

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Abbate, Janet. *Inventing the Internet*. MIT Press, 1999.
- Balzacq, Thierry. *Securitization Theory. How Security Problems Emerge and Dissolve. HAL (Le Centre Pour La Communication Scientifique Directe)*. French National Centre for Scientific Research, 2011.
- Berners-Lee, Tim, and Mark Fischetti. *Weaving the Web: The Original Design and Ultimate Destiny of the World Wide Web by Its Inventor*. Harper, 2000.
- Brynjolfsson, Erik, and Andrew McAfee. *The Second Machine Age: Work, Progress, and Prosperity in a Time of Brilliant Technologies*. W.W. Norton & Company, 2014.
- Buzan, Barry, and Lene Hansen. *The Evolution of International Security Studies*. Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Buzan, Barry. *An Introduction to the English School of International Relations: The Societal Approach*. John Wiley & Sons, 2014.
- Buzan, Barry. *Making Global Society: A Study of Humankind Across Three Eras*. Cambridge University Press, 2023.
- Buzan, Barry. *People, States and Fear: An Agenda for International Security Studies in the Post-Cold War Era*. ECPR Press EBooks, 2007.
- Buzan, Barry. *Security: A new framework for analysis*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1998.
- Castells, Manuel. *The Rise of the Network Society*. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.
- Cavelty, Myriam Dunn. *Cyber-Security and Threat Politics*, 2007.
- Choucri, Nazli, and David D. Clark. *International Relations in the Cyber Age: The Co-Evolution Dilemma*. MIT Press, 2019.
- Costigan, Sean S., and Jake Perry. *Cyberspaces and Global Affairs*. Routledge, 2016.
- Creswell, John W. *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design : Choosing among Five Approaches*. Sage eBooks, 2013.

- Dennis F. Poindexter, *The New Cyberwar: Technology and the Redefinition of Warfare* (McFarland, n.d.).
- Garrett, Gregory A. *Cyber Security in the Digital Age: Tools, Techniques, & Best Practices*. Aspen Publishers, 2018.
- Huddleston, R. J., Thomas Jamieson, and Patrick James. *Handbook of Research Methods in International Relations*. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2022.
- Jenkins, Henry. *Convergence Culture: Where Old and New Media Collide*. NYU Press, 2006.
- Johnstone, Ian, Arun Sukumar, and Joel Trachtman. *Building an International Cyber Security Regime: Multistakeholder Diplomacy*. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2023.
- Kremer, Jan-Frederik, and Benedikt Müller. *Cyberspace and International Relations: Theory, Prospects and Challenges*. Springer Science & Business Media, 2013.
- Lamont, Christopher. *Research Methods in International Relations*. SAGE, 2021.
- Margetts, Helen, and Patrick Dunleavy. *Digital Era Governance: IT Corporations, the State, and e-Government*. Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Melissen, Jan, ed. *Public Diplomacy*. The Hague: Netherlands Institute of International Relations Clingendael, 2015.
- Roumate, Fatima. *Artificial Intelligence and Digital Diplomacy: Challenges and Opportunities*. Springer Nature, 2021.
- Schieder, Siegfried, and Manuela Spindler. *Theories of International Relations*. Routledge, 2014.
- Securitization theory: How security problems emerge and dissolve*. Routledge, n.d.
- Selwyn, Neil. *Education and Technology: Key Issues and Debates*. Bloomsbury Academic, 2016.
- Tikk, Eneken, and Mika Kerttunen. *Routledge Handbook of International Cyber Security*. Routledge, 2020.
- Topol, Eric J. *The Patient Will See You Now: The Future of Medicine is in Your Hands*. Basic Books, 2015.

Valeriano, Brandon, and Ryan C. Maness. *Cyber War Versus Cyber Realities: Cyber Conflict in the International System*. Oxford University Press, 2015.

Waltz, Kenneth Neal. *Theory of International Politics*, 2010.

Waltz, Kenneth Neal. *Theory of International Politics*. McGraw-Hill Humanities, Social Sciences & World Languages, 1979.

### **Publikasi Pemerintah**

Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara [BSSN], "Publikasi Serangan Siber Di Indonesia Selama Tahun 2017," *bssn.go.id* (BSSN, December 2018), Diakses 2 Juni, 2024.

Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara [BSSN], "Publikasi Serangan Siber Di Indonesia Selama Tahun 2018," *bssn.go.id* (BSSN, December 2019), Diakses 2 Juni, 2024

Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara [BSSN], "Publikasi Serangan Siber Di Indonesia Selama Tahun 2019," *bssn.go.id* (BSSN, December 2020), Diakses 2 Juni, 2024

Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara [BSSN], "Publikasi Serangan Siber Di Indonesia Selama Tahun 2020," *bssn.go.id* (BSSN, December 2021), Diakses 2 Juni, 2024

Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara [BSSN], "Publikasi Serangan Siber Di Indonesia Selama Tahun 2021," *bssn.go.id* (BSSN, December 2022), Diakses 2 Juni, 2024

Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara [BSSN], "Publikasi Serangan Siber Di Indonesia Selama Tahun 2023," *bssn.go.id* (BSSN, Januari 2024), Diakses 2 Juni, 2024

### **Jurnal**

Abdurrohim, Muhammad, Indah Kumalasari, and Fathur Rosy, 2022. "The paradox of indonesia cyberspace policy and cooperation: neoclassical realism perspective", *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*(2), 11:13-23. Diakses Oktober 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.18196/jhi.v11i2.14361>

Aditya, M. 2023. "Efforts to Enhance Australia's Cyber Security by Developing of a Partnership with Indonesia in the Field of Cyber Diplomacy." *Jurnal Global and Local Insights*, 3(2). Diakses Juni 30, 2024. <https://dx.doi.org/10.22219/gli.v3i2.28049>.

- Agus Haryanto, Satya Muhammad Sutra. 2023. "Upaya Peningkatan Keamanan Siber Indonesia oleh Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara (BSSN) Tahun 2017-2020." *GPS Journal* 7(1): 8141. <https://dx.doi.org/10.34010/gpsjournal.v7i1.8141>
- Ahmad Helmy Fuady. "Teknologi Digital dan Ketimpangan Ekonomi di Indonesia." *Jurnal Masyarakat Indonesia* 44, no. 1 (January 10, 2019): 23-45. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.14203/JMI.V44I1.803>.
- Aldika Artha Bhrata, Muh Alif Fathoni. "Manufaktur Cerdas Laboratorium Jarak Jauh dengan Teknologi Digital dalam Situasi Pandemi COVID-19." *SINTECH: Jurnal Teknologi Informasi dan Sistem Informasi* 3, no. 1 (January 27, 2023): 78-93. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.47701/sintech.v3i1.2521>.
- Alfitriana Purba, Alkausar Saragih. "Peran Teknologi dalam Transformasi Pendidikan Bahasa Indonesia di Era Digital." *Asia Foresight Journal* 3, no. 3 (September 5, 2023): 67-89. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.58939/afosj-las.v3i3.619>.
- Aferudin, F., & Ramli, K. (2023). "The Development of Cybersecurity Information Sharing Framework for National Critical Information Infrastructure in Indonesia." *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute (BIRCI)*, 5(3). <https://doi.org/10.33258/birci.v5i3.6297>.
- Mulyadi, & Rahayu, D. (2018). "Indonesia National Cybersecurity Review: Before and After Establishment National Cyber and Crypto Agency (BSSN)." 2018 International Conference on Information Technology Systems and Innovation (CITSM). <https://doi.org/10.1109/CITSM.2018.8674265>.
- Ali Masyhar, Silaas Oghenemaro Emovwodo. 2023. "Techno-Prevention in Counterterrorism: Between Countering Crime and Human Rights Protection." *Journal of Human Security and Law Studies* 3(3): 176. <https://dx.doi.org/10.53955/jhcls.v3i3.176>
- Allisa Salsabilla Waskita, H. Sidik. 2023. "Diplomasi Siber Indonesia dalam Penyelenggaraan Capacity Building on National Cyber Security Strategy Workshop 2019." *Padjadjaran Journal of International Relations*. <https://dx.doi.org/10.24198/padjir.v5i2.41337>
- Aminloo, Ryan, and Tyler Vitone. "Cyber Security Policies and International Relations: The Case of the US and Iran." *Journal of Student Research* 11, no. 2 (May 31, 2022). <https://doi.org/10.47611/jsrhs.v11i2.2666>.
- Aminloo, Ryan, and Tyler Vitone. "Cyber Security Policies and International Relations: The Case of the US and Iran." *Journal of Student Research*, 11,

no. 2 (May 31, 2022). Diakses 5 Mei 2024.  
<https://doi.org/10.47611/jsrhs.v1i12.2666>.

Budi, Eko, Dwi Wira, and Ardian Infantono. "Strategi Penguatan *Cyber Security* Guna Mewujudkan Keamanan Nasional Di Era Society 5.0." *Journal Prosiding Seminar Nasional Sains Teknologi Dan Inovasi Indonesia* 3 (December 21, 2021): 223–34. Diakses 6 Mei 2024.  
<https://doi.org/10.54706/senastindo.v3.2021.141>.

Candra, Ahmad, Suhardi Suhardi, and Pratama Dahlian Persadha, 2021. "Indonesia facing the threat of *cyber warfare*: a strategy analysis", *Jurnal Pertahanan Media Informasi TTG Kajian & Strategi Pertahanan Yang Mengedepankan Identity Nasionalism & Integrity*(3), 7:441. Diakses Oktober 15, 2023.  
<https://doi.org/10.33172/jp.v7i3.1424>

Cepi Novia Tristantri, Haryo Prasodjo. 2023. "United States National Strategy for Defending Vital Infrastructure from *Cyberattacks*." *Defense Journal* 9(3): 16970. <https://dx.doi.org/10.33172/jp.v9i3.16970>

Chotimah, Hidayat Chusnul. "Tata Kelola Keamanan Siber Dan Diplomasi Siber Indonesia Di Bawah Kelembagaan Badan Siber Dan Sandi Negara [*Cyber Security Governance and Indonesian Diplomasi Siber by National Cyber and Encryption Agency*]." *Jurnal Politica* 10, no. 2 (November 25, 2019): 113–28. Diakses Oktober 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.22212/jp.v10i2.1447>.

Damayanti, Angel, and Elsafani Daniela Kaburuan. "The Effectiveness of Indonesian National Police Strategy in *Cybercrime* Eradication through ASEAN Ministerial Meeting on Transnational Crime (AMMTC)." *International Journal of Social Science and Human Research* 5, no. 8 (2022): 3649–61. Diakses Oktober 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijsshr/v5-i8-42>

Devi Krisnawati. "Peran Perkembangan Teknologi Digital pada Strategi Pemasaran dan Jalur Distribusi UMKM di Indonesia." *Jurnal Manajemen Bisnis Kontemporer* 6, no. 1 (February 9, 2018): 43-61. Diakses Juni 28, 2024.  
<https://doi.org/10.35137/JMBK.V6I1.175>.

Erick Saragih, Vip Paramarta, Grace Imelda Thungari, Beauty Kalangi, Kezia Marcelina, Putri. "Era Disrupsi Digital pada Perkembangan Teknologi di Indonesia." *Transformasi: Jurnal Manajemen Bisnis* 2, no. 4 (October 30, 2023): 130-145. Diakses Juni 28, 2024.  
<https://doi.org/10.56444/transformasi.v2i4.1152>.

Estiyovionita, Khotimah, and Afandi Sitamala. "ASEAN's Role in *Cyber Security* Maintenance and Security Strategy Through an International Security Approach." *Lampung Journal of International Law*, Vol 4, No 2, Diakses Juni 20, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.25041/lajil.v4i2.2556>

- Frengki Apriyanto. "Peran Generasi Muda Terhadap Perkembangan Teknologi Digital di Era Society 5.0." *Jurnal Mahasiswa Hubungan Internasional* 2, no. 2 (November 30, 2022): 67-85. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.33475/mhjcs.v2i2.35>.
- Frey, C. 2023. "Cyber Diplomacy and International Cooperation: Building Resilience in the Digital Age." *International Journal of Cyber Diplomacy*, 4. Diakses Juni 30, 2024. <https://dx.doi.org/10.54852/ijcd.v4y202304>.
- Ginanjari, Yusep. "Strategi Indonesia Membentuk Cyber Security Dalam Menghadapi Ancaman Cyber Crime Melalui Badan Siber Dan Sandi Negara." *Journal Dinamika Global*, 7, no. 02 (December 15, 2022): 291–312. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.36859/jdg.v7i02.1187>.
- Hamonangan, Iskandar, and Zainab Assegaff. "Diplomasi Siber: Menuju Masyarakat Internasional Yang Damai Di Era Digital." *Padjadjaran Journal of International Relation*, 1, no. 4 (February 12, 2020): 342. Diakses 11 Mei 2024. <https://doi.org/10.24198/padjir.v1i4.26246>.
- Hansen, Lene, and Helen Nissenbaum. "Digital Disaster, Cyber Security, and the Copenhagen School." *International Studies Quarterly* 53, no. 4 (December 1, 2009): 1155–75. Diakses Oktober 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2478.2009.00572.x>.
- Harina Fitriani, Arief Hargono, M. Isfandiari. "Perkembangan Pemanfaatan Teknologi Digital Surveilans Sistem Kewaspadaan Dini dan Respon (SKDR)/EWARS Di Indonesia." *Medika Sainika* 10, no. 2 (February 13, 2024): 88-102. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.33476/ms.v10i2.3979>.
- Haryanto, Agus, and Satya Muhammad Sutra. "Upaya Peningkatan Keamanan Siber Indonesia oleh Badan Siber dan Sandi Negara (BSSN) Tahun 2017-2020." *Global Political Studies Journal* 7, no. 1 (n.d.): 56–69. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.34010/gpsjournal.v7i1.8141>.
- Intentilia, Anak Agung Mia. "Foreign Policy, Public Diplomacy, and Social Media." *NSJIS*, Vol 6, No 1, Diakses Juni 30, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.24076/nsjis.v6i1.1062>
- Iswardhana, M. R. 2021. "Cyber Diplomacy And Protection Measures Against Threats Of Information Communication Technology In Indonesia." *Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 5(2). Diakses Juni 30, 2024. <https://dx.doi.org/10.18196/jiwp.v5i2.12242>.
- Ivanova, K. A., M. Zh. Myltykbaev, and D. D. Shtodina. "The concept of cyberspace in international law." *Pravoprimerenie* 6, no. 4 (December 23,

- 2022): 32–44. Diakses Oktober 15, 2023. [https://doi.org/10.52468/2542-1514.2022.6\(4\).32-44](https://doi.org/10.52468/2542-1514.2022.6(4).32-44).
- Kello, Lucas, 2013. "The meaning of the *cyber* revolution: perils to theory and statecraft", *Journal International Security* (2), 38:7-40. Diakses Oktober 17, 2023. [https://doi.org/10.1162/isec\\_a\\_00138](https://doi.org/10.1162/isec_a_00138)
- Kim, Yu Kyung, Myong Hyun Go, Sonyong Kim, Jaeyeon Lee, and Kyungho Lee. "Evaluating *Cyber Security* Capacity Building of ASEAN Plus Three through Social Network Analysis." *Journal of Internet Technology*, Vol 24, No 2, Diakses Juni 30, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.53106/160792642023032402031>
- Kim, Yu Kyung, Myong Hyun Go, Sonyong Kim, Jaeyeon Lee, and Kyungho Lee. "Evaluating *Cyber Security* Capacity Building of ASEAN Plus Three through Social Network Analysis." *Journal of Internet Technology*, Vol 24, No 2, Diakses Juni 30, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.53106/160792642023032402031>
- Kumar, Avinash. "Diplomasi Siber - the Concept, Evolution and Its Applicability." *International Journal of Diplomasi Siber*, 3 Diakses Oktober 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.54852/ijcd.v3y202203>
- Kumar, Avinash. "Diplomasi Siber - the Concept, Evolution and Its Applicability." *International Journal of Diplomasi Siber* 3 Diakses Oktober 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.54852/ijcd.v3y202203>.
- Listyowati, Ipit, Christy Damayanti, Untari Narulita Madyar Dewi. "Indonesia's Role in Digital Diplomacy Through the Regional Conference on Digital Diplomacy (RCDD)." *Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, Vol 5, No 2, Diakses Juni 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.33822/mjihi.v5i2.5554>
- Luciana Saragih. "Identifikasi Dampak Perkembangan Teknologi Terhadap Tenaga Kerja Toko Ritel Indonesia: Studi Kasus Toko X." *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia* 14, no. 1 (September 4, 2019): 56-74. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.14203/JKI.V14I1.364>.
- M. Syarif, Misbah Hannum, S. Wahyuni, Nurbaiti. "Potensi Perkembangan *E-commerce* Dalam Menunjang Bisnis di Indonesia." *Journal of Community Business Development* 2, no. 1 (January 31, 2023): 15-30. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.56427/jcbd.v2i1.30>.
- Madu, Ludiro. "Indonesia's Digital Diplomacy: Problems and Challenges." *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, Vol 7, No 1, Diakses Juli 5, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.71121>
- Margiansyah, Defbry. "Revisiting Indonesia's Economic Diplomacy in the Age of Disruption: Towards Digital Economy and Innovation Diplomacy." *Journal*

of *ASEAN Studies*, Vol 8, No 1, Diakses Juni 30, 2023.  
<https://doi.org/10.21512/jas.v8i1.6433>

Maulia Jayantina Islami. 2018. "Tantangan dalam Implementasi Strategi Keamanan Siber Nasional Indonesia Ditinjau dari Penilaian Global *Cyber Security Index*." *MTI Journal* 8(2): 108. <https://dx.doi.org/10.17933/mti.v8i2.108>

Moenardy, D. F. "Digital Diplomacy to Optimize Indonesian Trade on the International Stage." *Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education*, Vol 12, No 8, Diakses Juni 25, 2023.  
<https://doi.org/10.17762/TURCOMAT.V12I8.2826>

Mulyadi, Dwi Rahayu. 2018. "Indonesia National *Cyber Security Review*: Before and After Establishment National *Cyber* and *Crypto Agency* (BSSN)." *CITSM* 2018: 8674265. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1109/CITSM.2018.8674265>

Nadia Farah Lutfiputri. "Kajian Perkembangan Industri Buku Cerita Anak Bergambar di Indonesia pada Era Digital." *Jurnal Obsesi* 6, no. 6 (October 22, 2022): 745-762. Diakses Juni 28, 2024.  
<https://doi.org/10.31004/obsesi.v6i6.3330>.

Nadila. "Pemanfaatan Teknologi Digital Dalam Pembelajaran." *Jurnal Pendidikan Sosial Indonesia* 2, no. 1 (May 1, 2024): 98-112. Diakses Juni 28, 2024.  
<https://doi.org/10.62238/jupsijurnalpendidikansosialindonesia.v2i1.72>.

Permana, Agus. "Indonesia's *Cyber Defense Strategy* in Mitigating The Risk of *Cyber Warfare Threats*." *Syntax Idea Journal*, 3, no. 1 (January 20, 2021): 1. Diakses Oktober 17, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.36418/syntax-idea.v3i1.860>.

Pohan, Syafruddin, Hazairin Pohan, and I. Savitri. "Digital Diplomacy-Maximizing Social Media in Indonesia's Economic and Cultural Diplomacy." *Journal of the ICOSOP-16*, Diakses Juni 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.2991/ICOSOP-16.2017.52>

Priyono, None Ujang, None Yoedhi Swastanto, and None Budi Pramono. "Diplomasi Siber (a Perspective From Indonesia - Australia *Cyber Cooperation*)." *International Journal of Humanities Education and Social Sciences* 2, no. 4 (February 15, 2023). Diakses Oktober 15, 2023.  
<https://doi.org/10.55227/ijhess.v2i4.371>.

Priyono, U., Swastanto, Y., dan Pramono, B. 2023. "*Cyber Diplomacy* (A Perspective From Indonesia - Australia *Cyber Cooperation*)." *International Journal of Humanities, Education, and Social Sciences*, 2(4). Diakses Juni 30, 2024. <https://dx.doi.org/10.55227/ijhess.v2i4.371>.



- Rahman, Lazuardi Luqman Ar. "Implikasi Diplomasi Pertahanan Terhadap Keamanan Siber Dalam Konteks Politik Keamanan." *Jurnal Diplomasi Pertahanan*, 6 no. 2 (January 25, 2021). Diakses 20 Mei 2024. <https://doi.org/10.33172/jdp.v6i2.654>.
- Rai, I Nyoman Aji Suadhana, Dudy Heryadi, and Asep Kamaluddin N. "The Role of Indonesia to Create Security and Resilience in *Cyber Spaces* [Peran Indonesia Dalam Membentuk Keamanan Dan Ketahanan Di Ruang Siber]." *Jurnal Politika*, 13, no. 1 (June 20, 2022): 43–66. Diakses 5 Mei 2024. <https://doi.org/10.22212/jp.v13i1.2641>.
- Ramadhan, I. "ASEAN Consensus and Forming *Cyber Security* Regulation in Southeast Asia." *EAI Endorsed Transactions on Security and Safety*, Diakses Juni 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.31-3-2022.2320684>
- Ramadhan, I. "ASEAN Consensus and Forming *Cyber Security* Regulation in Southeast Asia." *EAI Endorsed Transactions on Security and Safety*, Diakses Juni 15, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.31-3-2022.2320684>
- Rizky Ramadhianto, T. L. Toruan, Susaningtyas Nefo Handayani Kertopati, Hikmat Zakky Almubaroq. 2023. "Analysis of presidential regulations concerning *cyber security* to bolster defense policy management." *DSS Journal* 4: 244. <https://dx.doi.org/10.37868/dss.v4.id244>
- Samad, M. Yusuf, and None Pratama Dahlian Persadha. "Memahami Perang Siber Dan Peran Badan Intelijen Negara Dalam Menangkal Ancaman Di Siber." *Jurnal IPTEK-KOM*, 24, no. 2 (December 31, 2022): 135–46. Diakses 5 Mei 2024. <https://doi.org/10.17933/iptekkom.24.2.2022.135-146>.
- Sandryones Palinggi, Lutma Ranta Allolinggi. "Analisa Deskriptif Industri Fintech di Indonesia: Regulasi dan Keamanan Jaringan dalam Perspektif Teknologi Digital." *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis* 6, no. 2 (January 24, 2020): 115-132. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.35590/jeb.v6i2.1327>.
- Saputra, Rivaldi Eka, and Wildan Putra Ghifari. "STRATEGI HUMAS DALAM MEMPERTAHANKAN CITRA BSSN PASCA TERJADINYA KEBOCORAN DATA." *Paradigma Journal*, 27, no. 1 (January 30, 2023): 115. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.31315/paradigma.v27i1.8619>.
- Saputri, D.P., Surryanto, D.W., dan Risman, H. 2020. "The Indonesian *Cyber* Diplomacy: ASEAN-Japan Online *Cyber Exercise*." *The Social Sciences Journal*, 9(1). Diakses Juni 30, 2024. <https://dx.doi.org/10.47577/tssj.v9i1.911>.

- Saputri, Dessy Permatasari, D W Surryanto, and Helda Risman, 2020. "The Indonesian Diplomasi Siber: asean-japan online cyber exercise", *Technium Social Sciences Journal*, 9:453-464. Diakses Oktober 18, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.47577/tssj.v9i1.911>
- Sari, Nuraini, Maya Safira Dewi, and Yen Sun, 2015. "Indonesia: the effect of tax holiday on economic growth related to foreign investment", *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences Journal*: 211:1008-1015. Diakses Oktober 18, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.11.134>
- Seni Soniansih, Yopi Kusmiati, Bintan Humeira. "Komunikasi, Teknologi Informasi dan Ketenagakerjaan: Kajian Perkembangan Inklusi Teknologi Digital dan Pengangguran di Indonesia." *Virtu: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora* 1, no. 2 (December 28, 2021): 102-119. Diakses Juni 28, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.15408/virtu.v1i2.23400>.
- Shkirmontova, E.A., and V. D. Shulman. "Opportunities and Prospects for the Promotion of Russian IT-technologies, Artificial Intelligence and Cyber Security in the ASEAN Countries." *Journal of International Organizations: International Relations and World Economy*, Vol 42, No 1, Diakses Juli 5, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.24923/2222-243x.2022-42.15>
- Skidmore, David. "Security: A New Framework for Analysis. By Buzan Barry, Weaver Ole, and de Wilde Jaap. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1998. 239p. \$55.00 Cloth, \$19.95 Paper." *American Political Science Review* 93, no. 04 (December 1, 1999): 1010–11. Diakses Oktober 18, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2586187>
- Sudarmadi, Damar Apri, and Arthur Josias Simon Runturambi. "Strategi Badan Siber Dan Sandi Negara (BSSN) Dalam Menghadapi Ancaman Siber Di Indonesia." *Journal International Relations* 2, no. 2 (December 26, 2019): 157–78. Diakses Oktober 18, 2023. <http://jurnalpkn.ui.ac.id/index.php/jkskn/article/download/28/28>.
- Taufik, A.F. 2021. "Indonesia's cyber diplomacy strategy as a deterrence means to face the threat in the indo-pacific region." *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1721(1). Diakses Juni 30, 2024. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/1721/1/012048>.
- Triwibowo, Albert. "The Prospect and Limitations of Digital Diplomacy: The Case of Indonesia." *International Journal of Public Diplomacy*, Diakses Juni 20, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1163/1871191x-bja10176>
- Uksan, Arifuddin, Pujo Widodo, and Herlina Saragi, 2023. "The role of the kopassus 81 unit in dealing with cyber terrorism: a conflict resolution effort

in indonesia", *International Journal of Social Science*(6), 2:2351-2356. Diakses Oktober 18, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.53625/ijss.v2i6.5363>

Wahyuni, Rifani Agnes Eka, S. D. Waluyo, and H. Simatupang. "Strengthening the Cyber Defense Center of the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Indonesia (PUSDATIN KEMHAN) to Support the Indonesian Defense Diplomacy in Cyber Defense Security Cooperation in ASEAN." *Jurnal Pertahanan & Bela Negara*, Vol 7, No 3, Diakses Juni 25, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.33172/jp.v7i3.747>

### Website

Ananda, Putra. "361 Juta Serangan Siber Masuk Ke Indonesia per Oktober 2023." *mediaindonesia.com*, All Rights Reserved, n.d. Diakses pada 4 Juni, 2024. <https://mediaindonesia.com/teknologi/630255/361-juta-serangan-siber-masuk-ke-indonesia-per-oktober-2023>.

Asril, Sabrina. "BSSN Raih Peringkat Ke-41 Dalam Global Cyber Security Index." *KOMPAS.com*, May 24, 2019. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2019/05/24/16374011/bssn-raih-peringkat-ke-41-dalam-global-cyber-security-index>.

BPIP-CSIRT. "Q2 2023, Kaspersky Catat 7 Juta Lebih Serangan Siber di Indonesia." *Berita Keamanan Siber CSIRT*, n.d. Diakses pada 6 Juni, 2024. <https://csirt.bpip.go.id/posts/q2-2023-kaspersky-catat-7-juta-lebih-serangan-siber-di-indonesia>.

BSSN "BSSN Mendukung Dan Mengapresiasi Pembentukan Tim Tanggap Insiden Siber CSIRT DPD RI." *www.bssn.go.id*. Diakses Oktober 18, 2023. <https://www.bssn.go.id/bssn-mendukung-dan-mengapresiasi-pembentukan-tim-tanggap-insiden-siber-csirt-dpd-ri/>

BSSN "Laporan Kinerja Badan Siber Dan Sandi Negara Tahun 2023" *www.bssn.go.id*" Diakses pada Juni 6, 2024. <https://www.bssn.go.id/laporan-kinerja-badan-siber-dan-sandi-negara-tahun-2023/>.

EEAS. "Cyber Security," n.d. Diakses pada 10 April, 2024 [https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/Cyber\\_Security\\_en](https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/Cyber_Security_en).

Galih, Bayu. "BSSN Deteksi 495 Juta Serangan Siber Sepanjang Tahun 2020." *KOMPAS.com*, n.d. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/06/03/10531031/bssn-deteksi-495->

[juta-serangan-siber-sepanjang-tahun-2020?lgn\\_method=google&google\\_btn=onetap.](https://www.kominfo.go.id/content/detail/12331/pembentukan-bssn-dan-ancaman-siber/0/sorotan_media)

Kominfo, Pdsi. “Pembentukan BSSN Dan Ancaman Siber.” Website Resmi Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika RI. Diakses Oktober 18, 2023. [https://m.kominfo.go.id/content/detail/12331/pembentukan-bssn-dan-ancaman-siber/0/sorotan\\_media](https://m.kominfo.go.id/content/detail/12331/pembentukan-bssn-dan-ancaman-siber/0/sorotan_media)

Kominfo. “BPPTIK Kementerian Komunikasi Dan Informatika RI,” May 2023. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://bpptik.kominfo.go.id/Publikasi/detail/jenis-jenis-serangan-siber-di-era-digital>.

Kristianti, Livia. “BSSN Sebut Serangan Siber Malware Marak Akibat &Quot;Software&Quot; Bajakan.” *Antara News*, August 7, 2023. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/3670320/bssn-sebut-serangan-siber-malware-marak-akibat-software-bajakan>.

Mamduh, Mohammad. “Google Dan BSSN Kerja Sama Perkuat Keamanan Siber Nasional Berteknologi AI - Medcom.id.” *medcom.id*, March 7, 2024. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://www.medcom.id/teknologi/news-teknologi/ybDYg1Rk-google-dan-bssn-kerja-sama-perkuat-keamanan-siber-nasional-berteknologi-ai>.

Merung, Guido. “BSSN: Keamanan Siber Pilar Penting Untuk Keberhasilan Transformasi Digital.” *Antara News Manado*, April 7, 2022. Diakses pada 1 Juni, 2024. <https://manado.antaraneews.com/berita/190149/bssn-keamanan-siber-pilar-penting-untuk-keberhasilan-transformasi-digital>.

OJK. “OJK Institute,” n.d. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://www.ojk.go.id/ojk-institute/id/capacitybuilding/upcoming/4021/strategi-mencegah-serangan-siber>.

Putra, Dwitya. “Hati-hati, Serangan Siber Di Indonesia Capai 1,65 Juta.” *CNBC Indonesia*, n.d. Diakses pada 2 Juni, 2024. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20230221220938-37-415809/hati-hati-serangan-siber-di-indonesia-capai-165-juta>.

Shanti, Hreeloita Dharma. “BSSN Siapkan Tim Untuk Hadapi Serangan Siber Saat Pemilu.” *Antara News*, October 24, 2023. Diakses pada 10 April, 2024. <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/3789741/bssn-siapkan-tim-untuk-hadapi-serangan-siber-saat-pemilu>