AN ANALYSIS OF TRANSLATION TECHNIQUES OF CULTURAL WORDS ABOUT WAKANDA IN THE *BLACK PANTHER* MOVIE SUBTITLE

SKRIPSI

By

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ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA JAKARTA 2024

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SKRIPSI

Presented to Fakultas Sastra dan Bahasa Universitas Kristen Indonesia in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Sastra

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2024



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I express deepest gratitude to God Almighty, for with His blessings and grace, i have been able to complete this thesis titled "An Analysis of Translation Techniques of Cultural Words about Wakanda in the *Black Panther* Movie Subtitle". This thesis is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for *Sarjana Sastra* in the English Literature Program at the *Universitas Kristen Indonesia*. I acknowledge that without the assistance and guidance from various individuals throughout my academic journey and during the preparation of this thesis, its completion would have been very challenging. Therefore, the writer would like to extend heartfelt thanks to:

- 1. Susane A.H. Sitohang, S.S., M.A. as the Dean of the Faculty of Letters and Languages, Universitas Kristen Indonesia.
- 2. Mike Wijaya Saragih, S.S., M.Hum. as the Head of Study of Program of English Literature, for support and guidance me throughout academic journey and encouragement to successfully complete this thesis.
- 3. All lecturers of the Faculty of Letters and Languages, English Literature Study Programme, Universitas Kristen Indonesia, whom I cannot mention here. Thank you for giving me great knowledge and advice during my studies at the Faculty of Letters and Languages, English Literature Study Programme, Universitas Kristen Indonesia.
- 4. Yules Orlando Sianipar, S.S., M.Hum. as the writer's thesis advisor, for invaluable guidance, support, and encouragement throughout the research and writing process of this thesis. Your expertise, insightful feedback, and unwavering patience have been instrumental in the successful completion of this work. I sincerely thankful for the time and effort you have dedicated to helping me complete this thesis.
- 5. To my beloved mother, Agustina Rosalina Metalmety whose unwavering support, prayers, and encouragement have been a constant source of strength throughout her academic journey. Your sacrifices, patience, and love have been instrumental in the successful completion of this thesis. I also wish honor the memory of late father, Frans Boby who although no longer with us, continuous to inspire me. His values, wisdom, and dreams have shaped my path and motivated me to preserves in my studies. To the writer parents, thank you being the pillars of support. This achievement is as much yours as it is mine.
- 6. To my big family thank you for the love and support especially, my dearest sister, Priskila Alfrida Boby your positive energy have kept me motivated and focused.

- 7. I would like extended my heartfelt gratitude to Dr. Retno Tranggono, Irwan Landasan, grandmother Neng Metalmety, Sani Harlela, Dr. Antie Solaiman and my sister Pika Wagiono who have provided material and moral support.
- 8. Campus friends, all of my friends from 2018 batch, and my close friends namely Shamenta Novianty, Finakat Molama, Tamara Tirza, and Novalin Rumanasen, for your unwavering friendship and shared experiences have been invaluable in helping me persevere thorough the challenges of college life.
- 9. Big love for my families in overseas lands IMACE Thank you very much for your support and togetherness while I was studying in Jakarta.
- 10. Last but not least, I want to thank myself for not giving up and for having faith.

In conclusion, I hope that God Almighty will reward the kindness of all those who have assisted me. May this thesis contribute to the advancement of knowledge.



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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berjudul "An Analysis of Translation Techniques of Cultural Words about Wakanda in the Black Panther Movie Subtitle." Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi dan menganalisis teknik penerjemahan yang digunakan dalam menerjemahkan kata-kata budaya yang berkaitan dengan Wakanda dalam subtitle film Black Panther. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan menggunakan teknik penerjemahan menurut Molina dan Albir serta teori Newmark untuk kategori kata budaya. Data penelitian diambil dari subtitle film Black Panther. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat 5 jenis kata budaya yang digunakan dalam film tersebut, yaitu: material culture (11 data), ecology (9 data), social culture (8 data), organizations, customs, ideas (8 data), serta gesture and habit (6 data). Dari 18 teknik penerjemahan yang ada, ditemukan 6 teknik yang diterapkan pada kata-kata budaya, yaitu: borrowing (13 data), established equivalent (11 data), calque (5 data), adaptation (6 data), literal translation (6 data), dan amplification (1 data). Teknik penerjemahan yang paling banyak digunakan adalah teknik peminjaman. Penelitian ini memberikan wawasan tentang bagaimana kata-kata budaya dalam film Black Panther diterjemahkan ke dalam bahasa Indonesia dan teknik-teknik yang digunakan untuk mempertahankan makna serta konteks budaya asli dari film tersebut. Temuan ini diharapkan dapat memberikan kontribusi dalam studi penerjemahan, khususnya dalam penerjemahan kata-kata budaya.

Kata kunci: kata budaya, teknik penerjemahan, teks penerjemahan

ABSTRACT

This thesis entitled "Analysis of Translation Techniques of Cultural Words about Wakanda in Black Panther Movie Subtitles." This study aims to identify and analyze the translation techniques used in translating cultural words related to Wakanda in the Black Panther movie subtitles. The method used in this study is a qualitative descriptive method using translation techniques according to Molina and Albir and Newmark's theory for the category of cultural words. The research data were taken from the Black Panther movie subtitles. The results of the study show that there are 5 types of cultural words used in the film, namely: material culture (11 data), ecology (9 data), social culture (8 data), organization, customs, ideas (8 data), and gestures and habits (6 data). Of the 18 existing translation techniques, 6 techniques were found to be applied to cultural words, namely: borrowing (13 data), established equivalent (11 data), calque (5 data), adaptation (6 data), literal translation (6 data), and amplification (1 data). The most widely used translation technique is the borrowing technique. This study provides insight into how cultural words in the Black Panther movie are translated into Indonesian and the techniques used to maintain the meaning and original cultural context of the movie. These findings are expected to contribute to translation studies, especially in the translation of cultural words.

Key words: cultural words, translation techniques, subtitle