

The Effectiveness of Using Photograph On The Tenth Graders' Recount Text Writing Skill At SMA Angkasa 1, Jakarta

Herlialan Purba 1412150019

Undergraduate Thesis

English Teaching Study Program
Faculty of Education and Teachers Training
Universitas Kristen Indonesia
Jakarta
2018

The Effectiveness of Using Photograph On The Tenth Graders' Recount Text Writing Skill At SMA Angkasa 1, Jakarta

Herlialan Purba 1412150019

Undergraduate Thesis
Submitted in partial of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana
Pendidikan in Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

English Teaching Study Program
Faculty of Education and Teachers Training
Universitas Kristen Indonesia
Jakarta
2018

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

As the research advisors' of the following student:

Name

: Herlialan Purba

SIN

: 1412150019

Thesis Title : The Effectiveness of Using Photograph on The Tenth

Graders' Recount Text Writing At SMA Angkasa 1,

Jakarta

Date of Exam: 18 July 2018

we certify that we have read this students' undergraduate thesis (title above) and recommended this undergraduate thesis to Faculty od Education and Teacher Training, Universitas Kristen Indonesia for acceptance.

Advisor 1,

Horas Hutabarat, M.Hum.

Advisor 1.

Saniago Dakhi, M.Hum

Notyfied by

Head of English Teaching Study Program,

Horas Hutabarat, M. Hum.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

1,

Name : Herlialan Purba

SRN : 1412150019

certify that this undergraduate thesis, The Effectiveness Of Using Photograph On The Tenth Graders' Recount Text Writing At SMA Angkasa 1, Jakarta, is my own original work and no portion of the thesis has been copyrighted previously unless properly referenced. If there is a branch of items above, I will take full responsibility to the Christian University of Indonesia for any legal action that might be caused.

Jakarta, 20th July 2018

METERAL

B209EAOF889542128

GRANDHU BUPIAN

Herlialan Purba

COPYRIGHT TRANSFER AGREEMENT

As a graduate of the Universitas Kristen Indonesia, I hereby certify that for the sake of knowledge and scientific development, I grant the Universitas Kristen Indonesia the full term of copyright to publish, reproduce, distribute, display, and store my undergraduate thesis entitled *The Effectiveness Of Using Photograph On The Tenth Graders' Recount Text Writing At SMA Angkasa 1, Jakarta* in all forms, formats, and media whether now known or here after developed (including without limitation in print, digital and electronic form/or language) throughout the world.

Jakarta, 20th July 2018

Herlialan Purba

APPROVAL

We hereby certify that:

Name

: Herlialan Purba

SIN

: 1412150019

Thesis Title : The Effectiveness of Using Photograph on The Tenth

Graders' Recount Text Writing At SMA Angkasa 1, Jakarta

Date of Exam: 18 July 2018

has passed the undergraduate thesis examination and confirmed that this undergraduate thesis had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the Board of Examiners of the English Teaching Study Program and the advisor.

Board of Examiners,

1. Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum.

Departement August 3, 2018

August 07, 2018

August 7, 2518

2. Saniago Dakhi, M.Hum.

3. Horas Hutabarat, M.Hum.

Approved by.

Dean of FKIP UKI

Mottos

"And whatever you ask in prayer, you will receive, if you have faith"

(Matthew 21:22)

"Dan apa saja yang kamu minta dalam doa dengan penuh kepercayaan, kamu akan menerimanya."

(matius 21:22)

Dedication

This undergraduate thesis dedicated to my beloved parents Peris purba and Derlina Manalu who have always loved me unconditionally. This undergraduate thesis also dedicated to my brother and my sister who always supporting me, so this undergraduate thesis finished on time.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I thank God Jesus Christ the Almighty and the Merciful who never stop blessing me and giving the opportunity, health, knowledge, and strength to finish this undergraduate thesis.

I would like to express my greatest gratitude to my first supervisor also as the chairman of English Department of Universitas Kristen Indonesia, Mr. Anggiat Mananda Hutabarat, M.Pd., and Mr. Saniago Dakhi. M.Hum as second supervisor who always contribute intellectual advice to me, and had given helps, guiding, valuable suggestion, command, correction, and times to support me in completing this undergraduate thesis.

I greatly appreciate the big family of SMA ANGKASA 1, Halim, Jakarta, for the principal Ani Adhayani S.Pd, for the English teacher Wahzun Agus Susilowati, S.Pd and the students of Class X-MIA 1 and X-MIA 2 for their support, cooperation and participation.

I also thank the lecturers of English Department of Universitas Kristen Indonesia, all of English Lecturers for giving precious thoughts, knowledge, and motivation which are really useful in facing my future.

My special thanks go to my beloved parents, Peris Purba and Derlina Manalu, and also my brother and sister a million thanks go to them, for their endless love, care, prayer, and motivation. Furthermore, I also thank to Retta, Ester, Fitri, Nelvi for their

support and help in writing this undergraduate thesis for being my best friends; all my

classmates of English Education Department 2014 for the togetherness and priceless

memories.

Those people who cannot be mentioned one by one for the support and help in

completing this thesis.

This under graduated thesis was impossible to be completed without helps and

supports from many people. I hope that this under graduated thesis is useful for the

readers. However, I realize that this writing is still far from being perfect. Therefore,

any criticism, corrections, and suggestions are appreciated.

Jakarta, 28th Jun, 2018

The writer

Herlialan Purba

1412150019

viii

The Effectiveness of Using Photograph

On The Tenth Graders' Recount Text Writing

At SMA Angkasa 1

(2018)

Researcher: Herlialan Purba

Advisors: Horas Hutabarat,

M.Hum

1412150019 M.Hum

Saniago Dakhi,

English Teaching Study Program Universitas Kristen Indonesia

ABSTRACT

The basic assumption on the study is that there is an effect of photograph on the tenth Graders' Recount Text Writing at SMA Angkasa 1. This study was based on that most students at Class X Senior High School ANGKASA 1, Jakarta had some problems in writing. So that, the researcher used photograph as a teaching media to test whether there is an effect of photograph as a teaching media in writing recount text on the tenth graders' recount text at SMA Angkasa 1. The finding shows that post-test mean score (53.87) was higher than mean scores of pre-test (50.89). It was also indicated that Sig. 2-tailed $0.037 \le 0.05$. It means that the hypothesis was accepted. Based on the analysis of the data, it is concluded that there was increase difference between pre-test scores and post-test scores. Statistically, it was showed that teaching writing by using photograph improved students' writing skills at Class X-MIA 1 of Senior High Scholl 1, Jakarta.

Key words: Writing skills, Recount Text, Photograph

Efek Dari Penggunaan Photograph Terhadap Siswa Kelas X Menulis Teks Recount Di SMA Angkasa 1, Jakarta

(2018)

Peneliti: Herlialan Purba Pembimbing: Horas Hutabarat, M.Hum

1412150019 Saniago Dakhi, M.Hum

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Universitas Kristen Indonesia

ABSTRAK

Asumsi dasar dalam penelitian ini adalah bahwa ada pengaruh foto dalam menulis teks recount siswa kelas X di SMA Angkasa 1. Penelitian ini didasarkan bahwa sebagian besar siswa di Kelas X SMA Angkasa 1, Jakarta memiliki beberapa masalah dalam menulis . Oleh karena itu, peneliti menggunakan foto sebagai media ajar untuk menguji apakah ada pengaruh foto sebagai media ajar dalam menulis teks recount pada teks recount siswa kelas sepuluh di SMA Angkasa 1. Temuan ini menunjukkan bahwa skor rata-rata post-test (53.87) lebih tinggi dari skor rata-rata pre-test (50.89). Itu juga menunjukkan bahwa Sig. 2-tailed $0,037 \le 0,05$. Itu berarti hipotesis diterima. Berdasarkan analisis data, disimpulkan bahwa ada peningkatan perbedaan antara nilai pre-test dan skor post-test. Secara statistik, itu menunjukkan bahwa mengajar menulis dengan menggunakan foto meningkatkan keterampilan menulis siswa di Kelas X-MIA 1 SMA 1, Jakarta.

Key words: Writing skills, Recount Text, Photograph

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	Research Design	13
Table 4.1	Data Analysis of Pre-test	18
Table 4.2	Data Analysis of Post-test	19
Table 4.3	Normality Test Result	19
Table 4.4	Homogeneity Test Result	20
Table 4.5	Hypothesis Test Result	21
Table 4.5	The Gain Scores of the Experimental Class and the Control Class	24

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1	Q-Q Plots Normality Test	20
i iguic T .i	Q-Q 1 lots Normanty 1 est	20

LIST OF APPENDINCES

Appendix I	Lesson Plan of Meeting	30
Appendix II	Rubric Writing	124
Appendix III	Instrument of Pre-test	126
Appendix IV	Instrument of Post-test	128
Appendix V	Post-test Instrument	128
Appendix VI	Normality Test and Homogeneity Test Result	132
Appendix VII	Hypothesis Test Result	133
Appendix VIII	Surat Izin Melakukan Penelitian Dari Kampus	134
Appendix IX	Surat Keterangan dari Sekolah	135
Appendix X	Research Activities	136
Appendix XI	Example of Result Pre-test	137
Appendix XII	Example of Result Post-test	138

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ADVISORS' A	PPROVAL	i
INTELECTUA	AL PROPERTY STATEMENT	ii
COPYRIGHT	TRANSFER AGREEMENT	iii
APPROVAL		iv
MOTTOS		V
DEDICATION	ſ	vi
ACKNOWLEI	DGMENT	vii
ABSTRAK		ix
ABSTRACT		X
LIST OF TAB	LES	xiv
LIST OF FIGU	JRES	XV
LIST OF APPI	ENDINCES	XV
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	1
	A. Background of Problem	1
	B. Problem Statement	5
	C. Research Objective	5
	D. Research Significances	5
	E. Scope of the Study	6

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW, CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK, AND HYPOTHESIS

	A.Literature Review	7
	1. Writing	7
	2. Classification of Text	8
	3. Photograph	9
	B. Conceptual Framework	10
	C. Research Hypothesis	11
CHAPTER III	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
	A.Research Specific Objective	12
	B. Research Method and Design	12
	C. Place and Time	13
	D.Population and Ssmple	13
	E. Data Collection Techniques and Instruments	14
	F. Validity and Reliability Test of Instrument	14
	G.Data Analysis Techniques	14
	H. Validity and Normality Test	15
	1. Normality Test	15
	2. Homogeneity Test	16
	3. Hypothesis Test	16
	4. Research Procedure	17

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

	A. Research Finding	18
	1. Data Analysis of Pre-Test	18
	2. Data Analysis of Post-Test	18
	3. Normality Test Result	19
	4. Homogeneity Test	20
	5. The Result of Hypothesis Testing	21
	D. Discussions	22
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
	A. Conclusions	26
	B. Suggestions	26
REFERENCES		28
APPENDINCE:	S	30