

**STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF USING INSTAGRAM  
IN VOCABULARY BUILDING AT SMK BHAKTI 1 JAKARTA**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

by

**SILVIA ADINDA SARI BR SINUKABAN**

**2112150013**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM**

**FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES**

**UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA**

**JAKARTA**

**2025**

**STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF USING INSTAGRAM  
IN VOCABULARY BUILDING AT SMK BHAKTI 1 JAKARTA**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

Submitted in partial fulfillment of requirements for the Bachelor Degree  
(S.Pd) of English Education Study Program, Faculty of Letters and  
Languages, Universitas Kristen Indonesia

by

**SILVIA ADINDA SARI BR SINUKABAN**

**2112150013**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM**

**FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES**

**UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA**

**JAKARTA**

**2025**



UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA  
FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

---

---

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY FOR  
UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

I, the undersigned:

Student Name : Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban  
Student Reg. No. : 2112150013  
Student Program : English Language Education Study Program  
Faculty : Faculty of Letters and Languages

Hereby declare that the thesis paper entitled "Students' perception of using Instagram in Vocabulary Building at SMK Bhakti 1 Jakarta" is:

1. Created and completed by myself using the results of lectures, field reviews, books, and journal references listed in my final project's references;
2. It is not a duplication of a paper that has been published or used to obtain a bachelor's degree at another university, except for the parts of the source of information that are listed in a proper reference manner;
3. It is not a translation work from a collection of reference books or journals listed in the reference to the assignment.

If it is proven that I do not fulfill what is stated above, then this final project is considered null and void.

Jakarta, July 1 2025



Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban

NIM: 2112150013



**UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA**  
**FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES**  
**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS ADVISORS' APPROVAL**  
**STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF USING INSTAGRAM**  
**IN VOCABULARY BUILDING AT**  
**SMK BHAKTI 1 JAKARTA**

Student Name : Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban  
Student Reg. No. : 2112150013  
Study Program : English Language Education  
Faculty : Letters and Languages

Has passed the undergraduate thesis exam and confirmed that this thesis had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the Board of Examiners of the Undergraduate Thesis Defense and the advisors.

Jakarta, July 1 2025  
Approved by:

**Advisor I**

Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum.

NUPTK: 1035757658130173

**Advisor II**

Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, S, Pd, M. Hum.

NUPTK: 5450763664130213

**Head of English Language Education**  
**Study Program**

Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum.

NUPTK: 1035757658130173

**Dean of Faculty of**  
**Letters and languages**



H. Sihang, S.S., M.A.

NUPTK: 53750651230103



**UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA**  
**FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES**  
**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM**

---

---

**APPROVAL OF UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

**EXAMINATION TEAM**

On June 30 2025, an Undergraduate Thesis Defense was held to fulfil some of the academic requirements to obtain a Bachelor's Degree in English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Letters and Languages, Universitas Kristen Indonesia, on behalf of:

Student Name : Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban  
Student Reg. No. : 2112150013  
Student Program : English Language Education Study Program  
Faculty : Faculty of Letters and Languages

We certify that this students' thesis "Students' perception of using Instagram in Vocabulary Building at SMK Bhakti 1 Jakarta" was written under our supervision, and it has met the requirements to be defended in the undergraduate thesis examination of English Language Education (ELE) in the Faculty of Letters and Languages of Universitas Kristen Indonesia.

Examiners Name	Position in the Examiner team	Signature
1. Parlindungan Pardede, S.S., M.Hum	As the Chairman	
2. Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum	As the Member	
3. Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, S, Pd, M. Hum.	As the Member	

Jakarta, July 1 2025



**UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA  
FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS PUBLICATION**

**STATEMENTS AND APPROVAL**

I, the undersigned below:

Student Name : Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban  
Student Reg. No. : 2112150013  
Student Program : English Language Education Study Program  
Faculty : Faculty of Letters and Languages  
Type of Final project : Undergraduate Thesis  
Title : Students' perception of using Instagram in  
Vocabulary Building at SMK Bhakti 1 Jakarta

State that:

1. The undergraduate thesis is my original work under the direction of the advisor and it is not a duplicate of a written work that has been published or has been used to obtain an academic degree at any university;
2. The undergraduate thesis is not a plagiarism of the work of other parties and if I/we quote from the work of others, it will be included as a reference in accordance with applicable regulations;
3. I give Non-Exclusive Rights without Royalty to Universitas Kristen Indonesia which has the right to save, transfer media/format, manage in the form of a database (database), maintain and publish my final work as long as it still includes my name as the author/creator and as a voter copyright.

In the future, if there is a violation of Copyright and Intellectual Property or other Republic of Indonesia Legislation and academic integrity in my work, I am willing to personally bear all forms of lawsuits and academic sanctions that arise and release the Universitas Kristen Indonesia from all lawsuits applicable.



Jakarta, July 1 2025

Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban

NIM: 2112150013

## MOTTOS

Don't give up when you still have something to give. Nothing is really over until the moment you stop trying.

- Brian Dyson



Philippians 4 : 13

## **DEDICATIONS**

**She dedicates this final project to:**

Her beloved father:

Masa Sinukaban

Her beloved mother:

Emma Erianna Br Bangun

Her beloved brothers:

Jon Effrendi Sinukaban

Bahtra Sinukaban

Riki Simatupang

Her beloved sisters:

Sinta Dewi Br Sinukaban, A.Md.

apt. Rebina Laronce Br Sinukaban, S.Farm

Litna Br Tarigan

Her beloved Big Family of Sinukaban and Bangun.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the researcher would like to thank the Almighty God for the divine blessings and mercy that facilitated the completion of this undergraduate thesis.

While completing this undergraduate thesis, she encountered some issues, difficulties, and anxiety. Many people have helped her through their time, motivation, advice, and support. Therefore, she would like to express Her gratitude to:

1. Her thanks also go out the Universitas Kristen Indonesia. Especially Faculty of Letters and Languages. Thank you for giving her another kind of education, cultures, and growth Her spiritual to God. She is a grateful to these students.
2. Dr. Dhaniswara K. Harjono, SH. MH. MBA as a Rector in Universitas Kristen Indonesia.
3. Her advisors, Mr. Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum. and Mr. Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, S.Pd., M.Hum. Her sincere and deepest gratitude and appreciation for your constant guidance, support, and time during the process of finishing this undergraduate thesis. You are required to serve as her advisors.
4. Her examiners, Mr. Parlindungan Pardede, S.Pd., M.Hum., Mr. Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, S.Pd., M.Hum., Mr. Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum. Thank you for examine her and your guidance her of finishing this undergraduate thesis.
5. All of the lecturers and staff of Faculty of Letters and Languages for their support and guidance during her study.
6. SMA Bhakti 1, East Jakarta. Thank you for your support to do her undergraduate thesis, allowing her to conduct the research especially for participants from tenth-grade classes of the 2024/2025 academic year.

7. Her internship students from eighth and ninth grades of SMP Bhakti 1, East Jakarta. Thank you for being her students. She can learn and improve her teaching skills and make her stay positive.
8. Her deepest gratitude goes to her dearest friends: Yustina Lingu Langu, Juniati, Angelina Tampubolon, and Kezia Aprilianti. Your support since her time as a student at UKI in 2021, and throughout the past four years, means the world to me.
9. All of the members in English Language Education 2021. Thank you for your support and made her days as a student at UKI.
10. Last but not least, she would like to thank herself for not giving up, for staying strong through challenges, and for continuing to believe in her own journey.

Jakarta, 1<sup>st</sup> June 2025



Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban

## LIST OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY FOR UNDERGRADUATE THESIS .....	ii
UNDERGRADUATE THESIS ADVISORS' APPROVAL .....	iii
APPROVAL OF UNDERGRADUATE THESIS EXAMINATION TEAM.....	iv
UNDERGRADUATE THESIS PUBLICATION STATEMENT AND APPROVAL .....	v
MOTTO .....	vi
DEDICATION .....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	viii
LIST OF CONTENTS .....	x
LIST OF TABLES .....	xii
LIST OF FIGURES .....	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xiv
ABSTRAK .....	xv
ABSTRACT .....	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 The Problem of the Study .....	4
1.3 The Purpose of the Study .....	5
1.4 Scope of the study .....	5
1.5 Significant of the Study .....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....	6
2.1 Vocabulary .....	6
2.2 Instagram .....	8
2.3 Perception .....	13
2.4 Theoretical Framework.....	16
2.5 Previous Studies .....	18

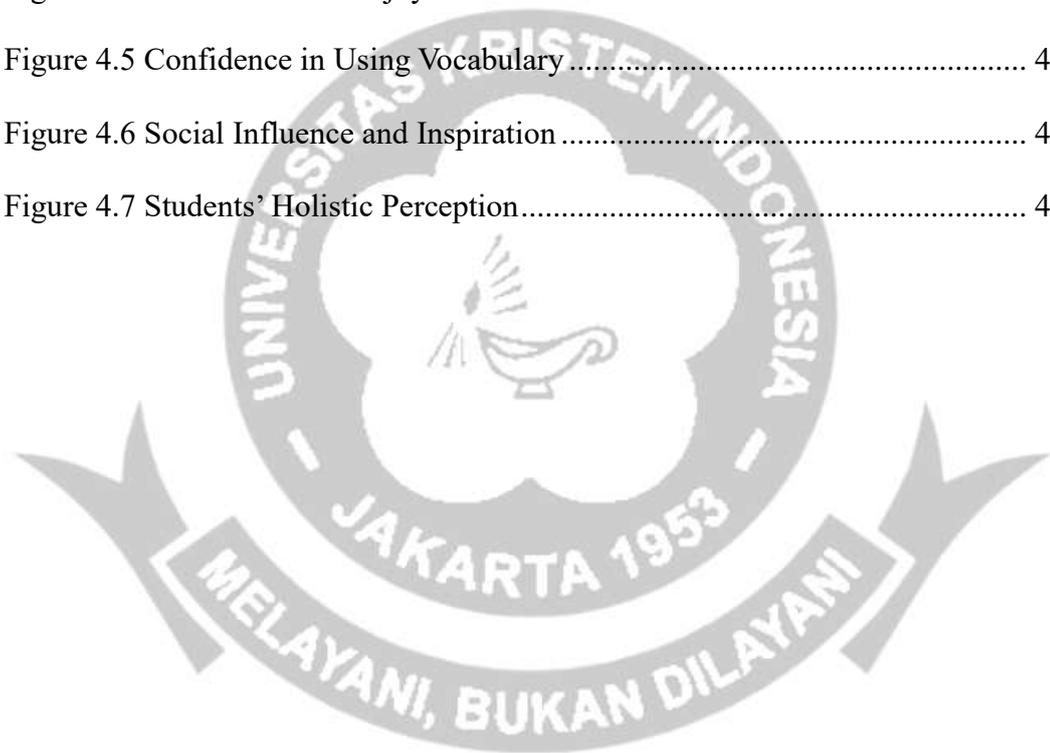
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....	21
3.1 Research Design .....	21
3.2 The Population and Sample of the Study .....	21
3.3 Research Location and Time .....	23
3.4 Research Procedures .....	
3.5 Research Instrument .....	
3.6 Data Analysis Technique .....	
 CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION .....	29
4.1 Research Findings .....	29
4.2 Discussion .....	37
 CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....	47
5.1 Conclusion .....	47
5.2 Suggestion .....	47
 REFERENCE .....	49
 APPENDICES .....	52

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Population.....	23
Table 3.2 Samples.....	23
Table 3.3 The Score of the Answer .....	25
Table 3.4 Lattice of Research Instrument .....	26
Table 3.5 Students Perceptions Interpretation Criteria Mean Score .....	27
Table 3.6 Respondents' Response Rate Classification.....	29
Table 4.1 Respondents Demographic Data.....	31
Table 4.2 Perceived Usefulness of Instagram.....	32
Table 4.3 Learning Autonomy .....	33
Table 4.4 Vocabulary Building .....	34
Table 4.5 Motivation and Enjoyment .....	35
Table 4.6 Confidence in Using Vocabulary.....	36
Table 4.7 Social Influence and Inspiration.....	37
Table 4.8 Students' Holistic Perception.....	38

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework.....	17
Figure 4.1 Perceived Usefulness of Instagram.....	39
Figure 4.2 Learning Autonomy.....	40
Figure 4.3 Vocabulary Building.....	41
Figure 4.4 Motivation and Enjoyment.....	43
Figure 4.5 Confidence in Using Vocabulary.....	44
Figure 4.6 Social Influence and Inspiration.....	45
Figure 4.7 Students' Holistic Perception.....	46



## LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 Instrument.....	53
APPENDIX 2 Data Tabulation .....	61
APPENDIX 3 Thesis Research Permit .....	62
APPENDIX 4 Documentation .....	63



## Persepsi Siswa tentang Penggunaan Instagram dalam Pembangunan

### Kosakata di SMK Bhakti 1 Jakarta

Peneliti: Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban Pembimbing: Hendrikus Male, S.Pd.,M.Hum

2112150013

Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, S, Pd, M.Hum.

#### ABSTRAK

Di era digital saat ini, media sosial telah menjadi bagian yang tak terpisahkan dari kehidupan sehari-hari siswa. Di antara berbagai platform yang ada, Instagram menjadi salah satu yang paling populer karena kontennya yang visual, antarmuka yang mudah digunakan, serta fitur-fiturnya yang mendukung proses pembelajaran secara informal. Meskipun umumnya digunakan sebagai sarana hiburan dan komunikasi, Instagram juga memiliki potensi besar sebagai alat bantu pembelajaran, khususnya dalam meningkatkan penguasaan kosakata bahasa Inggris. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kuantitatif dengan melibatkan 40 siswa yang dipilih secara purposive dari empat kelas berbeda. Data dikumpulkan menggunakan kuesioner tertutup yang terdiri dari 25 item, yang diklasifikasikan ke dalam enam indikator utama: persepsi terhadap kegunaan Instagram, kemandirian belajar, pembangunan kosakata, motivasi dan kesenangan, kepercayaan diri dalam menggunakan kosakata, serta pengaruh dan inspirasi sosial. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 85% siswa memberikan persepsi positif terhadap penggunaan Instagram dalam pembelajaran kosakata, dan menempatkan media ini dalam kategori "Sangat Tinggi". Para siswa menyatakan bahwa Instagram membantu mereka menemukan dan mengingat kosakata baru, mendorong mereka untuk belajar secara mandiri, serta meningkatkan rasa percaya diri dalam menggunakan bahasa Inggris baik secara lisan maupun tulisan. Selain itu, konten edukatif dari akun-akun pembelajaran bahasa Inggris di Instagram menjadi sumber inspirasi dan motivasi yang bernilai. Penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa Instagram merupakan media tambahan yang menarik, relevan, dan efektif untuk pembelajaran kosakata, khususnya bagi siswa vokasi. Oleh karena itu, guru bahasa Inggris disarankan untuk mengintegrasikan Instagram secara strategis dalam proses pembelajaran agar lebih dinamis, menyenangkan, dan sesuai dengan kebiasaan digital siswa.

**Kata kunci:** Persepsi siswa, Instagram, penguasaan kosakata, pembelajaran bahasa Inggris, sekolah menengah kejuruan.

# ***Students' Perception of Using Instagram in Vocabulary Building at SMK***

***Bhakti 1 Jakarta***

Researcher: Silvia Adinda Sari Br Sinukaban Advisor: Hendrikus Male, S.Pd.,M.Hum

2112150013

Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, S, Pd, M.Hum.

## **ABSTRACT**

*In today's digital era, social media has become an integral part of students' daily lives. Among various platforms, Instagram stands out as one of the most popular due to its visual content, user-friendly interface, and features that support informal learning. While commonly used for entertainment and communication, Instagram also holds significant potential as an educational tool, particularly for enhancing vocabulary acquisition in English language learning. This study aims to explore the perceptions of tenth-grade students at SMK Bhakti 1 Jakarta regarding the use of Instagram as a medium for English vocabulary building. This research employed a descriptive quantitative method, involving 40 purposively selected students from four different classes. Data were collected using a closed-ended questionnaire consisting of 25 items, categorized under six key indicators: perceived usefulness of Instagram, learning autonomy, vocabulary building, motivation and enjoyment, confidence in using vocabulary, and social influence and inspiration. The findings revealed that 85% of the students expressed positive perceptions toward using Instagram in vocabulary learning, placing it in the "Very High" category. Students reported that Instagram helped them discover and remember new vocabulary, encouraged them to study independently, and boosted their confidence in using English in both spoken and written forms. Moreover, educational content shared by English learning accounts on Instagram served as a valuable source of inspiration and motivation. The study concludes that Instagram is an engaging, relevant, and effective supplementary medium for vocabulary learning, especially for vocational students who are already familiar with the platform. Therefore, it is recommended that English teachers integrate Instagram strategically into their teaching practices to create a more dynamic, enjoyable, and contextually rich vocabulary learning experience that aligns with students' preferences and digital habits.*

**Keywords:** *Students' perception, Instagram, vocabulary building, English learning, vocational high school.*