Students' Perception of Learning Vocabularies Using Short Stories at Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta

Pitriani Nazara
1512150006

Undergraduate Thesis

English Education Department
Faculty of Education and Teacher Training
Universitas Kristen Indonesia
Jakarta
2019

Students' Perception on Learning Vocabularies Using Short Stories at Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta

Pitriani Nazara
1512150006

Undergraduate Thesis
Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in *Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris*

English Education Department
Faculty of Education and Teacher Training
Universitas Kristen Indonesia
Jakarta
2019

APPROVAL FOR UG THESIS EXAM

As the assigned research supervisors of the following student:

Name : Pirriani Nazara

Student Reg No. : 1512150006

Thesis Title : Students' Perception of Learning Vocabularies Using Short Stories at Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta

we certify that this student's thesis title above is written under our supervision, and it has met the requirements to be defended in the under graduate thesis examination of English Education Department (EED) of the Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of Universitas Kristen Indonesia.

Advisor I,

Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum Aug 1, 2019

Advisor II,

Dr. Lanthot Naibaho, S.Pd., M.Hum Aug, 1 2019

Notified by EED Chairperson,

Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M. Hum Aug, 1 2019

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

I,

Name : Fitrian Nazara
SRN : 1512150008

certify that this undergraduate thesis, *Students' Perception of Learning Vocabularies Using Short Stories at Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta*, is my own original work and no portion of the thesis has been copyright or previously unless properly referenced. If there is a breach of items above, I will take full responsibility to the Christian University of Indonesia for any legal action that might be caused.

Jakarta, September 5, 2019

Fitrian Nazara

COPYRIGHT TRANSFER AGREEMENT

As a graduate of the Christian University of Indonesia, I hereby certify that for the sake of knowledge and scientific development, I grant the Christian University of Indonesia the full term of copyright to publish, reproduce, distribute, display and store my thesis entitled *Students' Perception of Learning Vocabularies Using Short Stories at Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta* in all forms, formats and media whether now known or hereafter developed (including without limitation in print, digital and electronic form/or languages) throughout the world.

Jakarta, September 5, 2019

Pitriani Nazara

APPROVAL

We hereby certify that:

Name	:	Pitnani Nazary
NRN	:	15.215.008
Thesis title	:	*Students' Perception of Learning vocabularies Using Short Stories at Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta*
Date of exam	:	20 August 2019

Has passed the thesis exam and confirmed that the thesis has been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the Board of Examiners of the English Education Department and the advisor.

Board of Examiners

1. Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum — Oct 2, 2019
2. Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, S.Pd., M. Hum — Oct 3, 2019
3. Parlindungan Pardede, M. Hum — Sept 5, 2019

Approved by
Faculty of Education and Teacher Training Dean

Dr. Sumaryo, M.Hum.

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto

He will cover you with His feathers and under His wings you will find refuge.
Psalm 91:4

Dedication

This final project is particularly dedicated to:

My beloved parents, Amirkhan Nazara and Suasani Gea

My awesome sister and brother, Asmala Nazara, Wincani Nazara, Arman Jaya Nazara and Murniwati Nazara

All my best friends in English Department of academy year 2015

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The praise and gratitude of the author is the presence of almighty God. She sincerely thanks Him for the blessing and mercy given to her during her research and in completing this undergraduate thesis.

The author is sure that this thesis would not be completed without the helps, supports, and suggestions from several sides. Thus, the author would like to express her deepest thanks to all of those who had helped, supported, and suggested during the process of writing this thesis. This goes to:

First, the author also dedicates her deepest gratitude to both of her beloved parents as the best motivator in this world. Thanks to her beloved brother and sister for their love and support.

Second, the author dedicates she greatest gratitude to both of she supervisors; Parlindungan Pardede, S.S., M. Hum and Dr. Lamhot Naibaho, M. Hum for their valuable time, worthy advices and all guidances during the process of writing her thesis. Her gratitude also goes to lecturers, especially the lecturers of the Education and Teacher Training of Universits Kristen Indonesia who have taught and guided during the research. No forgotten to all the administration staff for their help and thank you for all your cooperation.

Third, she special thanks dedicate to her partner Efaluas Harefa as her supporter and helped during the process of writing her thesis.

The last for her awesome friends; Arny Bana, Masmur Kristina Manalu and Cresvo Lumbangaol who always supported her and suggest many idea throughout the preparation for this research.

Jakarta, September 5, 2019
Pitriani Nazara

ABSTRACT

Various studies have shown that using short stories in language teaching is very advantageous because it provides authentic material, cultural enrichment, language advancement, and personal growth. Among the various literary genres, short stories is one of the most appropriate to use in language classroom. This study was conducted to investigate the perception of students to develop vocabulary. Employed a mixed methods research design, quantitative and qualitative data were collected from 30 sixth grade students at Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta. The quantitative data was collected using a questionnaire, and the qualitative data was gathered through interviews. The data obtained were descriptively analyzed by means of SPSS and Excel. The results showed that the students' perception towards the use of short story was positive. For them, short stories were interesting materials to use to develop vocabulary. Based on findings, short stories are recommended to use to develop students' vocabulary.

Keywords: *Perception, Vocabulary Learning, Short Stories*

ABSTRAK

Berbagai penelitian telah menunjukkan bahwa menggunakan cerita pendek dalam pengajaran bahasa sangat menguntungkan karena memberikan bahan otentik, pengayaan budaya, kemajuan bahasa, dan pertumbuhan pribadi. Di antara berbagai genre sastra, cerita pendek adalah salah satu yang paling tepat untuk digunakan di kelas bahasa. Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk menyelidiki persepsi siswa untuk mengembangkan kosa kata. Dengan menggunakan desain penelitian metode campuran, data kuantitatif dan kualitatif dikumpulkan dari 30 siswa kelas enam di Global Sevilla Primary School Jakarta. Data kuantitatif dikumpulkan menggunakan kuesioner, dan data kualitatif dikumpulkan melalui wawancara. Data yang diperoleh dianalisis secara deskriptif dengan menggunakan SPSS dan Excel. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa persepsi siswa terhadap penggunaan cerpen adalah positif. Bagi mereka, cerita pendek adalah bahan yang menarik untuk digunakan untuk mengembangkan kosa kata. Berdasarkan temuan, cerita pendek direkomendasikan untuk digunakan untuk mengembangkan kosa kata siswa.

Kata kunci : *Persepsi, Mempelajari Kosakata, Cerita Pendek*

TABLE OF CONTENS

ADVISOR APPROVAL	i
INTELECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT	ii
COPYRIGHT TRANSFER AGREEMENT	iii
APPROVAL	iv
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xiv

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Research	1
B. Problem of the Research	3
C. Objective of the Research	4
D. Scope of the Research	4
E. Significance of the Research	4

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

A. Literature Review	6
1. The Nature of Perception	6
2. The Nature of Vocabulary	7
a. Types of Vocabulary	8
b. The Important of Vocabulary	9

c. Teaching and Learning Vocabulary 10
3. The Nature of Short Stories 12
a. Characteristics of Short Stories 12
b. Using Short Stories to Learn Vocabulary 13
c. The strength and weakness of using short stories for vocabulary learning 13
d. Criteria for Selecting Short Stories in Language Class 15
B. Conceptual Framework 16

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Research Design and Purpose 17
B. Research Participants and Sample 17
C. Research Instrument 17
D. Data Analysis Technique 19
E. Criteria of Perception Level of Mean Total Analysis 20
F. Research Procedures 20

CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

A. Results 21
1. The Demographic Data 21
2. Data Description 22
a. Usefulness of Short Stories in Learning Vocabularies 22
b. Students' Interest on Reading Short Stories 23
c. Students' Acceptance of Using Short Stories 25
B. Discussions 27

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion 33

B. Suggestions 33

REFERENCES 35

APPENDIXES 38

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Indicators of the Questionnaire 18

Table 3.2 Scale of Likert 18

Table 3.3 Criteria of Perception Level Analysis 20

Table 4.1 Students' Demographic Data 21

Table 4.2 Usefulness of Short Stories in Learning Vocabularies 22

Table 4.3 Students' Interest on Reading Short Stories 24

Table 4.4 Students' Acceptance of Using Short Stories 25

Table 4.5 The Whole Data Presentation of Questionnaire 26

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix A Questionnaire	38
Appendix B Interview Qustions	40
Appendix C Validity of the tested Statement for the questionnaire	41
Appendix D Reliability of the stated statement for the questionnaire	42
Appendix E Data Validity	43
Appendix F The Result of Questionnaire	44
Appendix G The Result of Interview	46