

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Adolph, R. (2016). *Foucault: A Very Short Introduction* (First). Oxford University Press.
- Asiva Noor Rachmayani. (2015). *On the genealogy of morality* (K. A. Pearson (ed.)). Cambridge University Press.
- Bado, B. (2021). Model Pendekatan Kualitatif: Telaah Dalam Metode Penelitian Ilmiah. In *Pengantar Metode Kualitatif*. Tahta Media Grup.
- Bourdieu, P., Buchanan, I., Raymond, G., & Adamson, M. (1991). Language and Symbolic Power. *SubStance*, 22(2/3), 342. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3685295>
- Foucault, M. (1977). Foucault, Michel. 1977. "Nietzsche, Genealogy, History." In *Language, Counter-Memory, Practice: Selected Essays and Interviews*, edited by D. F. Bouchard. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. In *Language CounterMemory Practice Selected Essays and Interviews* (pp. 139–164). University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2905802>
- Hosford, B. D., Kachurin, P., & Lamont, T. (2006). Gulag: Soviet prison camps and their legacy. In *National Resource Center for Russian, East European, and Central Asian Studies (Harvard University)* (p. 64). <http://gulaghistory.org/nps/downloads/gulag-curriculum.pdf>
- Langdon, K. C., & Tismaneanu, V. (2020). Putin's Totalitarian Democracy. In *Putin's Totalitarian Democracy* (First). Palgrave Macmillan Cham. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-20579-9>
- Laruelle, M. (2009). Russian nationalism and the National Reassertion of Russia. In M. Laruelle (Ed.), *Russian Nationalism and the National Reassertion of Russia* (First). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203879726>
- Maya, A. J. (2023). *Sistem Intrusif & Kedaulatan*. Jakarta: UKI Press.
- Seventh Session of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR. (1977). *Constitution of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*. Novosti Press Agency Publishing House.
- Sundet, M., Forstorp, P.-A., & Örtenblad, A. (2017). *Erratum to: Higher Education in the High North* (pp. E1–E1). Springer Charm. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-56832-4_14

Artikel Jurnal

- Aidi, A. El. (2017). Antonio Gramsci's Theory of Cultural Hegemony in Edward Said's Orientalism. *Jurnal Penelitian Multidisiplin Internasional*, 6.

- Akbar, I. (2016). Demokrasi Dan Gerakan Sosial (Bagaimana Gerakan Mahasiswa Terhadap Dinamika Perubahan Sosial). *Jurnal Wacana Politik*, 1(2). <https://doi.org/10.24198/jwp.v1i2.11052>
- Anisin, A. (2014). The Russian Bloody Sunday Massacre of 1905: a discursive account of nonviolent transformation. *Politics, Groups, and Identities*, 2(4), 643–660. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21565503.2014.969741>
- Arapova, E. Y., & Balakhonova, S. I. (2023). Foreign Companies' Behavior in the Russian Market under Sanctions: Speculation and Reality. *Russia in Global Affairs*, 21(4), 47–64. <https://doi.org/10.31278/1810-6374-2023-21-4-47-64>
- Belonogova, T. (2024). *Обучение иностранному языку*. 2(232), 101–109.
- Belonogova, T. Ю. (2024). Culture shock and the problem of linguocultural adaptation of students in a foreign-language environmen. *Tomsk State Pedagogical University Bulletin*, 2(232), 101–109. <https://doi.org/10.23951/1609-624X-2024-2-101-109>
- Beregovaya, O. A., & Kudashov, V. I. (2019). The Problems of Linguistic and Academic Adaptation of International Students in Russia. *Integration of Education*, 23(4), 628–640. <https://doi.org/10.15507/1991-9468.097.023.201904.628-640>
- Beregovaya, O. A., Lopatina, S. S., & Oturgasheva, N. V. (2019). Barriers of social and cultural adaptation of foreign students in Russian universities. *Perspektivy Nauki i Obrazovania*, 38(2), 108–118. <https://doi.org/10.32744/pse.2019.2.9>
- Bourbeau, P. (2018). A genealogy of resilience. *International Political Sociology*, 12(1), 19–35. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ips/olx026>
- Bourdieu, P. (1986). THE FORMS OF CAPITAL. *The Sociology of Economic Life, Third Edition*, 1–543. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429494338>
- Cell, H. P. J. T. (2023). *The Problem of Aadaptation of Foreign Students For Study Altai State Medical University , Department of Therapeutic Dentistry*. 650–654.
- Cornelius-bell, A. (2023). Capitalist Reproduction and Student Politics in Higher Education: Pete Seeger Meets the Young Liberals, Hegemonic Stasis, and the Contemporary University. *Canadian Journal of Educational and Social Studies*, 3(6), 63–79. <https://doi.org/10.53103/cjess.v3i6.195>
- Dietrich, P. (2023). *Pemain Kunci di Dunia Maya Rusia*. 1–21.
- Dos Reis, F., & Grzybowski, J. (2023). Moving “red lines”: The Russian-Ukrainian war and the pragmatic (mis-)use of international law. *Global Constitutionalism*, 317–339. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S2045381723000175>
- Elliott, J., & Tudge, J. (2007). The impact of the west on post-Soviet Russian education: Change and resistance to change. *Comparative Education*, 43(1), 93–112. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03050060601162420>

- Fediunin, J. S., Sergei, J., Russian, F., & Handbook, R. (2023). *Russian nationalism To cite this version : HAL Id : hal-04335877*. 437–448. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003218234-42>
- Firdaus, R. E., Supriatna, N., & Tarunasena. (2023). Boris Yeltsin : Era Pemerintahan Transisi Pasca Jatuhnya Uni Soviet. *FACTUM: Jurnal Sejarah Dan Pendidikan Sejarah*, 12(1), 73–84.
- Fisher, B. B. (2018). The Fall and Rise of the Soviet Union. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, 31(3), 607–616. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2018.1467711>
- Güney, N. A., & Korkmaz, V. (2014). The Energy Interdependence Model between Russia and Europe : An Evaluation of Expectations for Change. *Perceptions*, XIX(3), 35–59.
- Haerussaleh, H., & Huda, N. (2021). Modal Sosial, Kultural, Dan Simbolik Sebagai Representasi Pelanggengan Kekuasaan Dalam Novel the President Karya Mohammad Sobary (Kajian Pierre Bourdiue). *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Dan Sastra Indonesia Metalingua*, 6(1), 19–28. <https://doi.org/10.21107/metalingua.v6i1.10032>
- Horton, E. (2015). *Michel Foucault : Silsilah dan Penelitian Michel Foucault : Silsilah dan Penelitian*.
- John J. Mearsheimer. (2014). IR3 WA2 / Why the Ukraine Crisis Is the West's Fault. *Foreign Affairs*, September/October, 1–12. <https://www.mearsheimer.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/Why-the-Ukraine-Crisis-Is.pdf>
- Keyman, E. F., Ikenberry, G. J., & Wendt, A. (1998). Social Theory of International Politics. *Foreign Affairs*, 78(6), 142. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20049552>
- Kiyashchuk, T. V., Kiyashchuk, A. A., & Sardarian, A. R. (2018). Special aspects of international students' socio-psychological adaptation at modern universities. *Espacios*, 39(23).
- Klyueva, A., & Mikhaylova, A. (2017). *of the Russian Language and Cultural Identity*.
- Konyukhova, T. V. (2017). Sociocultural and academic adaptation of international students in a higher education institution. *New Trends and Issues Proceedings on Humanities and Social Sciences*, 3(1), 519–524. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.18844/prosoc.v3i1.1815>
- Korobkov, A. V., & Zaionchkovskaia, Z. A. (2012). Russian brain drain: Myths v. reality. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 45(3–4), 327–341. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2012.07.012>
- Kravchenko, V. (2016). *Review Essay: Frontline Ukraine. III*(1).
- Laïdi, Z. (2013). The BRICS Against the West? *CERI Strategy Papers*, 11, 1–12.
- Langman, L. (2003). Culture, identity and hegemony: The body in a global age.

- Global Forces and Local Life-Worlds: Social Transformations*, 51(July), 27–50. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446211328.n3>
- Lears, T. J. J. (1985). *Hegemony : The Concept of Cultural and Possibilities Problems*. 90(3), 567–593.
- Libman, A., & Obydenkova, A. V. (2019). *Historical Legacy of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and Inequality : Evidence from Post-Communist Regions*. 31(6), 699–724.
- Liddil, D. (2016). “Stalingrad is Hell”: Soviet Morale and the Battle of Stalingrad. *CLA Journal*, 4(2016), 199–217.
- Lokot, T. (2020). Articulating Networked Citizenship on the Russian Internet: A Case for Competing Affordances. *Social Media and Society*, 6(4). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305120984459>
- Makarychev, A., & Yatsyk, A. (2014). *Notes 93_Makarychev_Ang1*. June, 1–6.
- Marginson, S. (2014). Student Self-Formation in International Education. *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 18(1), 6–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1028315313513036>
- Melinte, I. E. (2012). *Cultural Transfer and The Cross-Cultural Impact of Foreign Languages*. 2(1), 58–63.
- Merenkov, A., & Antonova, N. (2015). Problems of social adaptation of international students in Russia. *New Educational Review*, 41(3), 122–132. <https://doi.org/10.15804/ner.2015.41.3.10>
- Momtaz, T. (2016). The Significance of the 'West'in Processes of Post-Soviet Russian Identity Formation (Societal and Cultural Perspectives). *Arts and Social Sciences Journal*, 7(5). <https://doi.org/10.4172/2151-6200.1000221>
- Mucaj, V., & Dibra, P. (2019). From the Soviet Union to Russia, the Fall and the Rise of an Empire. *European Journal of Social Sciences*, 2(2), 31. <https://doi.org/10.26417/ejss-2019.v2i2-62>
- Nikitenko, E. V. (2023). Internationalization of Higher Education in Russia: in Search for Development. *Vysshee Obrazovanie v Rossii*, 32(5), 125–137. <https://doi.org/10.31992/0869-3617-2023-32-5-125-137>
- Nikolaiev, Y., Riy, G., & Shemelynets, I. (2023). *War in Ukraine: Reshaping the Higher Education Sector*. January, 74. <https://osvitanalityka.kubg.edu.ua/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/HigherEd-in-Times-of-War-EN.pdf>
- Ningtyas, E. (2015). Pierre Bourdieu, Language and Symbolic Power. *Jurnal POETIKA*, 3(2). <https://doi.org/10.22146/poetika.10437>
- Nurnazmi, & Siti Kholifah. (2023). Anatomi Teori Pirre Bourdieu Pada Sosiologi Postmodern. *Edusociata Jurnal Pendidikan Sosiologi*, 6(2), 1308–1321. <https://jurnal.stkipbima.ac.id/index.php/ES/article/download/1657/895/>
- Peredrienko, T., Balandina, E., & Istomina, E. (2017). Challenges of Foreign

- Students Adaptation to Russian Educational Environment. *EDULEARN17 Proceedings*, 1(July), 6940–6946. <https://doi.org/10.21125/edulearn.2017.2605>
- Piechowiak-lamparska, J. (2013). *Popular Culture in The Post Soviet Region*. 40.
- Popov, V. (2007). Shock Therapy versus Gradualism Reconsidered: Lessons from Transition Economies after 15 Years of Reforms. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 49(1), 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ces.8100182>
- Richard Sakwa. (2004). Putin redux. In *Economist* (First, Vol. 370, Issue 8367). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315781037>
- Rzhevsky, N. (2012). Russian cultural history: introduction. *The Cambridge Companion to Modern Russian Culture*, 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ccol9781107002524.002>
- Sardar, N. (2024). Understanding Hegemony: A Critical Analysis through the Lens of Antonio Gramsci. *International Journal For Multidisciplinary Research*, 6(2), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.36948/ijfmr.2024.v06i02.15796>
- Shafaei, A., & Razak, N. A. (2016). Internationalisation of higher education: Conceptualising the antecedents and outcomes of cross-cultural adaptation. *Policy Futures in Education*, 14(6), 701–720. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1478210316645017>
- Sherman, H. J. (1994). Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union. *International Journal of Political Economy*, 24(1), 5–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08911916.1994.11643874>
- Shevtsova, L. (2007). Post-communist Russia: A historic opportunity missed. *International Affairs*, 83(5), 891–912. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2007.00661.x>
- Siregar, M. (2016). *Jurnal Studi Kultural*. I(2), 79–82.
- Siswadi, G. A. (2024). Reproduksi Kekuasaan Melalui Kekerasan Simbolik Dalam Sistem Pendidikan: Analisis Kritis Pemikiran Pierre Bourdieu. *Widya Aksara: Jurnal Agama Hindu*, 29(1), 21–31. <https://doi.org/10.54714/widyaaksara.v29i1.255>
- Smolentseva, A. (2015). International Students in Russia. *International Higher Education*, 36, 18–20. <https://doi.org/10.6017/ihe.2004.36.7431>
- Smolentseva, A. (2017). Thirty Years of Transformation in Post-Soviet Higher Education : Outcomes and Lessons. *International Higher Education*, 30–32.
- Strovsky, D., & Schleifer, R. (2021). Soviet Politics and Journalism under Mikhail Gorbachev's Perestroika and Glasnost: Why Hopes Failed. *Athens Journal of Mass Media and Communications*, 7(4), 239–256. <https://doi.org/10.30958/ajmmc.7-4-2>
- Vershinina, I., Kurbanov, A., & Panich, N. (2016). Foreign Students in the

- Soviet Union and Modern Russia: Problems of Adaptation and Communication. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 236(December 2015), 295–300.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2016.12.032>
- Volkova, N., & Kolesov, A. A. (2021). Adjustment or Inclusion? *Journal of International Students*, 12(2). <https://doi.org/10.32674/jis.v12i2.3594>
- Volkova, N. V., & Kolesov, A. A. (2022). Adaptation Challenges of Domestic and International Students in a Russian English-Medium Instruction University. *Journal of International Students*, 12(2), 302–323.
<https://doi.org/10.32674/jis.v12i2.3594>
- Wojczewski, T. (2018). Global power shifts and world order: the contestation of ‘western’ discursive hegemony. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 31(1), 33–52. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09557571.2018.1476464>
- Wray, I. (2019). The Road from Serfdom. *No Little Plans*, V(1), 193–212.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429489082-12>
- Xuan Luan, D., & Thanh Tung, D. (2019). Formal Credit Inclusion Within One-Commune-One-Product Program (Ocop) in the Agricultural Restructuring Strategy of Northwestern Vietnam. *Economics and Sociology*, 12(2). <https://doi.org/10.14254/2071>
- Yakovlev, A. (2014). Russian modernization: Between the need for new players and the fear of losing control of rent sources. *Journal of Eurasian Studies*, 5(1), 10–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euras.2013.09.004>
- Yilmaz, S. (2005). *State , Power , and Hegemony*. 192–205.
- Zwack, P. (2016). Institute for National Strategic Security , National Defense University Russia ’ s Contradictory Relationship with the West Author (s): PETER ZWACK Source : PRISM , Vol . 6 , No . 2 (2016), pp . 142-163 Published by : Institute for National Strategic. *Institute for National Strategic Security, National Defence University*, 6(2), 142–163.

Laporan Penelitian

- Chertkova, E. I. (2011). *The Georgian Crisis and U . S . -Russian Relations* (Issue August).
- Focus, I. N. (2013). <How is international student mobility shaping up 2013 (IMPORANTE).pdf> (Vol. 05).
- Herman, W. E., Herman, B. K., & Sanatullova-Allison, E. (2007). *The Russian Identity and Values in the Post-Soviet Era: Learning from the Past to Reinvent the Future*.
<http://search.proquest.com.ezp.lib.unimelb.edu.au/docview/61833426?accountid=12372>
- Levada Analytical Centre. (2008). *Russian Public Opinion 2007*.
- Ross, J. M. (1959). A reconsideration of the diaconate. In *Scottish Journal of Theology* (Vol. 12, Issue 2).

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0036930600010851>

Dokumen Hukum dan Perundang-undangan

Undang-Undang Federal "Tentang Perubahan Undang-Undang Legislatif Tertentu Federasi Rusia Mengenai Pengaturan Kegiatan Organisasi Nirlaba yang Melaksanakan Fungsi Agen Asing" tertanggal 20.07.2012 N.121-FZ.

https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_132900/

Undang-Undang Federal 01.06.2005 N 53-FZ (sebagaimana diubah pada 22.04.2024) "Tentang Bahasa Negara Federasi Rusia"

https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_53749/4f8f696dc43e2fb3765d8c428d6a13139b5e2d62/

Undang-Undang Federal 13.03.2006 N 38-FZ (sebagaimana diubah pada 26.12.2024) "Tentang Periklanan" (sebagaimana diubah dan ditambah, mulai berlaku pada 01.04.2025)

https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_58968/f67f81c57fdcdacc2643d19d59369f7e185e1156/

OECD. (2001). *The Investment Environment in the Russian Federation: Laws, Policies and Institutions*.

Website

BBC. (2022, March 16). *Why western companies are pulling out of Russia*. BBC News. <https://www.bbc.com/news/business-60733389>

Burgess, M. (2022, July 25). *Russia is inching towards internet censorship*. Wired. <https://www.wired.com/story/russia-internet-censorship-splinternet/>

- Byma. (2024, March 2). *Inside the minds of Russians: What makes VK the preferred platform?* Life Unleashed. <https://blog.imodstyle.com/inside-the-minds-of-russians-what-makes-vk-the-preferred-platform/>
- Demchuk, A. (2024, May 29). *Studying abroad: Expectations vs. reality.* GoAbroad.com. <https://www.goabroad.com/articles/study-abroad/studying-abroad-expectations-vs-reality>
- Dewdney, J. C. (2025, April 3). *Post-Soviet Russia.* Encyclopædia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Russia/Post-Soviet-Russia>
- Europe, R. F. (2017, December 5). *Russia's Justice Ministry brands VOA, RFE/RL as 'foreign agents'.* Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty. <https://www.rferl.org/a/rferl-voa-foreign-agents-russia-justice-ministry-rt/28897401.html>
- Evason, N. (2017). *Russian culture: Core concepts.* Cultural Atlas. <https://culturalatlas.sbs.com.au/russian-culture/russian-culture-core-concepts>
- Hama, Y. (2022). *Russia's ideology of the invasion of Ukraine: Five components and one context.* Russian and East European Studies, (1).
- Hao, Y. (2023). *The influence of the West on identity formation in the post-Soviet period through societal and cultural perspectives.* International Journal of Russian Studies.
- Hays, J. (2016, May). *Russia's economic development. Facts and Details.* https://factsanddetails.com/russia/Economics_Business_Agriculture/sub_9_7b/entry-5168.html
- Hedi, S. (2025, April 17). *Traditional Russian clothing.* Civilisable. <https://civilisable.com/traditional-russian-clothing/>
- Hosking, G. (2006). *Rulers and victims: The Russians in the Soviet Union.* Harvard University Press.
- HowToRussia. (n.d.). *Russian greetings and social interactions.* <https://howtorussia.com/russian-greetings-and-social-interactions/>
- INRTU. (2022, September 9). *More than 400 people from 22 countries have chosen INRTU for education this year.* <https://eng.istu.edu/news/news/more-than-400-people-from-22-countries-have-chosen-inrtu-for-education-this-year/>

- INRTU. (n.d.). Courses for exchange students. <https://eng.istu.edu/international/incoming-students/courses-for-exchange/>
- Impressions, F. (n.d.). Russian Greetings and Social. <https://howtorussia.com/russian-greetings-and-social-interactions/>
- Iqbal, R. M. (2023, May 15). *Pierre Bourdieu: Mekanisme kekuasaan dalam strukturalisme genetik*. LSF Discourse. <https://lsfdiscourse.org/pierre-bourdieu-mekanisme-kekuasaan-dalam-strukturalisme-genetik/>
- Keenan, E. L. (2025, April 3). *The Putin presidency*. Encyclopædia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Russia/The-Putin-presidency>
- Kemp, S. (2022, February 15). *Digital 2022: Russian Federation*. DataReportal. <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2022-russian-federation>
- Krupskiy, M. (2023, June 26). *The impact of Russia's foreign agents legislation on civil society*. Fletcher Russia and Eurasia Program. <https://sites.tufts.edu/flecherrussia/the-impact-of-russias-foreign-agents-legislation-on-civil-society/>
- Lenin, V. (1928). *NEP New Economic Policy of Lenin*.
- Lo, B. (2008). *Axis of convenience: Moscow, Beijing, and the new geopolitics*. Brookings Institution Press.
- Loh, M. (2022). *Putin's Russia strangling Western tech firms like Microsoft, Zoom*. Business Insider. <https://www.businessinsider.com/putin-russia-strangle-western-tech-firms-microsoft-zoom-2025-5>
- Lottholz, P. (2017, July 18). *Cultural undercurrents in the post-Soviet space*. Wilson Center. <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/cultural-undercurrents-the-post-soviet-space>
- Maynes, C. (2020, February 1). *McDonald's marks 30 years in Russia*. VOA News. https://www.voanews.com/a/europe_mcdonalds-marks-30-years-russia/6183551.html
- McDonald's. (2022, May 16). *McDonald's to exit Russia*. McDonalds.com. <https://corporate.mcdonalds.com/corpmcd/our-stories/article/mcd-exit-russia.html>

- Mudah, S. (2024, January 27). *Pierre Bourdieu's symbolic capital in sociology. Easy Sociology.* <https://easysociology.com/general-sociology/pierre-bourdieus-symbolic-capital-in-sociology/>
- Newman, L. H. (2021, March 17). *Russia wants Apple to show its apps on iPhones. Wired.* <https://www.wired.com/story/apple-russia-iphone-apps-law/>
- OECD. (2022). *Directorate for Education and Skills.* <https://www.oecd.org/en/about/directorates/directorate-for-education-and-skills.html>
- Ponarin, E. (2013, August 13). *The rise of traditionalism in Russian society. HSE.ru.* <https://www.hse.ru/en/news/91175562.html>
- Rahn, W. (2019, June 28). *Putin: Liberal idea has 'outlived its purpose'. DW.* <https://www.dw.com/en/vladimir-putin-interview-liberal-idea-has-outlived-its-purpose/a-49384176>
- Raspopina, S. (2015, August 16). *Domestic product: How MTV Russia shaped a whole generation. The Moscow Times.* <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2015/08/16/domestic-product-how-mtv-russia-shaped-a-whole-generation-a48967>
- Roth, E. (2022, March 7). *Netflix shuts down services in Russia. The Verge.* <https://www.theverge.com/2022/3/6/22964565/netflix-shuts-down-services-russia-ukraine-invasion>
- Sab, J. (2025, January 22). *Teori sosial Pierre Bourdieu: Habitus, modal, arena. IlmuDaring.com.* <https://ilmudaring.com/teori-sosial-pierre-bourdieu-habitus-modal-arena/>
- Sawe, B. E. (2018, August 9). *Russian culture: Customs and traditions. World Atlas.* <https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/russian-culture-customs-and-traditions.html>
- Schwarz, H. (2023, February 24). *Russian rebrands and the new age. YELLO by Hunter Schwarz.* <https://www.yellopolitics.com/p/russian-rebrands-and-the-new-age>
- Siahaan, D. N. (2023). *Invasi Rusia ke Ukraina 2022 dalam perspektif hukum humaniter internasional. Jurnal Harian Regional.*
- UNESCO. (2023, May 23). *Statistical tables.* <https://www.unesco.org/gem-report/en/statistical-tables>

VCIOM. (2022). *Western influence and Russian culture*. Moscow: Russian Public Opinion Research Center.

Vishnevsky, A. G. (2006). *Naselenie Rossii 2003–2004: Odinnadtsati–Dvenadtsati ezhegodnyi demograficheskii doklad* [Population of Russia 2003–2004: Eleventh–Twelfth Annual Demographic Report]. Nauka.

Wani, H. A. (2011). *Impact of globalization on world culture*. Department of Political Science, Aligarh Muslim University.

Attitude towards the US. (2021). Moscow: April.

