Ethics of Information*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013
- Floridi, L, *The Logic of Information: A Theory of Philosophy as Conceptual Design*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2019
- Gatrein, O. J, *Modernising European Legal Education (MELE)*, Springer, Cham, 2023
- Grabowski, M., & Robinson, E. P, *Cyber Law and Ethics Regulation of the Connected World*, Routledge, New York, 2021
- Grant, T. D., & Wischik, D. J, *On the Path to AI: Law's Prophecies and the Conceptual Foundations of the Machine Learning Age*, Palgrave Macmillan, Cham, 2020
- Hallevey, Gabriel, *When Robots Kill: AI Under Criminal Law*, Northeastern University Press, Boston, 2013
- Hames, J. B, & Ekern. Y, *Pengantar Hukum Perspektif Amerika Serikat*. Nuansa Cendekia, Bandung, 2021
- Heidegger, M, *Being and Time*, State University of New York Press, 1996
- Heidegger, M, *The Fundamental Concepts of Metaphysics: World, Finitude, Solitude*, Indiana University Press, Bloomington, 2001
- Heidegger, M, *The Question Concerning Technology and Other Essays*, Harper Torchbooks, New York, 1977
- Hildebrandt, Mireille. *Robotics, AI and the Future of Law*. Springer, Cham, 2018
- Hippel, V. E, *Democratizing Innovation*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 2005
- Honoré, T, *Responsibility and Fault*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1999
- Kalani, S., & Manwani, A (eds.), *Handbook on AI and International Law*, Independently Published, [S.l.], 2021

- Kansil, C. S. T, *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum dan Tata Hukum Indonesia*, Balai Pustaka, Jakarta, 1989
- Klaus Schwab, *The Fourth Industrial Revolution* (Geneva: World Economic Forum, 2016)
- Lee, Jaemin, *Artificial Intelligence and International Law*, Springer, Singapore, 2022
- Lee, J. A., Hilty, R., & Liu, K. C, (eds.). *Artificial Intelligence & Intellectual Property*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2021
- Lee, J, *Crypto-Finance, Law and Regulation: Governing an Emerging Ecosystem*, Routledge, New York, 2024
- Lee, J., & Darbellay, A, (eds), *Data Governance in AI, Fintech and Legaltech: Law and Regulation in the Financial Sector*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, 2022
- Lehto, M., & Neittaanmaki, P, (eds.), *Cyber Security Analytics, Technology and Automation*, Springer, Cham, 2015
- Lessig, L, *Code: Version 2.0*, Basic Books, New York, 2009
- Lessig, L, *Free Culture: The Nature and Future of Creativity*, Penguins Book, New York, 2005
- Lessig, L, *Remix: Making Art and Commerce Thrive in the Hybrid Economy*, Penguin Publishing Group, New York, 2009
- Lessig, L, *Republic, Lost: How Money Corrupts Congress-and a Plan to Stop It*, Twelve, New York, 2011
- Lessig, L, *The Future of Ideas: The Fate of the Commons in a Connected World*, Knopf Doubleday Publishing, New York, 2002
- Liegsalz, J, *The Economics of Intellectual Property Rights in China: Patents, Trade, and Foreign Direct Investment*, Gabler Verlag, Wiesbaden, 2010
- Lobel, O, *Talent Wants to be Free*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2013
- Lui, A, & Ryder, N, *Fintech, Artificial Intelligence and the Law: Regulation and Crime Prevention*, Routledge, New York, 2023
- Mamak, K, *Robotics, AI and Criminal Law: Crimes Against Robots*, Routledge, New York, 2023
- Maskun, & Meilarati, W, *Aspek Hukum Penipuan Berbasis Internet*, CV Keni Media, Makasar, 2016
- Mishra, A. K, *Intellectual Property Rights in Cyberspace*, Notion Press, Chennai, 2020

- Mouffe, C, (ed.). *Deconstruction and Pragmatism*, Routledge, London, 1996
- Nissenbaum, H, *Privacy in Context: Technology, Policy, and the Integrity of Social Life*, Stanford University Press, 2009
- Noval, S. M. R, *Cyberbullying Hak-Hak Digital: Right on Online Safety*, Refika Aditama, Bandung, 2021
- Pang, L, *Creativity and its Discontents: China's Creative Industries and Intellectual Property Rights Offenses*, Duke University Press, Durham, 2012
- Parasal, M, *AI Development and the "Fuzzy Logic" of Chinese Cyber Security and Data Laws*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2021
- Permata, R. R., Ramli. T. S., Utama. Y., & Millaudy. R. A, *Hak Cipta Era Digital dan Pengaturan Doktrin Fair Use di Indonesia*. Salim Media Indonesia, Jambi, 2022
- Pasquale, F, *New Laws of Robotics: Defending Human Expertise in the Age of AI*, Harvard University Press, 2020
- Kall, J, *Posthuman Property and Law: Commodification and Control Through Information, Smart Spaces and Artificial Intelligence*, Routledge, New York, 2024
- Kerrigan, C, (ed.). *Artificial Intelligence: Law and Regulation*, Globe Law and Business, London, 2022
- Ramli, A. M, *Cyber Law dan HAKI dalam Sistem Hukum Indonesia*, Abacus, Bandung, 2006
- Raul, A. C, (ed.), *The privacy, data protection and cybersecurity law review*, Barnes Tom, London, 2019
- Rendra, A, *Artificial Intelligence Ethics, Governance and Policy challenges*, Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS), Brussels, 2019
- Resa, R, *Aspek Hukum Transaksi Elektronik: Perikatan, Pembuktian dan Penyelesaian Sengketa*, Graha Ilmu, Yogyakarta, 2014
- Ria, W. P., & Febriyani, S, (eds.), *Monograf Hukum dan Era Digital*, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Lampung, Bandar Lampung, 2022
- Roguski, P, *Application of International Law to Cyber Operations: A Comparative Analysis of States' View*, The Hague Program For Cyber Norms Policy Brief, The Hague, 2020
- Renouw, D. M. W, *Perlindungan Hukum E-Commerce*, Pramuka Grafika, Jakarta, 2016

- Russell, S. J, *Human Compatible Artificial: Intelligence and the Problem of Control*, Viking, New York, 2019
- Schmitt, M. N (ed.), *Tallinn Manual 2.0 on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Operations*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2017
- Schneier, B, *Data and Goliath the Hidden Battles to Collect Your Data and Control Your World*, Recorded Books, Inc., New York, 2015
- Sharma, L., & Carpenter, M, (eds.), *Computer Vision and Internet of Things technologies and Applications*, Taylor and Francis Group, Boca Raton, 2022
- Singapore Academy of Law, *Rethinking Database Rights and Data Ownership in an AI world*, National Library Board Singapore, Singapore, 2020
- Sinta, D. R, *Cyber Law: Aspek Data Privasi Menurut Hukum Internasional, Regional, dan Nasional*. Refika Aditama, Bandung, 2015
- Sinta, D. R, *Pembahasan UU Perlindungan Data Pribadi (UU RI No. 27 Tahun 2020)*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta, 2023
- Soekanto, S, *Pokok-Pokok Sosiologi Hukum*, Rajawali Pers, Jakarta, 2017
- Solove, D. J, *Understanding Privacy*, Harvard University Press, 2008
- Sulaiman, R, *Hukum di Era Artificial Intelligence*, Jakarta, 2021
- Syah, M. I, *Hukum Bisnis Online Era Digital*, CV Campustaka, Jakarta, 2018
- Tanhella, Z. V, *Buku Ajar Etika Hukum Cyber*, CV AE Media Grafika, Yogyakarta, 2021
- Thompson, S. J, (ed.). *Machine Law, Ethics, and Morality in the Age of Artificial Intelligence*, IGI Global, Hershey, PA, 2021
- Villaronga, E. F, (ed.). *Law and Artificial Intelligence: Regulating AI and Applying AI in legal Practice*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, 2022
- Villaronga, E. F, *Robots, Healthcare and the Law: Regulating Automation in Personal Care*, Routledge, New York, 2021
- Widodo. *Hukum Pidana di Bidang Teknologi Informasi: Cybercrime Law*, Asjawa Pressindo, Yogyakarta, 2013
- Yew, G. C. K, (ed), *AI, Data and Private Law*, Bloomsbury Publishing, London, 2021
- Yilmaztekin, H. K, *Artificial Intelligence, Design Law and Fashion*, Routledge, London, 2022

B. Jurnal

- Abbott, R., & Sarch, A, "Punishing Artificial Intelligence: Legal Fiction or Science Fiction", *Davis Law Review*, 2019
- Al-Bsherawy, A. K. K., & Al-Mashhadi, A. A, "Civil Responsibility in the Medical Industry for Artificial Intelligence Applications: The Legal Rules of AI Responsibility", *Indian Journal of Forensic Medicine & Toxicology*, 2021
- Allen, Gregory C. "Understanding China's AI Strategy: Clues to Chinese Strategic Thinking on Artificial Intelligence and National Security." *Center for a New American Security (CNAS) Report*, February 2019
- Alqodsi, E. M., & Gura, D, "High Tech and Legal Challenge: Artificial Intelligence-Caused Damage Regulation", *Cogent Social Sciences*, 2023
- Amariles, D. R., & Baquero, P. M, "Promises and Limits of Law for a Human-Centric Artificial Intelligence", *Computer Law & Security Review*, 2023
- Amboro, Y. P., & Komarhana, K, "Prospek Kecerdasan Buatan sebagai Subjek Hukum Perdata di Indonesia". *Law Review Volume*, 2021
- Anshori, M. F, "Kepentingan Singapura pada Keamanan Siber di Asia Tenggara dalam Singapore Internasional Cyber Week", *Padjajaran Journal of International Relations*, 2019
- "Applying Ethical Principles for Artificial Intelligence in Regulatory Reform". *National Library Board Singapore*, 2020
- Ashrafian, H, "Artificial Intelligence and Robot Responibilitie: Innovating Beyond Rights", *Sci Eng Ethics*, 2015
- Asmadi, E, "Rumusan Delik dan Pidanaan Bagi Tindak Pidana Pencemaran Nama Baik di Media Sosial", *De Lega Lata*, 2021
- Bart, V, "Artificial Intelligence as Law", University of Groningen, 2020
- Bambang, T. I, "Alat Bukti dan Masalah yang Timbul dalam Perjanjian Sejak Pelaksanaan UU ITE", *Jurnal Informasi dan Pengembangan Iptek*, 2015
- Bertot, J. C., Jaeger, P. T., & Hansen, D, "The Impact of Police on Government Social Media Usage: Issues, Challenges and Rekomendations", *Government Information Quarterly*, 2012
- Bikeev, I., Begishev, I., Kabanov, P., & Khisamova, Z. I, "Criminological Risks and Legal Aspects of Artificial Intelligence Implementation", *AIIPCC*, Russia, 2019

- Brand, D. J., “Responsible Artificial Intelligence in Government: Development of a Legal Framework for South Africa”, *eJournal of eDemocracy and Open Government*, 2022
- Brandsusescu, A. “Artificial Intelligence Policy and Funding in Canada: Public Investments, Private Interests”, *Centre for Interdisciplinary Research on Montreal McGill University*, 2021
- Broadhurst, R., “Developments in the Global Law Enforcement of Cyber-Crime”, *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 2006
- Brown, S. D., & Lightfoot, G. M., “Insistent Emplacement, Heidegger on the technologies of informing”, *Information Technology & People*, 1998
- Brownsword, R., & Somsen, H., “Law, Innovation and Technology: Fast Forward to 2021”, *Law, Innovation and Technology*, 2021
- Brownsword, R., “Law, Authority and Respect: Three Waves of Technological Disruption”, *Law, Innovation and Technology*, 2022
- Bui, N. S., & Lee, J. A., “Comparative Cybersecurity Law in Socialist Asia”, *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 2022
- Buric, M. P., “The Council of Europe & Artificial Intelligence”, *Council of Europe*, 2024
- Chaisse, J., & Bauer, C., “Cybersecurity and the Protection of Digital Assets: Assessing the Role of International Investment Law and Arbitration”, *Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment and Technology Law*, 2020
- Cheng, J., & Zeng, J., “Shaping AI’s Future? China in Global AI Governance”, *Journal of Contemporary China*, 2022
- Chik, W. B., “The Singapore Personal Data Protection Act and an Assessment of Future Trends in Data Privacy”, *Computer Law and Security Review*, 2013
- Cooray, M. A. E., Syamil, I., & Addibah, W. N., “Industry Approaches in Handling Online Exploitation of Children: A Comparative Study of the Policy, Guidelines and Best Practices in Malaysia, Singapore, and Australia”, *Cogent Social Sciences*, 2023
- Craig, C., “AI and Copyright”, *Artificial Intelligence and the Law in Canada*, 2021
- Craig, C. J., Amani, B., Bannerman, S., & Renard, C. C., “A Modern Copyright Framework for Artificial Intelligence: IP Scholars’ Joint Submission to the Canadian Government Consultation”, *Queen’s University Legal Research Paper Forthcoming*, 2022

- Creekman, D. M., “A Helpless America? An Examination of the Legal Options Available to the United States in Response to Varying Types of Cyber-Attacks from China”, *American University International Law Review*, 2002
- Cross, J., “Cybersecurity and the Rights of the Internet User in France, *Cybersecurity and the Rights of the Internet User in France: Policy Paper*, Paris: French Institute for International and Strategic Affairs (IRIS), 2017
- Daly, A., Hagendorff, T., Hui, L., Mann, M., Marda, V., Wagner, B., Wang, W., & Witteborn, S., “Artificial Intelligence Governance and Ethics: Global Perspectives”, *The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law*, 2019
- Davies, C. R., “An Evolutionary Step in Intellectual Property Rights – Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property”, *Computer Law & Security Review*, 2011
- Decosta, F. A., “Intellectual Property Protection for Artificial Intelligence”, *Westlaw Journal Intellectual Property*, 2017
- Deng, J., “Should the Common Law System Welcome Artificial Intelligence: A Case Study of China’s Same-Type Case Reference System”, *Georgetown Law Technology Review*, 2019
- Djeffal, C., Siewert, M. B., & Wurster, S., “The Role of the State and Responsibility in Governing Artificial Intelligence: A Comparative Analysis of AI Strategies”, *Journal of European Public Polic*, 2022
- Dreyfus, H. L., & Spinoza, C., “Further Reflections on Heidegger, Technology, and the Everyday”, *Bulletin of Science Technology & Society*, 2003
- Dunlap, C. J., “Perspectives for Cyber Strategists on Law for Cyberwar”, *5 Strategic Studies Quarterly*, 2011
- Dutilh, N., “The Netherlands Artificial Intelligence”, *Country Comparative Guides*, 2023
- Dwipayana, N. L. A. M., Setiyono, & Pakpahan, H., “Cyberbullying di Media Sosial”, *Bhirawa Law Journal*, 2020
- Ezzeddine, Y., Bayerl, P. S., & Gibson, H., “Safety, Privacy, or Both: Evaluating Citizens’ Perspectives Around Artificial Intelligence Use by Police Forces, *Policing and Society*, 2023
- Fagan, F., & Levmore, S., “The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Rules, Standards, and Judicial Discretion”. *Southern California Law Review*, 2019
- Febriansyah, F. I., & Purwinarto, H. S., “Pertanggungjawaban Pidana Bagi Pelaku Ujaran Kebencian di Media Sosial, *Jurnal Penelitian Hukum*, 2019

- Felzmann, H., Villaronga, E. F., Lutz, C., & Larrieux, A. T, “Transparency You Can Trust: Transparency Requirements for Artificial Intelligence between Legal Norms and Contextual Concerns”, *Big Data & Society*, 2019
- Filgueiras, F, “Designing AI Policy: Comparing Design Space in Latin America. *Latin American Policy*, 2021
- Fuchs, C, “Martin Heidegger’s Anti Semitism: Philosophy of Technology and the Media in the Light of the Black Notebooks, Implications for the Reception of Heidegger in Media and Communication Studies”, *TripleC*, 2015
- Gao, X, “An Attractive Alternative? China’s Approach to Cyber Governance and Its Implications for the Western Model”, *Italian Journal of International Affairs*, 2022
- Genderen, R. V. D. H. V, “Do We Need New Legal Personhood in the Age of Robots and AI? Opportunities Application and Risks”. *Artificial Intelligence in Medical Imagong*, 2019
- Gervais, D. J, “Exploring the Interfaces Between Big Data and Intellectual Property Law”, *Vanderbilt Law Research Paper*, 2019
- Ghazmi, S. F, “Urgensi Pengaturan Artificial Intelligence pada Sektor Bisnis Daring di Indonesia”, *Jurnal Hukum Lex Generalis*, 2021
- Giwa, David C., dan Dodzi Kodjovi. “Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Law and Justice in Nigeria.” *African Journal of Law and Technology*, 2023
- Gohwong, S, “The State of the Art of Cybersecurity Law in ASEAN”, *International Journal of Crime, Law an Social Issues*, 2019
- Gravett, W. H, “Digital Colonies? China and Artificial Intelligence in Africa”, *A World After Trump*, 2021
- Green, S, “Preserving the Rule of Law in the Era of Artificial Intelligence (AI)”, *Artificial Intelligence and Law*, 2021
- Grimm, P. W., Grossman, M. R., & Cormack, G.V, “Artificial Intelligence as Evidence”, *Northwestern Journal of Technology and Intellectual Property*, 2021
- Habuka, H, “Japan’s Approach to AI Regulation and Its Impact on the 2023 G7 Presidency”, *Center for Strategic & International Studios*, 2023
- Hacker, P, “The European AI Liability Directives – Critique of a Half-Hearted Approach and Lessons for the Future”, *Computer Law & Security Review*, 2023
- Haenlein, M., & Kaplan, A. “A Brief History of Artificial Intelligence: On the Past Present and Future of Artificial Intelligence. *California Management Review*, 2019

- Heidegger, M, “Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy A Peer Reviewed Academic Resource”, *Internet Encyclopedia of philosophy*, 2025
- Hathaway, O. A., Crootof, R., Levitz, P., & Nix, H, “The Law of Cyber-Attack”, *California Law Review*, 2012
- Herwantono, Hasibuan, K., & Judijanto, L, “Pengaruh Revolusi Industri 4.0 terhadap Sistem Hukum dan Kebijakan Penggunaan dalam Teknologi di Indonesia”, *Jurnal Hukum dan HAM Wara Sains*, 2023
- Hildebrant, M, “The Artificial Intelligence of European Union Law”, *German Law Journal*, 2020
- Hjortdal, M, “China’s Use of Cyber Warfare: Espionage Meets Strategic Deterrence”, *Journal of Strategic Security*, 2011
- Höchtel, J., Parycek P., & Schollhammer, R, “Big Data in the Policy Cycle: Policy Decision Making in the Digital Era”, *Journal of Organizational Computing and Electronic Commerce*, 2016
- Hurel, L. M, “Interrogating the Cybersecurity Development Agenda: A Critical Reflection”, *Italian Journal of International Affairs*, 2022
- Infantono, A, “Strategi Penguatan Cyber Security Guna Mewujudkan Keamanan Nasional di Era Society 5.0”, *SENASTINDO*, 2021
- Islam, Md, Z., Zuhuda, S, Afandi, N. H. M. B., & Shafy, M. A, “Ensuring Safe Cyberspace for Children: An Analysis of the Legal Implications of Social Media Usage in Malaysia and Singapore”, *Hum Law Journal*, 2020
- Jayananda, M. V., Sugiarta, N. G., & Widyantara, M. M, “Analisis Tentang Pencemaran Nama Baik dan Penyalahgunaan Hak Kebebasan Berpendapat di Media Sosial”, *Jurnal Analogi Hukum*, Bali, 2021
- Ji, W, “The Change of Judicial Power in China in the Era of Artificial Intelligence”, *Asian Journal of Law and Society*, 2020
- Jung, U., Lee, J., Choi, J. Y., Yim, H., & Lee, M. J, “Future Service Robot Scenarios in South Korea”, *Sustainability*, 2023
- Jones, C. P. A, “The Robot Koseki: A Japanes Law Model for Regulating Autonomous Machines”, *Journal of Business & Technology Technology Law*, 2019
- Katz, J, “The Application and Advancement of International Law: France’s New Cybersecurity Policy”, *2 Fordham Undergrad. L. Rev.* 2020
- Karnouskos, S, “Symbiosis with Artificial Intelligence via the Prism of Law, Robots, and Society”, *Artificial Intelligence and Law*, 2022

- Kekere, A. I., & Oluwadayisi, A. O, "In the Realm of Intellectual Property: Cyber Fraud as a Major Challenge to the Copyright Protection in Nigeria", *Journal of Law, Policy and Globalization*, 2018
- Kim, S, "Roles and Limitations of Middle Powers in Shaping Global Cyber Governance", *The International Spectator*, 2022
- Kinsara, O, "Clash of Dilemmas: How Should UK Copyright Law Approach the Advent of Autonomous AI Creations?", *Cambridge Law Review*, 2022
- Koops, B. J, "Criminal Law and Cyberspace as a Challenge for Legal Research", *Professor of Regulation and Technology, TILT – Tilburg Institute of Law, Technology, and Society, Tilburg University, The Netherlands*, 2012
- Kretschmer, M., Meletti, B., & Porangaba, L. H, "Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property: Copyright and Patents-A Response by the Create Centre to the UK Intellectual Property Office's Open Consultation", *Journal of Intellectual Property Law & Practice*, 2022
- Kuai, J., Conill, R. F., & Karlsson, M, "AI>Journalism: How the Chinese Copyright Law Protects Tech Giants' AI Innovations and Disrupts the Journalistic Institution", *Digital Journalism*. 2022
- Kulikova, A, "Cyber Norms: Technical Extensions and Technological Challenges", *Journal of Cyber Policy*, 2021
- Kurniawan, I. D, "Analisis Terhadap Artificial Intelligence Sebagai Subjek Hukum Pidana", *Jurnal Ilmiah Multidisiplin Indonesia*, 2023
- Kuteynikov, D., Izhaev, O., Lebedev, V., & Zenin, S, "Legal Regulation of Artificial Intelligence and Robotic Systems: Review of Key Approaches", *Cuestiones Politicas*, 2022
- Lane, L, "Clarifying Human Rights Standards Through Artificial Intelligence Initiatives", *Cambridge University Press on behalf of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law*, 2022
- Langman, S., Capicotto, N., Maddahi, Y., & Zareinia, K, "Roboethics Principles and Policies in Europe and North America", *A Springer Nature Journal*, 2021
- Latonero, M, "Governing Artificial Intelligence Upholding Human Rights & Dignity", *Data & Society*, 2018
- Law Business Research. *The Privacy, Data Protection and Cybersecurity Law Review*. London: Law Business Research, 2022
- Lee, J. A, "Hacking into China's Cybersecurity Law", *Wake Forest Law Review*, 2018

- Lee, J. Y., “Artificial Intelligence Cases in China: Feilin v. Baidu and Tencent Shenzhen v. ShanghaiYingxing”, *China and WTO Review*, 2021
- Leplay, E. P., “China’s Approach on Data Privacy Law: A Third Way Between the U.S and the E.U?”, *Penn State Journal of Law & International Affairs*, 2020
- Lessig, L., “The Law of the Horse: What Cyberlaw Might Teach”, *Harvard Law Review*, 1999
- Li, Y., & Bian, C., “A New Dimension of Foreign Investment Law in China-Evolution and Impacts of the National Security Review System”, *Asia Pasific Law Review*, 2016
- Liu, H. Y., Maas, M., Danaher, J., Scarcella, L., Lexer, & Rompaey, L. V. “Artificial Intelligence and Legal Disruption: A New Model for Analysis”. *Law Innovation and Technology*, 2020
- Lizarralde, M. D., “A Guideline to Artificial Intelligence Machine Learning and Intellectual Property”, *Rigorous Empirical Research on Intellectual Property*, 2020
- Llorens, M. P., “Crossing Routes: Artificial Intelligence Governance and Human Rights in Latin America”, *Seção Especial*, 2023
- Lockey, S., Gillespie, N., & Curtis, “Trust in Artificial Intelligence”, *Australian Insights*, 2020
- Lucero, K., “Artificial Intelligence Regulation and China’s Future”, *Columbia Journal of Asian Law*”, 2019
- Macak, K., “From Cyber Norms to Cyber Rules: Re-Engaging States as Law-Makers”, *Leiden Journal of Internasional Law*, 2017
- Macak, K., “Unblurring the Line: Military Cyber Operations and International Law”, *Journal of Cyber Policy*, 2021
- Madnick, B., Huang, K., & Masnick, S., “The Evolution of Global Cybersecurity Norms in the Digital Age: A Longitudinal Study of the Cybersecurity Norm Development Process”, *Information Security Journal*, 2023
- Mammen, C. E., & Richey, C., “AI and IP: Are Creativity and Inventorship Inherently Human Activities”, *FIU Law Review*, 2020
- Margoni, T. “Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning and EU Copyright Law: Who Owns AI?”, *Create Working Paper*, 2018
- Marzetti, M. “Incorporating Exceptions and Limitations to Copyrights Law to Incentivize the Development of Artificial Intelligence in Latin America”. *Latin American Law Review*”, 2022

- Mecaj, S. E., “Artificial Intelligence and Legal Challenges Inteligencia Artificial y Desafios Legales”, *Revista Opiniao Juridical*, 2022
- Meng, B. “This is China’s Sputnik Moment: The Politics and Poetics of Artificial Intelligence”, *Internasional Journal of Postcolonial Studies*, 2021
- Mao, Y., & Kupfer, K, S, “Online Public Discourse on Artificial Intelligence and Ethics in China: Context, Content, and Implications”, *AI and Society*, 2023
- Moniz, T., McLeod, A., & Padros, C. V, “How is Artificial Intelligence Governed in Australia, France, Italy and Singapore? Rapid Evidence Assessment”, *Rapid Research Evaluation and Appraisal Lab (RREAL)*, 2023
- Muttaqien, F. A., & Iran, A. D, “Penerapan Hukum Pidana Penyebaran Berita Hoax Melalui Media Sosial Era Pandemi Covid-19”, *Media of LAW and Sharia*, 2021
- Niekerk, B. V., Ramluckan, T., Ventre, D, “Assessment of the French and Dutch Perspectives on International Law and Cyber-Operations”, *19th European Conference on Cyber Warfare and Security*, di United Kingdom, 2020
- Oguama, L, “Intellectual Property and Artificial Intelligence: Emerging Prospects and Challenges”, *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law*, 2022
- Omar, S. A., Hasbolah, F., & Zainudin, U. M. “The Diffusion of Artificial Intelligence in Governance of Public Listed Companies in Malaysia”, *Internasional Journal of Business, Economics and Law*, 2017
- Onochi, A. U, “Investigating the Possibility of Criminal Liability of Artificial Intelligence Entities in Nigeria”, *African Journal of Criminal Law and Jurisprudence*, 2023
- Onwuatuegwu, I., & Ezeani, S. C, “An Overview of the Anthropological Implication of Heidegger’s Philosophy of Technology in the Contemporary Nigerian Society”, *Journal of Archaeology of Egypt*, 2021
- Oraegbunam, I. K. E., & Umezina, C. L. D, “Artificial Intelligence Entities, Criminal Responsibility and Nigerian Legal Justice System”, *International Journal of Law and Clinical Legal Education*, 2020
- Orsini, A. D, “Prediction, Big Data of Judicial Power: French Law 2019-222 AS Resistance and Respect for Dignity and Privacy”, *Law & Society Review*, 2021
- Palace, V. M, “What if Artificial Intelligence Wrote This? Artificial Intelligence and Copyright Law”, *Florida Law Review*, 2019
- Pagallo, U, “The Middle-Out Approach: Assessing Models of Legal Governance in Data Protection, Artificial Intelligence and the Web of Data”, *The Theory and Practice of Legislation*, 2019

- Pande, D., & Taeihagh, A, “Navigating the Governance Challenges of Disruptive Technologies: Insights from Regulation of Autonomous System in Singapore”, 2023
- Papyshev, G., & Yarime, M, “The State’s Role in Governing Artificial Intelligence: Development, Control, and Promotion Through National Strategies”, *Policy Design and Practice*, 2023
- Park, M. S., & Chang, S. D, “Review of Artificial Intelligence Platform Policies and Strategies in South Korea, United States, China and the European Union Using National Innovation Capacity”, *International Journal of Knowledge Content Development & Technology*, 2022
- Perc, M., Ozer, M., & Hojnik, J, “Social and Juristic Challenges of Artificial Intelligence”, *Palgrave Communications*, 2019
- Pettillon, F, (ed.). “Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights in the EU Member States”, *Cambridge University Press*, 2019
- Poetranto, I., Lau, J., & Gold, J, “Look South: Challenges and Opportunities for the Rules of the Road for Cyberspace in ASEAN and the AU”, *Journal of Cyber Policy*, 2021
- Poli, S., & Sommario, E, “The Rationale and the Perils of Failing to Invoke State Responsibility for Cyber-Attacks: The Case of the EU Cyber Sanctions”, *German Law Journal*, 2023
- Pranesti, D. A., & Arifin, R, “Perlindungan Korban Dalam Kasus Penyebaran Berita Hoax di Media Sosial di Indonesia”, *Jurnal Hukum Media Bhakti*, 2019
- Purtova, N, “The Law of Everything, Broad Concept of Personal Data and Future of EU Data Protection Law”, *Law, Innovation and Technology*, 2018
- Quaid, J, “AI and Competition Law”, *Artificial Intelligence and the Law in Canada*, 2021
- Rahmatika, A. N, “Strategi Pertahanan Negara Indonesia dalam Menghadapi Ancaman Artificial Intelligence”, *Jurnal Peperangan Asimetris*, 2022
- Rama, B. G. A., & Prasada, D. K., & Mahadewi, K. J, “Urgensi Pengaturan Artificial Intelligence (AI) dalam Bidang Hukum Hak Cipta di Indonesia”, *Jurnal Rechtsens*, 2023
- Ray, A, “Implications of the Future Use of Machine Learning in Complex Government Decisions-Making in Australia”, *ANU Journal of Law and Technology*, 2021
- Ravizki, E. N., & Yudhantaka, L, “Artificial Intelligence sebagai Subjek Hukum: Tinjauan Konseptual dan Tantangan Pengaturan di Indonesia”, *Notaire*, 2022

- “Report on Criminal Liability, Robotics and AI Systems”, *Singapore Academy of Law*, 2021
- Riem, W. H, “Artificial Intelligence as a Challenge for Law and Regulation”, *Regulating Artificial Intelligence*, 2019
- Rich, C, “A look at New Trends: Privacy Laws in East Central, and South Asia and the Pacific”, *The Bureau of National Affairs*, 2017
- Rizky, M. N., Fitriani, R. I., Husnasari, F. A., Sudibiyo, M. N., & Maulana, F, “Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Anak Korban Eksploitasi Seksual Komersial Melalui Media Sosial”. *Media Iuris*, 2019
- Roberts, H., Cows, J., Morley, J., Taddeo, M., Wang, V., & Floridi, L, “The Chinese Approach to Artificial Intelligence: An Analysis of Policy, Ethics, and Regulation”. *AI and Society*, 2021
- Rompaey, L. V., Jonsson, R., & Jorgensen, K. E, “Designing Lawful Machine Behaviour: Roboticists Legal Concern”, *Computer Law & Security Review*, 2022
- Ropolyi, L, “Philosophy of the Internet a Discourse on the Nature of the Internet”, *Eotvos Lorand Tudományegyetem*, 2013
- Rustad, M. L., & Koenig, T. H, “Harmonizing Cyber Tort Law for Europe and America”, *Suffolk University Journal of High Technology Law*, 2006
- Saputra, R., Tioline, T., Iswantoro., & Sigh, S. K, “Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property Protection in Indonesia and Japan”, *Journal of Human Rights, Culture and Legal System*, 2023
- Sari, K. R., Purwoleksono, D. E., & Paripurna, A, “The Legal Certainly on Children’s Personal Data: Realizing Legal Protection on Social Media”, *Syah Kuala Law Journal*, 2023
- Scassa, T, “Regulating AI in Canada: A Critical Look at the Proposed Artificial Intelligence and Data Act”, *The Canadian Bar Review*, 2023
- Scherer, M. U, “Regulating Artificial Intelligence Systems: Risks Challenges, Competencies, and Strategies”, *Harvard Journal of Law & Technology*, 2016
- Setiawati, D., Hakim, H. A., & Yoga, F. A. H, “Optimizing Personal Data Protection in Indonesia: Lesson Learned from China, South Korea, and Singapore”, *Indonesian Comparative Law Review*, 2019
- Shackelford, S. J., Russell, S., & Kuehn, A, “Unpacking the International Law on Cybersecurity Due Diligence: Lessons from the Public and Private Sectors”, *Chicago Journal of International Law*, 2016

- Shadlen, K. C., Schrank, A., & Kurtz, M. J, “The Political Economy of Intellectual Protection: The Case of Software”, *International Studies Quarterly*, 2005
- Shah, V., & Pandey, K, “Creation of Intellectual Property Rights with the Development of Artificial Intelligence”, *Indian Journal of Law and Legal Research*, 2022
- Shehu, A. B, “The Emergence of Generative AI and Its Threats to the Intellectual Property Laws in Nigeria”, 2033
- Shimpo, F, “The Principal Japanese AI and Robot Law, Strategy and Research Toward Establishing Basic Principles”, *Journal of Law and Information System*, 2018
- Shoyama, R. M, “Intelligent Agents: Authors, Makers and Owners of Computer Generated Works in Canadian Copyrights Law”, *Canadian Journal of Law and Technology*, 2005
- Smith, D, “The Internet as Idea for a Transcendental Philosophy of Technology”, *Research in Philosophy of Technology*, 2015
- Sinaga, N. A., & Atmoko, D, “Kesiapan Sistem Hukum Indonesia dalam Transformasi Masyarakat dari 4.0 Menuju 5.0”, *KRTHA BHAYANGKARA*, 2023
- Sinulingga, D. A, “Legal Certainly of Aggregate Data Utilization in the Design of Personal Data Protection Bill”, *Jambura Law Review*, 2022
- Smuha, N. A, “From a ‘Race to AI’ to a ‘Race to AI Regulation’: Regulatory Competition for Artificial Intelligence”, *Accepted for Publication in Law, Innovation & Technology*, 2021
- Smuha, N. A, “The EU Approach to Ethics Guidelines for Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence”, *Computer Law Review International*, 2019
- Solar, C, “Cybersecurity and Cyber Defence in the Emerging Democracies”, *Journal of Cyber Policy*, 2020
- Somaya, D., & Varshney, L, “Embodiment, Anthropomorphism and Intellectual Property Rights for AI Creations”, *Conference on AI, Ethics and Society*, 2018
- Stahl, B. C., Rodrigues, R., Santiago, N., & Macnish, K, “A European Agency for Artificial Intelligence: Protecting Fundamental Rights and Ethical Values”, *Computer Law & Security Review* 45, 2022
- Sullivan, R, “The U.S China and Artificial Intelligence Competition Factors”, *China Aerospace Studies Institute*, 2021
- Taeihagh, A, “Governance of Artificial Intelligence”, *Policy and Society*, 2021

- Svantesson, D, “The European Union Artificial Intelligence Act: Potential Implications for Australia”, *Alternative Law Journal*, 2022
- Swaine, M. D, “Chinese Views on Cybersecurity in Foreign Relations”, *China Leadership Monitor*, 2013
- Szilagyi, K, “Artificial Intelligence & The Machine-ation of the Rule of Law”, *Thesis submitted to the University of Ottawa in partial Fulfillment of the requirements for a doctoral degree in Law*, Canada, 2022
- Thi, M. L, “AI and Copyrights: Perspective on Intellectual Property Laws of the EU the US, and Vietnam”, *Lex Humana*, 2024
- Thomasen, K, “Safety in Artificial Intelligence & Robotics Governance in Canada”, *Emerging Issues in Technology Law and Intellectual Property*, 2023
- Trump, D. J, “National Cyber Strategy of the United states of America”, *The White House*, 2018
- Varkonyi, G. G., Varadi, S., & Kertesz, A, “Application of the General Data Protection Regulation for Social Robots in Smart Cities”, *Handbook of Smart Cities*, 2021
- Walz, A., & Butterfield, K. F, “Implementing Ethics into Artificial Intelligence: A Contribution from a Legal Perspective, to the Development of an AI Governance Regime”, *Duke Law & Technology Review*, 2019
- Walters, P., & Kop, R, “Heidegger, Digital Technology and Postmodern Education from being in Cyberspace to Meeting on Myspace”, *Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society*, 2009
- Weber, V, “Linking Cyber Strategy with Grand Strategy: The Case of the United States”, *Journal of Cyber Policy*, 2018
- Williams, T., & Haring, K, “No Justice, No Robots: From the Dispositions of Policing to an Abolitionist Robotics”, *Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society*, 2023
- Xenidis, R., & Senden, L, “EU Non-Discrimination Law in the Era of Artificial Intelligence: Mapping the Challenges of Algorithmic Discrimination”, *Kluwer Law International*, 2020
- Yang, C., & Huang, C, “Quantitative Mapping of the Evolution of AI Policy Distribution, Targets and Focuses over Three Decades in China”, *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 2022
- Yildiz, M. B, “EU’s Proposed AI Regulation in the Context of Fundamental Rights”, *Independent thesis Advanced level*, 2021

- Yoon, B, “A Comparative Study of the Copyright Laws for Artificial Intelligence in the UK and Korea”, *Comparative Law Review*, 2022
- Young, M. D, “National Cyber Doctrine: The Missing Link in the Application of American Cyber Power”, *Journal of National Security Law & Policy*, 2010
- Zalnieriute, M, “Technology and the Courts: Artificial Intelligence and Judicial Impartiality”, *Australian Law Reform Commission*, 2021
- Zeng, J., Stevens, T., & Chen, Y, “China’s Solution to Global Cyber Governance: Unpacking the Domestic Discourse of Internet Sovereignty”, *Politics and Policy*, 2017

C. Disertasi

- Alexandre, F. P, *The Legal Status of Artificially Intelligent Robots*, Dissertation Project Program Hukum Bisnis Internasional di Universitas Tilburg, 2017
- Bennet, S, *Defining AI Ethical Oversight Transferring Responsibility and Accountability from Machines to Humans*, A Dissertation Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree Doctor of Philosophy in Artificial Intelligence, 2023
- Cook, T. B, *Essays on Machine Ethics*, Dissertation Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree Doctor of Philosophy in the Graduate School of The Ohio State University, 2023
- Gaon, A. H, *Artificial Intelligent Copyright: Rethinking Copyright Boundaries*, A Dissertation Submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy of the York University, Toronto, Ontario, 2019
- Gokul, V, *Co-Creativity and AI Ethics*, A Dissertation Submitted in Partial Satisfaction of the Requirements for the Degree Doctor of Philosophy of the University of California San Diego, 2024
- Huang, C, *Where Is the Author: The Copyright Protection for AI-Generated Works*, Submitted to the Faculty of the Indiana University Maurer School of Law in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree Doctor of Juridical Science, 2022
- Kelley, S, *Understanding and Preventing Artificial Intelligence Ethics Issues in Financial Services Organizations: Three Studies*, A Thesis Submitted to the Department of Management – Smith School of Business in Conformity with the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy of the Queen’s University Kingston, Ontario, Canada 2022
- Livingston, W. L, *Artificial Intelligence Aversion in Public Policy*, A Dissertation Submitted to the Graduate Faculty in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy of the University of Oklahoma, 2024

Pai, C. L. *Evaluating Copyright Protection in the Data-Driven Era: Centering on Motion Picture's Past and Future*, Submitted to the Faculty of Indian University Maurer School of Law in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree Doctor of Juridical Science, 2023

Ra'oof, J, *Artificial Intelligence at Home: Alexa, Are You Influencing My Family?*, Dissertation Prepared for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy of the University of North Texas, 2022

Saxon, D. R, *Autonomous Weapon System, Human Dignity and International Law*, Leiden University Dissertation, 2016

Szilagyi, K, *Artificial Intelligence & The Machine-ation of the Rule of Law*, Thesis Submitted to the University of Ottawa in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for a Doctoral Degree in Law, 2022

Umbrello, S, *Towards a Value Sensitive Design Framework for Attaining Meaningful Human Control over Autonomous Weapons Systems*, Dissertations of the Northwestern Italian Philosophy Consortium, 2021

Wideroth, F, *The Robot as a Judge: Dangers, Challenges and Opportunities*, Dissertation in Procedural Law, 2020

D. Dokumen dan Laporan Internasional

Council of Europe. *Governing Artificial Intelligence: Upholding Human Rights & Dignity*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2020

European Union. *General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)*, Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016. Official Journal of the European Union L 119, 4 May 2016

Infocomm Media Development Authority (IMDA). *AI Verify: Testing Framework for Responsible AI*. Singapore: IMDA, 2022

European Commission. *Artificial Intelligence Act: Proposal for a Regulation Laying Down Harmonised Rules on Artificial Intelligence*. Brussels: European Commission, 2021

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). *OECD Principles on Artificial Intelligence*. Paris: OECD, 2019

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). *Recommendation on the Ethics of Artificial Intelligence*. Paris: UNESCO, 2021

E. Kebijakan dan Regulasi Nasional Indonesia

Republik Indonesia. *Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik (UU ITE)* sebagaimana telah diubah dengan *Undang-Undang Nomor 19 Tahun 2016*. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2016 Nomor 251

Republik Indonesia. *Undang-Undang Nomor 27 Tahun 2022 tentang Perlindungan Data Pribadi (UU PDP)*. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2022 Nomor 210

Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika Republik Indonesia. *Strategi Nasional Kecerdasan Artifisial (Stranas KA) 2020–2045*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kominfo, 2020

