

## APPENDIX 1

### QUESTIONNAIRE

Allow me to conduct a research entitled “Students’ Perception on Writing Problems”. There are no true or false answers, so it is important that your answers are about what you think. Your answers will be treated confidentially. Please answer all the questions completely, honestly, and openly. The purpose of research is only for academic purposes.

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**Name** : \_\_\_\_\_  
**Gender** : ☐ Male ☐ Female  
**Batch** : ☐ 2015 ☐ 2016 ☐ 2017 ☐ 2018

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**For each item, choose the option that best represents what you do according to this scale:**

**5: Strongly Agree**

**4: Agree**

**3: Neutral**

**2: Disagree**

**1: Strongly Disagree**

No.	Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
1.	I am getting difficulties in writing techniques (brainstorming).					
2.	I always use simple words in writing.					
3.	Frequent problem in writing is to use correct tenses.					
4.	Spelling of word is not important in writing.					
5.	I face many troubles in constructing the words in making supporting ideas.					
6.	I feel confused to put the correct punctuation.					
7.	Capitalization is not important in writing.					
8.	I sometimes fail to select a topic.					

9.	Using simple words in writing makes me more confident.					
10.	I have difficulties in using passive voice in writing.					
11.	I have difficulties in checking spelling of new words.					
12.	I am difficult to define which contents relate to the topic.					
13.	I get confused to put full stop and comma.					
14.	Sometimes I forget to put capitalization after full stop.					
15.	I make an outline before writing.					
16.	Lack of vocabularies makes me get confusing in writing.					
17.	Having poor grammar makes my writing not good.					
18.	I review my writing to check spelling of the words.					
19.	I am often confused and have no idea in writing supporting ideas.					
20.	I face troubles in using apostrophes in contractions and possessive forms.					
21.	I get confused to put capitalization in the first letter name of city.					
22.	I make mind mapping in writing.					
23.	Using new vocabularies takes long time.					
24.	It takes long time to put the correct tenses which are appropriate to the event.					
25.	Checking spelling of words takes long time for me.					
26.	I have difficulties to find the source, not only from the internet but also the book.					
27.	I am lazy to read some books, because I should make a summary from the book that I					

	have read.					
<b>28.</b>	Making the idea to be coherent is very difficult.					
<b>29.</b>	I get confused to put comma or conjunction to continue to the next sentence.					
<b>30.</b>	Capitalization is needed in the first letter of person's name.					

**Adopted from Habibi, Wahyuni, and Husni (2017)**

## APPENDIX II

### Indicators of Questionnaire

Statement Indicator	Number of the Statement
Poor Organization/Illogical Sequence	1 <sup>st</sup> Statement 8 <sup>th</sup> Statement 15 <sup>th</sup> Statement 22 <sup>th</sup> Statement
Problem of Word Choice	2 <sup>nd</sup> Statement 9 <sup>th</sup> Statement 16 <sup>th</sup> Statement 23 <sup>th</sup> Statement
Grammatical Error	3 <sup>rd</sup> Statement 12 <sup>th</sup> Statement 17 <sup>th</sup> Statement 24 <sup>th</sup> Statement
Spelling Problem	4 <sup>th</sup> Statement 11 <sup>th</sup> Statement 18 <sup>th</sup> Statement 25 <sup>th</sup> Statement
Confused on Supporting the Ideas	5 <sup>th</sup> Statement 12 <sup>th</sup> Statement 19 <sup>th</sup> Statement 26 <sup>th</sup> Statement 27 <sup>th</sup> Statement 28 <sup>th</sup> statement
Punctuation Problem	6 <sup>th</sup> Statement 13 <sup>th</sup> Statement 20 <sup>th</sup> Statement 29 <sup>th</sup> Statement
Capitalization	7 <sup>th</sup> Statement 14 <sup>th</sup> Statement 21 <sup>st</sup> Statement 30 <sup>th</sup> Statement

### APPENDIX III

#### Reliability Statistics and Item-Total Statistics

**Reliability Statistics**

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
,724	,751	30

**Item-Total Statistics**

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
Q1	94,07	63,148	,387	.	,709
Q2	93,47	65,270	,176	.	,721
Q3	93,57	63,029	,357	.	,710
Q4	94,70	64,451	,160	.	,724
Q5	93,90	65,007	,274	.	,716
Q6	94,27	61,453	,417	.	,704
Q7	95,43	68,860	-,097	.	,742
Q8	93,85	62,028	,521	.	,702
Q9	93,60	62,583	,365	.	,709
Q10	93,85	62,197	,421	.	,705
Q11	93,95	63,675	,378	.	,710
Q12	94,10	62,837	,368	.	,709
Q13	94,87	67,507	,001	.	,732
Q14	94,78	65,359	,088	.	,731
Q15	93,75	69,784	-,162	.	,741
Q16	93,73	66,301	,083	.	,728
Q17	93,53	64,118	,218	.	,719
Q18	93,62	67,054	,055	.	,727
Q19	93,90	62,295	,523	.	,702
Q20	94,08	60,315	,570	.	,695
Q21	94,78	68,173	-,059	.	,741
Q22	94,10	66,058	,141	.	,723

Q23	94,12	62,105	,432	.	,705
Q24	93,92	62,484	,432	.	,706
Q25	94,23	63,301	,369	.	,710
Q26	93,92	62,790	,355	.	,709
Q27	93,97	63,389	,361	.	,710
Q28	93,93	63,894	,411	.	,710
Q29	94,32	63,000	,301	.	,713
Q30	92,92	68,756	-,087	.	,736

**APPENDIX IV**  
**Recapitulation of Questionnaire**