

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Agamben, Giorgio. *Homo Sacer: kekuasaan Tertinggi dan Kehidupan Telanjang*. Translated by Stephanus Aswar Herinarko. California: Stanford University Press, 1998.
- Bakry, Umar Suryadi. *Metode Penelitian: Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Davis, David Brion. *Inhuman Bondage*. United States: Oxford University Press. 2006.
- Gaddafi, Muammar. *The Green Book*, 1975.
- Kartini, Indriana, Zainuddin Djafar, M. Hamdan Basyar, Dhurorudin Mashad, M. Fakhry Ghafur. *Agama dan Demokrasi: Munculnya Kekuatan Politik Islam di Tunisia, Mesir dan Libya*. Bandung: PT. Dunia Pustaka Jaya, 2016.
- Kattsof, Louis O. 1986. *Pengantar Filsafat*. Yogyakarta: Tiara Wacana.
- Lincoln, Yvonna, dan Egon Guba. Sugiyono. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung:
- CV. Alfabeta. Lincoln, Y.S. dan Guba, E.G. (1985) *Naturalistic Inquiry* , 289-331. Thousand Oaks: SAGE.
- Miles, Matthew, dan Michael Huberman. B. Miles, M., & Huberman, A. M. *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook*. SAGE Publications, Inc. 1994.
- Mochtar, Mas'ood. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional : Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3ES. 1990.
- Moleong, Lexy J. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif Edisi Revisi*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya. 2017
- Murray, Alex, Jessica Whyte. *The Agamben Dictionary*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2011.
- Nazir, Mohammad. 2013. *Metode Penelitian*. Bogor: Ghalia Indonesia.
- Patton, Michael. 2001. Patton, M. Q. (2001). *Qualitative research dan evaluation methods* (3rd ed.). Beverly Hills: CA: Sage.
- Richardson, David, and David Eltis. 2015. *Atlas of the Transatlantic Slave Trade* . Edited by David W. Blight.
- Sugiyono. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: CV. Alfabeta.
- Windhu, I Marsana. *Kekuasaan dan Kekerasan Menurut Johan Galtung*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius, 1992.

Artikel Jurnal

- Andri, Adetia, Johan Septian Putra, and Lidia Maijar. 2023. "Fajar Historia Jurnal Ilmu Sejarah Dan Pendidikan The Arab Spring in Libya: Dynamics of Political Islam During the Muammar Khadafi Regime" 7 (2): 126–38. <https://doi.org/10.29408/fhs.v9i1.9952>.
- Afriyenti, Adinda, dan Humaidi. *Muammar Khadafi: Kepemimpinan Dari Awal Kudeta Tak Berdarah Hingga Revolusi Berdarah di Libya (1969-2011)*. Jurnal Sejarah dan Pendidikan Sejarah, 2019.

- Baqi, Subhanaka Adzim dan Raka Zikrilah. Dari Kerajaan Menjadi Republik: Transformasi dan Konfrontasi Kepemimpinan Raja Idris Serta Kebijakan Muammar Khadafi di Libya Abad 20. BATUTHAH: Jurnal Sejarah Peradaban Islam. 2025.
- Effendi, Orien. Arab Spring: Perubahan Otoritas, Stabilitas Politik Dan Perkembangan Ekonomi Di Timur Tengah. JRP (Jurnal Review Politik) Volume 14, Number 1, June 2024, 88-112.
- Erdağ, Ramazan. 2017. Libya in the Arab Spring: From Revolution to Insecurity. Libya in the Arab Spring: From Revolution to Insecurity. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-58772-5>.
- Eyene Okpanachi & Christian Kaunert, 2024. "Migrants in the throes of multiple crises: fragmented state authority, informal networks and forced (im)mobilities in Libya," Third World Quarterly, Taylor & Francis Journals, vol. 45(17-18), pages 2391-2409, December.
- Indrawan, Jerry. Intervensi Kemanusiaan dan Jatuhnya Kuasa Kolonel Muammar Gaddafi di Libya. Konfrontasi Journal : Culture, Economy, and Social Changes.
- Jannah, Rodotul. Fenomena Krisis Politik Arab Spring di Timur Tengah. Journal of History Social Sciences
- Jong, Daniëlla Dam de, and James G. Stewart. 2019. "Illicit Exploitation of Natural Resources." In The African Court of Justice and Human and Peoples' Rights in Context, 590–618. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108525343.022>.
- Puspitasari, Shinta. Arab Spring: A Case Study of Egyptian Revolution 2011. Andalas Journal of International Studies| Vol 6 No 2 November Tahun 2017, 160 – 177.
- Sahide, Ahmad, Syamsul Hadi, Siti Muti'ah Setiawati, Bambang Cipto. The Arab Spring: Membaca Kronologi dan Faktor Penyebabnya. Jurnal Hubungan Internasional Vol 4 No. 2 (2016), 118 – 129. <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.2015.0072.118-129>
- Sukarno, Bedjo. Mengurai Fenomena Mantan Penguasa Libya Muammar Khadafi. Jurnal Transformasi Vol 15, No.24, 2013.

Wawancara

- Muttaqin, Mohammad Izdiyan, interview by Jasmine Nur Salsabila. Wawancara Tugas Akhir: Manusia Telanjang Afrika menjadi Korban Fenomena Arab Spring di Libya. Wawancara Langsung. Universitas Indonesia. Depok, 2025.
- Soekarba, Siti Rohmah, interview by Jasmine Nur Salsabila. Wawancara Tugas Akhir: Manusia Telanjang Afrika menjadi Korban Fenomena Arab Spring di Libya. Wawancara Tidak Langsung. 2025.

Website

- Abdessadok, Z. (2017, Mei 30). Libya Today: From Arab Spring to failed state. Di akses dari aljazeera.com: <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2017/5/30/libya-today-from-arab-spring-to-failed-state>
- African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights. 2025. "Press Release on the Situation of Sub-Saharan Migrants in the State of Libya." African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights. February 3, 2025. <https://achpr.au.int/index.php/en/news/press-releases/2025-02-03/sub-saharan-migrants-state-libya>.

- Alatrash, Islam. 2023. "Libyan Militias 'Making a Killing' off Kidnapping Refugees for Ransom." Aljazeera. December 10, 2023. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/12/10/libyan-militias-are-making-a-killing-off-kidnapping-refugees-for-ransom>.
- Alharthi, Aisha Jasim. 2018. "The Role of Oil in Sustaining Conflict: The Case Study of Libya."
- Aljazeera. 2020. "What Is the Arab Spring, and How Did It Start?" Aljazeera. December 17, 2020. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/17/what-is-the-arab-spring-and-how-did-it-start>.
- Amnesty International. 2011. "THE BATTLE FOR LIBYA KILLINGS, DISAPPEARANCES AND TORTURE." London.
- . 2020a. "Libya: New Evidence Shows Refugees and Migrants Trapped in Horrific Cycle of Abuses." <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/press-release/2020/09/libya-new-evidence-shows-refugees-and-migrants-trapped-in-horrific-cycle-of-abuses/>.
- . 2020b. "Nowhere Safe: Cycle of Abuses against Refugees and Migrants in Libya." Amnesty International. September 24, 2020. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2020/09/nowhere-safe-cycle-of-abuses-against-refugees-and-migrants-in-libya>.
- . 2021. "Libya : Horrific Violations in Detention Highlight Europe's Shameful Role in Forced Returns." Amnesty International. July 15, 2021.
- Al Jazeera World. (2015, November 19). Libya's Forgotten King . Retrieved from aljazeera.com:<https://www.aljazeera.com/program/al-jazeera-world/2015/11/19/libyas-forgotten-king>
- BBC. (n.d.). 1969: Kudeta tak berdarah di Libya. Retrieved from BBC house: http://news.bbc.co.uk/onthisday/hi/dates/stories/september/1/newsid_3911000/3911587.stm
- BBC INDONESIA. (2007, March 2). 30 tahun pemerintahan rakyat. Retrieved from BBC INDONESIA.com: https://www.bbc.co.uk/indonesian/indepth/story/2007/03/printable/070302_gaddafi.shtml
- BBC News. 2011. "Viewpoint: Gaddafi's Mixed Record on Africa." BBC News. February 23, 2011. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-12553089>.
- . 2018. "How Libya Holds the Key to Solving Europe's Migration Crisis." BBC News. July 7, 2018. <https://www.e-ir.info/2019/02/06/to-what-extent-was-the-nato-intervention-in-libya-a-humanitarian-intervention/>.
- Bredeloup, Sylvie, and Olivier Pliez. 2011. "The Libyan Migration Corridor." <https://shs.hal.science/halshs-00585315v1>.
- Center for Global Law and Justice. 2016. "Migrants Detained in Libya Face Serious Rights Abuses, UN Reports." Center for Global Law and Justice. December 19, 2016. <https://cglj.org/2016/12/19/migrants-detained-in-libya-face-serious-rights-abuses-un-reports/>.
- Daragahi, Borzou. 2021. "Ten Years Ago, Libyans Staged a Revolution. Here's Why It Has Failed." Atlantic Council. February 17, 2021.

- Cambridge Middle East and North Africa Forum. (2022). Plan B for a Democratic Libya? Restoring the 1951 Constitution and the Constitutional Monarchy. United Kingdom.
- Davidson, D. (2019, September 2). Today in North African History: the 1969 Libyan coup. Retrieved from Today in History: <https://www.foreignexchanges.news/p/today-in-north-african-history-the-d5a>
- Eaton, Tim. 2025. "How Conflict in Libya Facilitated Transnasional Expansion of Migrant Smuggling and Trafficking." Chatham House. February 21, 2025.
- Fetouri, D. M. (2019, June 27). The new Libya has forgotten its colonial past. Retrieved from Middle East Monitor: <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20190627-the-new-libya-has-forgotten-its-colonial-past/>
- Gleen, Cameron. 2017. "Libya's Islamists : Who They Are and What They Want." Wilson Center. August 8, 2017. <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/libyas-islamists-who-they-are-and-what-they-want>.
- Green, Matthew. 2019. "To What Extent Was the NATO Intervention in Libya a Humanitarian Intervention?" E- International Relation . February 6, 2019.
- Hendrickson, David, and Quincy Adams Society. 2020. "AT THE END OF ITS TETHER: U.S. GRAND STRATEGY OF ADVANCING DEMOCRACY Key Points." <https://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/news/inaugural-address.html>.
- Human Rights Watch. 2006. "Stemming the Flow : Abuses Against Migrants, Asylum Seekers and Refugees." Human Rights Watch. September 12, 2006.
- . 2019. "No Escape from Hell." Human Rights Watch. January 21, 2019.
- Ibrohim, A. N. (2023, Mei 26). Fasilitas Gratis Muammar Gaddafi untuk Rakyat Libya sebelum Dibunuh Pemberontak. Retrieved from SindoNews: <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1109361/45/3-fasilitas-gratis-muammar-gaddafi-untuk-rakyat-libya-sebelum-dibunuh-pemberontak-1685084709>
- Jazeera, Al. 2013. "Libya's Transition without a Constitutional Map." <http://studies.aljazeera.net>.
- Keeping, Maj A M. 2017. "FAILURE IN LIBYA: THE CONSEQUENCES OF INTERVENTION JCSP 43 PCEMI 43 Exercise Solo Flight Exercice Solo Flight." <https://www.icc-cpi.int/libya>.
- Lopez, Giselle. 2015. "Responsibility to Protect at a Crossroads: The Crisis in Libya." Humanity in Action. February 2015. https://humanityinaction.org/knowledge_detail/responsibility-to-protect-at-a-crossroads-the-crisis-in-libya.

- Madat, M. B. (2020, Januari 18). Kejatuhan Tokoh Penting Dunia Islam (bagian 2): Muammar Gaddafi. Retrieved from The Aceh Trend: <https://www.acehtrend.com/news/kejatuhan-tokoh-penting-dunia-islam-bagian-2-muammar-khadafi/index.html>
- Mekay, Emad. 2011. "Gaddafi Hits with Deadly Force." Aljazeera. February 21, 2011. <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2011/2/21/gaddafi-hits-with-deadly-force>.
- Mekki, Wajiha. 2024. "The Human Right Concerns of Migration into North Africa." UAB Institute for Human Rights. December 12, 2024. <https://sites.uab.edu/humanrights/category/geography/middle-east-and-north-africa/>.
- Michalska, Katarzyna, and Maciej Pawlowski. 2020. "Libya Agreement's Impact on Italy's Migration Policy." The Polish Institute of International Affairs . February 10, 2020. https://www.pism.pl/publications/Libya_Agreements_Impact_on_Italys_Migration_Policy.
- Minority Rights Group. 2018. "Toubou in Libya." July 2018. <https://minorityrights.org/communities/tebu/>.
- Neale, Erin. A. 2018. "Timeline: How Libya's Revolution Came Undone." Atlantic Council . February 15, 2018. <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/timeline-how-libya-s-revolution-came-undone/>.
- Olive, Flore. 2016. "Migrants : Les Esclaves de Libye." Paris Match. September 24, 2016.
- Obeidat, S. (2015, October 13). Muammar Gaddafi and Libya's Legacy of Terrorism. Retrieved from Frontline: <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/article/muammar-gaddafi-and-libyas-legacy-of-terrorism/>
- Pessin, At. 2014. "Amnesty : Massive Human Rights Violations Taking Place in Libya." VOA Indonesia. November 19, 2014.
- Poël, Moïra Van de. 2025. "Abuse and Mistreatment of Migrant Children in Libya's Detention Centres." Humanium. March 4, 2025. <https://www.humanium.org/en/abuse-and-mistreatment-of-migrant-children-in-libyas-detention-centres>.
- Poort, D. (2011, September 14). Libyans turn page on Gaddafi's 'Green Book'. Retrieved from Aljazeera.com: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2011/9/14/libyans-turn-page-on-gaddafis-green-book>
- Prabowo, Gama. 2020. "Konflik Libya: Runtuhnya Rezim Muammar Khadafi . ." Kompas. December 4, 2020. <https://www.kompas.com/skola/read/2020/12/04/145845869/konflik-libya-runtuhnya-rezim-muammar-khadafi>.
- Prajaya, Mahda Pradewa Anta. 2012. "Keterlibatan North Atlantic Treaty Organization (Nato) Dalam Penyelesaian Konflik Non-Internasional Di Libya Ketika Penggulingan Presiden Muammar Kaddafi."

Reardon, Martin. 2016. "Libya, Extremism and the Consequences of Collapse." Aljazeera. January 28, 2016.

Sahara Desert. 2014. Slavery and Remembrance. 2014.

The Guardian. 2021. "Salwa Bugaighis, Libyan Human Rights Activist, Shot Dead in Benghazi." The Guardian . June 26, 2021.

The White House. 2011. "Remarks by the President in Address to the Nation on Libya." The White House. March 28, 2011. <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/03/28/remarks-president-address-nation-libya>.

Think Tank European Parliament. 2016. "At a Glance Libya after Gaddafi: A Challenging Transition."

The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica . (2025, March 9). Idris I. Retrieved from Encyclopedia Britannica: <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Idris-I-king-of-Libya>

Zuber, D. (2022, March 3). Raja Idris (1889/90-1983). Retrieved from blackpast: <https://www.blackpast.org/global-african-history/king-idris-1889-90-1983/>

