

Blended Learning in CALL Course of English Teaching Study Program at Christian University of Indonesia: Students' Perception

Kristasia Rombe 1012150001

Undergraduate Thesis

English Teaching Study Program
Faculty of Education and Teachers Training
Christian University of Indonesia
Jakarta
2014

Blended Learning in CALL Course of English Teaching Study Program at Christian University of Indonesia: Students' Perception

Kristasia Rombe 1012150001

Undergraduate Thesis
Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in Pendidikan Bahasa
Inggris

English Teaching Study Program
Faculty of Education and Teachers Training
Christian University of Indonesia
Jakarta
2014

i

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

As the undergraduate thesis advisors of the following student:

Name : Kristasia Rombe

Student Reg.

: 1012150001

No.

Thesis Title : Blended Learning in CALL Course of English

Teaching Study Program at Christian University of

Indonesia: Students' Perception

Date of Exam : August, 20 2014

We certify that we have read this student's defended undergraduate thesis (title above), have approved changes required by the final examiners, and recommended this undergraduate thesis to the Faculty of Education and Teachers Training of the Christian University of Indonesia for acceptance.

Advisor I,

Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum.

Advisor II,

Horas Hutabarat, M. Hum.

Notified by Head of English Teaching Study Program of FKIP-UKI

Dra. Maria Hanny Soelistio, M.Hum.

August 30, 2014

Bugust 30, 2014

Bugust 30, 2014

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

I,

Name: Kristasia Rombe

SRN: 1012150001

previously unless properly referenced.

Certify that this undergraduate thesis, Blended Learning in CALL Course of English Teaching Study Program at Christian University of Indonesia: Students' Perception, is my own original work and no portion of the undergraduate thesis has been copyrighted

If there is a breach of items above, I will take full responsibility to the Christian University of Indonesia for any legal action that might be caused.

Jakarta, 26 August 2014

Kristasia Rombe

COPYRIGHT TRANSFER AGREEMENT

As a graduate of the Christian University of Indonesia, I hereby certify that for the sake of knowledge and scientific development, I grant the Christian University of Indonesia the full term of copyright to publish, reproduce, distribute, display and store my thesis entitled *Blended Learning in CALL Course of English Teaching Study Program at Christian University of Indonesia: Students' Perception* in all forms, formats and media whether now known or hereafter developed (including without limitation in print, digital and electronic form/or languages) throughout the world.

Jakarta, 26 August 2014

Kristasia Rombe

APPROVAL

We hereby certify that:

Name : Kristasia Rombe SRN : 101215001

Thesis title : Blended Learning in CALL Course of English Teaching

Study

Program at Christian University of Indonesia:

Students' Perception

Date of exam: August 20, 2014

Has passed the undergraduate thesis exam and confirmed that this undergraduate thesis had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the Board of Examiners of the English Teaching Study Program and the advisor.

Board of Examiners

Dra. Maria Hanny Soelistio, M.Hum.

Horas Hutabarat, M. Hum.

Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum.

Approved by The Dean of FKIP-UKI

Ronny Gunawan, M.A., M. Pd.

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto

Do your best and God will do the rest.

Dedication

This final project is particularly dedicated to:

My beloved parents, Kabul Sarwanto and Altje Rombe.

My dearest sister, Ruth Trilidianti.

My beloved aunts, Tuning Sukmiarsih and Ninuk Sukmayani.

My dearest cousin, Latifah Pangriptaningrum.

My beloved classmates, FKIP-BS A 2010.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to thank God the Almighty for the perseverance and mercy given to me during my study. I also would like to express my grateful acknowledgements to people, who directly or indirectly, have lent their helping in completing this undergraduate thesis.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my beloved parents, Kabul Sarwanto and Altje Rombe for their prayer so that I was able to finish my study. I also thank my big family for their support.

I would like to express my gratitude to the Head of English Teaching Study Program, Mrs. Hanny Soelistio, M. Hum for the spirit and guidance. I also would like to express my sincere gratitude to my advisors Mr. Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum and Mr. Horas Hutabarat, M.Hum. I am so grateful for their valuable guidance and encouragement extended to me during the process of this undergraduate thesis.

Finally, I would like to express my sincere thanks to all lecturers, staff of English Teaching Study Program of FKIP UKI for their guidance and assistance during my study. I am also thankful to my dearest classmates for the support and guidance, may God bless us in our future.

Jakarta, August 2014

Kristasia Rombe

Blended Learning in CALL Course of English Teaching Study Program at Christian University of Indonesia: Students' Perception

(2014)

Author: Kristasia Rombe Advisors: Parlindungan Pardede, M. Hum.

Horas Hutabarat, M. Hum.

English Teaching Study Program Christian University of Indonesia

ABSTRACT

This study, using the expository mixed method, aims to investigate the perception of the students English Teaching Study Program (ETSP), Christian University of Indonesia (CUI). The participants were 64 students who participated in Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) course conducted in the odd semester of 2013/2014 academic year. To achieve the objective, a questionnaire and interview were administered to obtain the data concerning the students' perception of blended learning (BL) environment regarding students' English skills development, the perceived advantages, limitations, and suggestion for enhancing quality of web-based learning in ETSP of CUI. The findings revealed that 92% of the students responded positively to the use of BL to improve their vocabulary mostly through writing activities. The students also perceived by using BL, their computer skill was developed along with their interest. Regarding the advantages, connectivity was indicated as a major problem by 82% of the students. As a result of the problems addressed, increasing the number of computer labs and training were suggested by 75% of the students for enhancing the quality of learning.

Keywords: BL, CALL, course, perception.

Blended Learning di Mata Kuliah CALL Program Studi Bahasa Inggris Universitas Kristen Indonesia: Persepsi Mahasiswa

(2014)

Penulis: Kristasia Rombe Pembimbing: Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum.

Horas Hutabarat, M.Hum.

Program Studi Bahasa Inggris Universitas Kristen Indonesia

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini, menggunakan metode ekspositori campuran, yang bertujuan menginvestigasi persepsi mahasiswa Program Studi Bahasa Inggris, Universitas Kristen Indonesia (UKI). Peserta penelitian ini adalah 64 mahasiswa yang mengikuti mata kuliah Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) yang diadakan pada semester ganjil 2013/2014. Angket dan wawancara dirancang untuk memperoleh data tentang persepsi mahasiswa terhadap suasana Blended Learning (BL) yang menyangkut perkembangan kemampuan bahasa Inggris mahasiswa, keuntungan, kelemahan, dan saran untuk meningkatkan mutu pembelajaran berbasis web di program studi bahasa Inggris, UKI. Temuan menujukkan 92% mahasiswa merespon positif penggunaan BL dalam meningkatkan kemampuan kosa kata melalui kegiatan menulis. Mahasiswa tersebut juga berpendapat bahwa menggunakan BL, kemampuan komputerisasi mereka berkembang seiring dengan minat yang meningkat. Sehubungan keuntungan tersebut, konektivitas internet menjadi masalah utama bagi 82% mahasiswa. Meningkatkan jumlah laboratorium komputer dan pelatihan disarankan oleh 75% mahasiswa untuk meningkatkan kualitas pembelajaran.

Kata kunci: BL, CALL, course, perception.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ADVISORS' A	PPROVALii
INTELLECTU	AL PROPERTY STATEMENT iii
COPYRIGHT	TRANSFER AGREEMENT iv
APPROVAL	v
MOTTO AND	DEDICATION vi
ACKNOWLED	DGEMENT vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
TABLE OF CO	DNTENT x
LIST OF TABI	LES xiv
LIST OF FIGU	TRESxv
LIST OF APPE	ENDICESxvi
LIST OF ACR	ONYMS xvii
CHAPTER I:	INTRODUCTION
	A. Background of The Study
	B. Questions of The Study
	C. Objectives of The Study4
	D. Significances of The Study
	E. Scope of The Study5

CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW AND CONCEPTUAL

FRAMEWORK

	A. Literature Review	6
	1. The Origin of Blended Learning	6
	2. Blended Learning Environment	7
	3. Technology and CALL	9
	a. Background	9
	b. Advantages and Limitations	. 1
	4. The Role of Students' Perception in Language Teaching	
	and Learning 1	.5
	B. Conceptual Framework	.6
CHAPTER III:	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
	A. Specific Research Purpose	.8
	B. Research Method	8
	C. Time and Place	.9
	D. Population and Sample	.9
	E. Data Collection Instrument and Technique	9
	F. Data Analysis Technique	20
CHAPTER IV:	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
	A. Result	21
	1. Demographic Data2	21
	2. Data Description	22
	a. Students' Perception Toward BL Use in Improving	

	English Language Skills and Components	2
	b. Students' Perception Regarding The Advantages Using	
	Blended Learning25	5
	c. Students' Perception Regarding The Limitations Using	
	Blended Learning27	7
	d. Students' Suggestions to Improve Blended Courses 30)
	B. Discussion	1
	1. Students' Perception Toward BL Use in Improving	
	English	
	Language Skills and Components	1
	2. Students' Perception Regarding The Advantages Using	
	Blended Learning	1
	3. Students' Perception Regarding The Limitations Using	
	Blended Learning42	2
	4. Students' Suggestions to Improve Blended Courses 48	3
CHAPTER V:	CONCLUSION, RECOMMENDATION, AND	
	IMPLICATION	
	A. Conclusion	2
	B. Recommendation	2
	C. Implication	3
REFERENCES		1

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.3.	5-Point Likert Scale
Table 4.1.	Students' Range of GPA21
Table 4.2.	Students' Rating of Computer Literacy
Table 4.3.	Students' Perception Regarding Language Skill and Component
	Improvement
Table 4.4.	Students' Perception Regarding The Advantages Using Blended
	Learning
Table 4.5.	Students' Perception Regarding The Limitations Using Blended
	Learning
Table 4.6.	Students' Suggestions to Improve Blended Learning30

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1.	Students' Perception Frequency to Vocabulary Improvement23
Figure 4.2.	Students' Percetion Frequency to Pronunciation Improvement24
Figure 4.3.	Students' Perception Frequency to Computer Skill Development25
Figure 4.4.	Students' Perception Frequency to Convenience Improvement27
Figure 4.5.	Students' Perception Frequency to No Computer Access29
Figure 4.6.	Students' Perception Frequency to Internet Connectivity29
Figure 4.7.	Students' Perception Frequency to Students Training31
Figure 4.8.	Students' Mean Scores in Language Components Improvement32
Figure 4.9.	Students' Mean Scores in Language Skills Improvement33
Figure 4.10.	Students' Mean Scores of The Advantages
Figure 4.11.	Students' Mean Scores of The Advantages
Figure 4.12.	Students' Mean Scores of The Advantages40
Figure 4.13.	Students' Mean Scores of The Advantages41
Figure 4.14.	Students' Mean Scores of The Limitations43
Figure 4.15.	Students' Mean Scores of The Limitations45
Figure 4.16.	Students' Mean Scores of The Suggestions
Figure 4.17.	Students' Mean Scores of The Suggestions50

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix I	Surat Izin Penelitian	.56
Appendix II	Questionnaire	.57
Appendix III	Sixth Semesters' Response Recapitulation	.61
Appendix IV	Eighth Semesters' Response Recapitulation	.63
Appendix V	All Students' Response Recapitulation	.65
Appendix VI	Questions and Result of Interview	.67

LIST OF ACRONYMS

- 1. CALL refers to Computer Assisted Language Learning
- 2. BL refers to Blended Learning
- 3. EFL refers to English as Foreign Language
- 4. TEFL refers to Teaching English as Foreign Language
- 5. TOEFL refers to Test of English as Foreign Language
- 6. IELTS refers to International English Language Testing System
- 7. PC refers to Personal Computer
- 8. IT refers to Information Technology
- 9. ICT refers to Information Communication and Technology
- 10. ETSP refers to English Teaching Study Program
- 11. CUI refers to Christian University of Indonesia
- 12. iTDi refers to International Teacher Development Institute
- 13. ELT refers to English Language Teaching
- 14. TESOL refers to Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages