

## Daftar Pustaka

### Buku

Huntington, Samuel P. 1997. "The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order". New York :Touchstone,.

Vandewalle, Dirk. 2012. A History of Modern Libya. 1-246 .

### Jurnal

Alfani, Age J. 2016. "Transisi Demokrasi Libya pada tahun 2011-2014". Universitas Jember 17-60 .

Ali, Issa & Harvie, Charles. 2013. " Oil and economic development: Libya in the post-Gaddafi era". Economic Modelling. 32. 273–285 .

Al-Shadeedi, Al-Hamzeh & Ezzedine, Nancy. 2019. " Libyan tribes in the shadows CRU Policy Brief of war and peace". Clingendael 1-13.

Abba, Sadeeque & Mohammed, Mohamed & Imam, Mukhtar. 2019. "Libya In The Post Ghadaffi Era". 1150-1160 .

Afriyenti, Adinda. 2019. " Muammar Khadafi: Kepemimpinannya Dari Awal Kudeta Tak Berdarah Hingga Revolusi Berdarah Di Libya (1969-2011). PERIODE: Jurnal Sejarah dan Pendidikan Sejarah. 40-52 .

Demczuk, Andrzej. 2022. Democracy and the Arab Spring. The effects of the revolutions in the Arab world. Wschodnioznawstwo. 16. 29-42 .

Dunne, Tim and Gifkins, Jess. 2011. "Libya and The State of Intervention". Australian

Journal of International Affairs, 65:5, 515-529 .

Ghafar, Adel Abdel. 2021. "Between Geopolitics and Geoeconomics: The Growing Role of Gulf States in the Eastern Mediterranean." Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI).

Ghasemi, Mehdi. 2019. " Paradigms of Postmodern Democracies". SAGE Open, 9(2).

Ichwanda, NR. 2018. "The Failure of Democratic Transition in Libya". Atlantis Press.

Jayne, Dusti. 2010. "Settling Libya: Italian Colonization, International Competition, and British Policy in North Africa, 8-102 .

- Joffe, George. 2020. "Libya: the new geopolitical arena", *The Journal of North African Studies*, 25:5, 681-688 ,
- Rosvadoski-da-Silva, P., Corrêa Gomes, R., & Pinheiro Deboçã, L. 2021. *Theoretical Approaches to the Fragility of States: Proposal for a Comprehensive Model from Political Legitimacy in Statehood Construct*. *Administração Pública e Gestão Social*, 13(3)
- Robert I. Rotberg.2003. "Failed States, Collapsed States, Weak States: Causes and Indicators," dalam *State Failure and State Weakness in a Time of Terror*, 1-24
- Khan, Mohsin & Mezran, Karim .2013. *The Libyan Economy after the Revolution: Still No Clear Vision*. Atlantic Council, 1-7 .
- Mezran, Karim & Varveli, Arturo. 2017. "Foreign Actor in Libya". Atlantic Council 18-21.
- Muninggar, Punky." MUAMMAR KHADAFI: KAJIAN TENTANG KEPEMIMPINANNYA DI LIBYA (1969-2011). Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta, 1-85 (2013).
- Oliveri, Enrica. "Libya Before after Gaddafi: an International Law Analysis". *Universitaca' Foscari Venezia*.
- OMAGU, Donald, and Jude ODIGBO. 2018. "DEMOCRACY AND THE STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRATISATION IN LIBYA". *Socialscientia: Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities* 2 (1).
- Poljarevic, Emin. 2015. "Libya: A Case Study of a Failed Revolution."
- Randall, Edward. 2015. "After Qadhafi: Development and Democratization in Libya." *Middle East Journal* 69, no. 2 199–221.
- Salyk-Virk, Melissa. 2020. "The Conflicts in Libya from 2011-2020." *Airstrikes, Proxy Warfare, and Civilian Casualties in Libya*. New America,
- Sukarno, Bedjo" Mengurai Fenomena Mantan Penguasa Libya Muammar Khadafi". UNISRI.
- Syahputra, Ahmad B. & Irenewaty, Terry. 2017. "STUDI TENTANG MASA TRANSISI LIBYA PASCA ERA KHADAFI (2011-2014)". Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta 174-190 .
- Tushnet, Mark .1995. "Postmodernism and Democracy." *American Literary History* 7, no. 3 : 582–90.

Van der Kroef, A.G. 1972." Origin of the 1965 Coup in Indonesia" *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*.

World Bank. 2023. "Libya Economic Monitor- Spring 2023 : Toward a Sustainable Social contract in Libya" The World Bank.

#### Website

Al Jazeera. "Battle for Libya: Key Moments." Al Jazeera (2017). <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2017/4/30/battle-for-libya-key-moments-3>. Diakses April 2024

Beyer, Greg. "Muammar Gaddafi: The Mad Dog of the Middle East." *The Collector* (2023). <https://www.thecollector.com/mummar-gaddafi-mad-dog-middle-east/>. Diakses April 2024

Britannica, The Editors of Encyclopaedia. "Libya: History." *Encyclopaedia Britannica*(2023). <https://www.britannica.com/place/Libya/History>. Diakses April 2024

Britannica, The Editors of Encyclopaedia. "Libya Revolt of 2011." *Encyclopaedia Britannica* (2023).<https://www.britannica.com/event/Libya-Revolt-of-2011>. Diakses Mei 2024

Bouhrous, Amal. 2023. "Prospects of Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Libya." *IEMed Mediterranean Yearbook*. <https://www.iemed.org/publication/prospects-of-post-conflict-reconstruction-in-libya/> Diakses Juni 2024

FocusEconomics. "Libya Inflation." FocusEconomics. <https://www.focuseconomics.com/countryindicator/libya/inflation/#:~:text=Consumer%20price%20inflation%20in%20Libya,information%2C%20visit%20our%20dedicated%20page>. Diakses Juni 2024

Gazzini, Claudia. 2023. "Forming a Unity Government May Be Libya's Best Bet for Healing." *Crisis Group*. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/north-africa/libya/forming-unity-government-may-be-libyas-best-bet-healing> Diakses Juni 2024.

Lavrileux, Ariane. 2020." Libya: what is behind the rise of the tribes?". *The Africa Report*. <https://www.theafricareport.com/38093/libya-what-is-behind-the-rise-of-the-tribes/>. Diakses Juni 2024.

"Libya's 2023 Economic Struggles: Corruption, Soaring Prices & a Dollar Crisis." *Libya Review* (2023). <https://libyareview.com/40417/libyas-2023->

[economic-struggles-corruption-soaring-prices-a-dollar-crisis/](#). Diakses Juni 2024

Salahi, Ars. 'Libya: A Failed State in the Middle of the Mediterranean.' *The New Arab* (2019),. <https://www.newarab.com/analysis/gaddafi-and-libya-today-tyrants-unique-legacy>." Diakses Juni 2024

Transparency International. "Libya: Corruption Perceptions Index 2023." Transparency International.. <https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi/2023/index/lby>. Diakses Juni 2024

United Nations Development Programme (2024). "Human Development Index (HDI)." <https://hdr.undp.org/data-center/human-development-index#/indicies/HDI>. Diakses Mei 2024

