

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alkitab. Jakarta: Lembaga Alkitab Indonesia, 2006.
- Abineno, Jl. Ch. *Sekitar Katekese Gerejawi Pedoman Guru*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2012.
- Agata, Bulanda, Mariani Barus, and Yonatan Alex Arifianto. "Pendidikan Kristiani Membangun Nilai Spiritualitas Remaja Kristen." *Sikip: Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 3, no. 2 (2022).
- Aiken, Lewis R. "Three Coefficients for Analyzing the Reliability and Validity of Ratings." *Sage Journal: Educational and Psychological Measurement*. 45 (1985).
- Ajija, S.R., D.W. Sari, R.H. Setianto & M.R. Primanti. *Cara Cerdas Menguasai EvIEWS*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat, 2011.
- Amalia, Iin. 2020. Hubungan Teman Sebaya dengan Kenakalan Remaja di Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan PAB 8 Sampali." Skripsi. Medan: Universitas Medan Area.
- Andrian. "Perspektif Guru Sebagai Agen Pembaharu (Agent of Change) Dalam Meningkatkan Kualitas Pendidikan Kewarganegaraan." *Untirta Civic Education Journal* 3, no. 1 (2018).
- Aribowo, Eric Kunto. "Analisis Bibliometrik Berkala Ilmiah Names: Journal of Onomastics dan Peluang Riset Onomastik Di Indonesia." *Aksara* 31, no. 1 (2019).
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2010.
- Arnett, Jeffrey. *Encyclopedia of Children, Adolescents, and the Media*. *Encyclopedia of Children, Adolescents, and the Media*. Sage Publications, 2012.
- Ayun, Primada Qurrota. "Fenomena Remaja Menggunakan Media Sosial Dalam Membentuk Identitas." *Channel Jurnal Komunikasi* 3, no. 2 (2015).
- Azwar, Syaifudin. *Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2001.
- Baron, Reuben M., and David A. Kenny. "The Moderator-Mediator Variable Distinction in Social Psychological Research: Conceptual, Strategic, and Statistical Considerations." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 51, no. 6 (1986).
- Baucham, Voddie. *Family Driven Faith: Doing What It Takes to Raise Sons and Daughters Who Walk with God*. Wheaton: Crossway, 2007.
- Baumrind, Diana. "Child Care Practices Antecedent Three Patterns of Preschool Behavior." *Genetic Psychology Monographs* 75, no. 1 (1967).
- _____. "The Influence of Parenting Style on Adolescent Competence and Substance Use." *The Journal of Early Adolescence* 11, no. 1 (1991).
- Bavinck, Herman. *Dasar-Dasar Iman Kristen*. Surabaya: Momentum, 2012.

- Beitzel, Walter A. Elwell and Barry J. Baker *Encyclopedia of the Bible*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1988.
- Berk, Laura E. *Child Development*. 9th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education, 2013.
- Berkhof, Louis. *Teologi Sistematis - Doktrin Gereja*. Surabaya: Momentum, 2014.
- Biaggi, Carlos. "Christian Spirituality Scale (CSS): Development and Validation of an Instrument to Measure Christian Beliefs and Actions." *International Journal of Current Advanced Research* 7, no. 10 (2018).
- Black, Ellen Lowrie. *Foundation of Christian School Education*. Lynchburg, VA: Liberty University Press, 2003.
- Black, Thomas D. Lea and David Alan. *The New Testament: Its Background and Message*. Nashville, TN: B&H Academic, 2003.
- Blazevic, Ines. "Family, Peer and School Influence on Children's Social Development." *World Journal of Education* 6, no. 2 (2016).
- Boehlke, Robert R. *Sejarah Perkembangan Pikiran dan Praktek Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dari Plato Sampai Ig. Loyola*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2011.
- _____. *Sejarah Perkembangan Pikiran dan Praktek Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dari Yohanes Amos Comenius Sampai Perkembangan PAK di Indonesia*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2018.
- Budiyana, Hardi. *Dasar-Dasar Pendidikan Agama Kristen*. Karanganyar: Berita Hidup Seminary, 2011.
- Bungin, Burhan. *Penelitian Kualitatif*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media, 2014.
- Burgoon, Judee K., Joseph A. Bonito, Bjorn Bengtsson, Artemio Ramirez, Norah E. Dunbar, and Nathan Miczo. "Testing the Interactivity Model: Communication Processes, Partner Assessments, and the Quality of Collaborative Work." *Journal of Management Information Systems* 16, no. 3 (1999).
- Calvaneoza, Christo, and Yanto Hermanto. "Peran Pastoral Konseling Yang Berdampak Bagi Pertumbuhan Rohani Jemaat Dewasa Muda." *Jurnal Missio Ecclesiae* 12 no. 1 (2023).
- Calvin, John. *Institutes of the Christian Religion*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1983.
- Cassel, Claes, Peter Hackl, and Anders H. Westlund. "Robustness of Partial Least-Squares Method for Estimating Latent Variable Quality Structures." *Journal of Applied Statistics* 26, no. 4 (1999).
- Celia Deane Drummond. *Teologi dan Ekologi*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2016.
- Chin, W. W. "The Partial Least Squares Approach to Structural Equation Modeling." In *Modern Methods for Business Research*, edited by George A. Marcoulides. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1998.
- Christenson, Larry. *Keluarga Kristen*. Semarang: Betania, 2004.
- Clark, Robert. "Spiritual Formation in Children." In *The Christian Educator's Handbook on Spiritual Formation*, edited by Kenneth O. Gangel and James

- C. Wilhoit. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994.
- Cohen, J. *Statistical Power Analysis for the Behavioral Science*. US: Lawrence, Erlbaum, 1988.
- Creswell, John W. *Research design: Pendekatan kualitatif, kuantitatif, dan mixed*. (edisi ketiga). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2010.
- _____. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*. London: Sage, 2014.
- Creswell, John W., and J. David Creswell. *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches Fifth Edition*. New York: SAGE Publications, Inc., 2018.
- Cully, Iris. *Dinamika Pendidikan Kristen. BPK Gunung Mulia*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2006.
- Darmaputera, Eka. *Spiritualitas Siap Juang*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2011.
- Giffin, David Ray. *Visi-Visi Postmodern Spiritualitas*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius, 2005.
- Day, R. D. *Introduction to Family Processes*. 5th ed. New York: Routledge, 2010.
- Deane-Drummond, Celia. *A Handbook in Theology and Ecology*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2011.
- Declaire, John Gottman & Joan. *Kiat-Kiat Membesarkan Anak Yang Memiliki Kecerdasan Emosional*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 2003.
- Djamarah, Syaiful Bahri. *Pola Asuh Orangtua Dan Komunikasi Dalam Keluarga*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014.
- _____. *Pola Komunikasi Orang Tua & Anak Dalam Keluarga*. Jakarta: Reneka Cipta, 2004.
- Drury, Glen. "Opinion Piece: Social Media: Should Marketers Engage and How Can It Be Done Effectively?" *Journal of Direct, Data and Digital Marketing Practice* 9, no. 3 (2008).
- Dumas, Tara M., Wendy E. Ellis, and David A. Wolfe. "Identity Development as a Buffer of Adolescent Risk Behaviors in the Context of Peer Group Pressure and Control." *Journal of Adolescence* 35, no. 4 (2012).
- Effendy, Femmy, Vanessa Gaffar, Ratih Hurriyati, and Heny Hendrayati. "Analisis Bibliometrik Perkembangan Penelitian Penggunaan Pembayaran Seluler Dengan Vosviewer." *Jurnal Interkom: Jurnal Publikasi Ilmiah Bidang Teknologi Informasi Dan Komunikasi* 16, no. 1 (2021).
- End, Th. van den. *Harta Dalam Bejana*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2007.
- Enklaar, I. H., and E. G. Homrighousen. *Pendidikan Agama Kristen*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2007.
- Ester & Meily Lunanta, "Pengaruh Pelayanan Remaja Terhadap Pertumbuhan Rohani Remaja Usia 12-15 Tahun di Gereja Kemah Injil Indonesia Jemaat Antutan Kalimantan Utara," *Repository Skripsi Online*, 2 No. 1 (2020).
- Farisma, Mira. "Pengaruh Tingkat Pendidikan Formal Orangtua Terhadap

- Kenakalan Remaja di Kampunglong Iram Ilir Kecamatan Long Iram.” Jurnal Sosiatri-Sosialogi 6, no. 1 (2018).*
- Fatimah, Siti, and Febilla Antika Nuraninda. “*Peranan Orang Tua Dalam Pembentukan Karakter Remaja Generasi 4.0.*” *Jurnal Basicedu 5, no. 5 (2021).*
- Felita, Pamela, Christine Siahaja, Vania Wijaya, Gracia Melisa, Marcella Chandra, and Rayini Dahesihsari. “*Pemakaian Media Sosial dan Self Concept Pada Remaja.*” *Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi Manasa 5, no. 1 (2016).*
- Fetzer Institute, and National Institute On Aging Working Group. *Multidimensional Measurement of Religiousness, Spirituality for Use in Health Research: A Report of a National Working Group Supported by the Fetzer Institute in Collaboration With the National Institute on Aging.* Kalamazoo: Fetzer Institute, 1999.
- Fornell, C. and Larcker, D.F. *Evaluating Structural Equation Models with Unobservable Variables and Measurement Error.* *Journal of Marketing Research, 18 (1981)*
- Fowler, James W. *Stages of Faith the Psychology of Human and the Quest for Meaning.* New York: Harper One Collins Publishers, 1981.
- Fritz, Dorothy B. *The Spiritual Growth of Children.* Philadelphia, PA: Westminster, 1957.
- Gani, Irwan & Siti Amalia. *Alat Analisis Data; Aplikasi Statistik Untuk Penelitian Bidang Ekonomi Dan Sosial.* Yogyakarta: Andi Offset, 2015.
- Gathman, Allen C., and Craig L. Nesson. “*Fowler’s Stages of Faith Development in an Honors Science-and-Religion Seminar.*” *Zygon: Journal of Religion and Science 32, no. 3 (1997).*
- Ghozali, Imam. 2013. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 21 Update PLS Regresi.* Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro
- _____. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan Kualitatif.* Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu, 2016.
- _____. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM SPSS.* Semarang: Undip, 2021.
- Ghozali, Imam & Henky Latan. *Partial Least Squares: Konsep, Teknik Dan Aplikasi Menggunakan Program SmartPLS 3.0.* Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, 2020.
- _____. *Konsep, Teknik, Aplikasi Menggunakan Smart PLS 3.0 Untuk Penelitian Empiris.* Semarang: UNDIP, 2015.
- Gordon, Thomas. *Mengajar Anak Berdisiplin Diri di Rumah dan di Sekolah.* Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Umum, 1996.
- Gorgon, Thomas. *Menjadi Orang Tua Efektif.* Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1991.
- Graendorf, Werner C. *Introduction to Biblical Christian Education.* Chicago: Moody

- Press, 1981.
- Groome, Thomas H. *Pendidikan Agama Kristen*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2010.
- Guilford, J.P. & B. Fruchter, *Fundamental Statistics in Psychology and Education (6th ed.)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Gunarsa, Singgih D. *Psikologi Perkembangan Anak dan Remaja*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 1991.
- Gunarsa, Singgih D., dan Yulia Singgih D. Gunarsa, *Psikologi Praktis: Anak, Remaja Dan Keluarga*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2001.
- Gupta, Savita, and Liyaqat BASHIR. "Social Networking Usage Questionnaire: Development and Validation in an Indian Higher Education Context." *Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education*, 2018.
- Hair, J. F., G.T.M. Hult, C.M. Ringle & M. Sarstedt, *A primer on partial least squares structural equation modeling (PLS-SEM)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2017.
- Hair, Joseph F., Jeffrey J. Risher, Marko Sarstedt, and Christian M. Ringle. "When to Use and How to Report the Results of PLS-SEM." *Journal of European Business Review* 31, no. 1 2019.
- Hair, J.F., et al., *Multivariate Data Analysis. Seventh Edition*. New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall., 2010.
- Hair, Jr, J., Sarstedt, M., Hopkins, L. and G. Kuppelwieser, V., "Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM): An Emerging Tool in Business Research", *Journal of European Business Review* 26, No. 2, 2014.
- Hamdi, Asep Saepul dan E. Bahruddin. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Aplikasi Dalam Pendidikan*. Yogyakarta: Budi Utama, 2014.
- Han, Chandra, Henny Mamahit, and Robi Panggara. "Christlikeness: An Attempt to Build Christian Spirituality for Indonesian Millennial Generation." *Evangelikal: Jurnal Teologi Injili dan Pembinaan Warga Jemaat* 7, no. 1 (2023).
- Hansen, D. J. & J. A. Kelly. "Social Interactions and Adjustment." In *Handbook of Adolescent Psychology*, edited by V. B. Van Hasselt & M. Hersen, 42–49. New York: Pergamon, 1987.
- Hapsarini, Deslana Roidja, and Yendri Wati Pige. "Pemahaman Peserta Didik Tentang Mandat Budaya Dalam Kejadian 1:28 Terhadap Kepedulian Lingkungan." *Eleos: Jurnal Teologi dan Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 1, no. 1 (2021).
- Hartono, W. Abdillah &. *Partial Least Square (PLS)*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset, 2015.
- Haryono, Siswoyo dan Parwoto Wardoyo, *Structural Equation Modeling Untuk Penelitian Manajemen*. Bekasi: Intermedia Personalia Utama, 2013.
- Hermawati, Oki, Amirrudin Zalukhu, Wylen Djap, Erwin Santoso, and Dylmoon Hidayat. "The Impact of Transformational and Servant Leadership Models

- on Perceived Organizational Support, Job Satisfaction, and Life Satisfaction in the Ministry of Clergies of Synod of Gereja Kristus During The Covid-19 Pandemic in Indonesia.*” *Integritas: Jurnal Teologi* 3, no. 2 (2021).
- Hendryadi, Hendryadi. “Validitas Isi: Tahap Awal Pengembangan Kuesioner.” *Jurnal Riset Manajemen Dan Bisnis (JRMB) Fakultas Ekonomi UNIAT 2*, no. 2 (2017).
- Henseler, Jörg, Christian M. Ringle, and Marko Sarstedt. “A New Criterion for Assessing Discriminant Validity in Variance-Based Structural Equation Modeling.” *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science* 43, no. 1 (2015).
- Heryana, Ade. *Kecanduan Games Online (Internet Gaming Disorder)*. Jakarta: 2018.
- Hidayat, Aziz Alimul. *Metode Penelitian Keperawatan Dan Teknis Analisis Data*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika, 2014.
- Howard, Donald R. *A Philosophy for Educational Reform*. Louisville: Accelerated Christian Education, 1995.
- Hu, L.-t., & Bentler, P. M. *Cutoff criteria for fit indexes in covariance structure analysis: conventional criteria versus new alternatives. Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal* 6/1 (1999)
- Hurlock, Elizabeth B. *Perkembangan Anak*. Jakarta: Erlangga, 1999.
- _____. *Psikologi Perkembangan: Suatu Pendekatan Sepanjang Rentang Kehidupan*. Jakarta: Erlangga, 2016.
- _____. *Psikologi Perkembangan*. Jakarta: Erlangga, 2003.
- I Made Sudarma Adipura. *Metode Penelitian Kesehatan*. Denpasar: Yayasan Kita Menulis, 2021.
- Indonesia. *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 4 tentang Kesejahteraan Anak*. Jakarta, Indonesia, 1979.
- Ingersoll, R. Elliot. “*Spirituality, Religion, and Counseling: Dimensions and Relationships.*” *Journal of Counseling and Values* 38, no. 2 (1994).
- Irawan, Handi. *Dinamika Spiritualitas Generasi Muda Kristen Indonesia*. Edited by Bambang Budijanto. Jakarta: Bilangan Research Center, 2018.
- Ismail, Andar. *Awam Dan Pendeta Mitra Membina Gereja*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2003.
- Intarti, Esther Rela. “*Peran Strategis Teman Sebaya Dalam Pembentukan Karakter Religius Remaja: Perspektif Pendidikan Agama Kristen.*” *Jurnal Dinamika Pendidikan* 13 no. 3 (2020).
- J. F. Hair, G. T. M. Hult, C. M. Ringle, M. Sarstedt. *A Primer on Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM)*. 2nd ed. Los Angeles, CA: Sage Publications, 2014.
- Juliansyah, Noor. *Metodologi Penelitian Skripsi, Tesis, Disertasi Dan Karya Ilmiah*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group, 2011.

- Kalis Stevanus. *Menjadi Orangtua Bijak Solusi Mendidik dan Melindungi Anak dari Pengaruh Pergaulan Buruk*. Yogyakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Nusatama, 2016.
- Kandou, Dicky Alexander, and Yunita Yunita. "Peranan Media Sosial Dalam Membangun Pertumbuhan Iman Jemaat Pada Masa Pandemi Covid 19." *TELEIOS: Jurnal Teologi Dan Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 1, no. 1 (2021).
- Kerlinger. *Asas–Asas Penelitian Behaviour*. 3rd ed. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, 2006.
- Kinnaman, David. *You Lost Me: Why Young Christians Are Leaving Church . . . and Rethinking Faith*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House Company, 2011.
- Kiuru, Noona. *The Role of Adolescents Peer Groups in the School Context*. *Jyvaskyla Studies in Education, Psychology, and Social Research*. Jyvaskyla: University of Jyvaskyla, 2008.
- Kunandar. *Guru Profesional Implementasi KTSP dan Sukses Dalam Sertifikasi Guru*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2009.
- Kurniawan, Syamsul. *Pendidikan Karakter: Konsep dan Implementasi Secara Terpadu Di Lingkungan Keluarga, Sekolah, Perguruan Tinggi, dan Masyarakat*. Yogyakarta: Ar-Ruzz Media, 2017.
- Kuyper, Abraham. *Sphere Sovereignty*, in Abraham Kuyper: A centennial reader. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1998.
- L. Tischler, Jerry Biberman, Robert L. McKeage. "Linking Emotional Intelligence, Spirituality and Workplace Performance." *Journal of Managerial Psychology* 17, no. 3 (2002).
- Latan, Imam Ghozali & Hengky. *Concepts, Techniques, Applications Using Smart PLS 3.0 for Empirical Research*. Semarang: Undip, 2015.
- _____. *Konsep, Teknik, Aplikasi Menggunakan Smart PLS 3.0 Untuk Penelitian Empiris*. Semarang: Undip, 2015.
- Leeder, Elaine. *The Family in Global Perspective: A Gendered Journey*. *The Family in Global Perspective: A Gendered Journey*. London and Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2004.
- Low, Bernard. "Marriage: A Biblical and Theological Perspective." *Church and Society in Asia Today* 12, no. 3 (2009).
- Malinowski, B. *Sex and Repression in Savage Society*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1927.
- Mangalik, Lisdayanti A. *Bagaimana Gaya Kepemimpinan Pendeta Terhadap Pertumbuhan Iman Jemaat di Gereja Toraja Jemaat Bukit Sion Salubarani*, OSF Preprints, 2020.
- Marampa, Elieser R. "Peran Orang Tua dan Guru Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dalam Membentuk Karakter Kerohanian Peserta Didik," *SESAWI: Jurnal Teologi dan Pendidikan Kristen* 2, no. 2 (2021).
- Marbun, Purim. "Strategi Dan Model Pembinaan Rohani Untuk Pendewasaan Iman Jemaat," *Jurnal Ilmiah Religiosity Entity Humanity (JIREH)* 2, no. 2

- (2020).
- Margono. *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2004.
- Masriyah. *Validitas dan Realibilitas*. Surabaya: Unesa University Press, 1999.
- Maulana, Jacky. "Pengaruh Konten Vlog Dalam Youtube Terhadap Pembentukan Sikap Sosial Mahasiswa Ilmu Komunikasi Fisip Universitas Islam Kalimantan." *Jurnal Mutakallimin : Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi* 4, no. 1 (2021).
- May, Catherine Stonehouse and Scottie. *Listening to Children on the Spiritual Journey: Guidance for Those Who Teach and Nurture*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2010.
- Mayfield, Antony. *What Is Social Media?* London: iCrossing, 2008.
- Mbo'oh, R. "Pengaruh Pendidikan Agama Kristen dalam Keluarga terhadap Spiritualitas Anak," *MANTHANO: Jurnal Pendidikan Kristen* 1 No. 1 (2022),
- McCormick, M. Pressley & C.B. *Child and Adolescent Development For Educator*. New York: The Guildford Press, 2007.
- McGrath, Alister E. *Christian Spirituality: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Published, 1999.
- Melati, E. "Hubungan Pendidikan Agama Kristen Oleh Orang Tua Dengan Moralitas Remaja Di Gereja." *Didaktikos: Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 3, no. 2 (2020).
- Metboki, Rianto Junedi A. "Peranan Orangtua Kristen Dalam Membentuk Karakter Anak." *Sesawi: Jurnal Teologi dan Pendidikan Kristen* 1, no. 2 (2020).
- Miller, Lisa. *The Spiritual Child: The New Science on Parenting for Health and Lifelong Thriving*. New York: St. Martin's, 2015.
- Moltmann, Jurgen. *Theology of Hope*. New York: Harper & Row, 1975.
- Moores, K.L., Jones, G.L., & Radley, S.C. *Development of an instrument to measure face validity, feasibility and utility of patient questionnaire use during health care: the QQ-10. International Journal for Quality in Health Care: Journal of the International Society for Quality in Health Care* 24, No. 5 (2012)
- Mullett, Michael. *The Institutes of the Christian Religion. Calvin*. Peabody: Hendrickson Publishers, 2020.
- Mulyasa, E. *Standar Kompetensi dan Sertifikasi Guru*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya, 2011.
- Mutch, William James. "What Is Christian Education?" *The Journal of Religion* 3, no. 3 (1923).
- Narramore, Clyde. *Menolong Anak Anda Bertumbuh Dalam Iman*. Bandung: Kalam Hidup, 1961.
- Nasrullah, Rulli. *Media Sosial Perspektif Komunikasi, Budaya, dan Sosioteknologi*.

- Bandung: Simbiosis Rekatama Media, 2016.
- Natalie Spadafora, Katerina Schiralli and, and Elizabeth Al-Jbouri. “Peer Groups.” *Encyclopedia of Evolutionary Psychological Science*. Springer Nature Switzerland AG, 2019.
- Nazir, Moh. *Metode Penelitian*. Bogor: Penerbit Ghalia Indonesia, 2011.
- Neuman, W.L. *Social research methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* (7th ed.). Essex, UK: Pearson Education Limited, 2014.
- Non-Seraano, Janse Belandina. “Profesionalisme Guru dan Bingkai Materi Pendidikan Agama Kristen SD, SMP, SMA.” Bandung: Bina Media Informasi, 2009.
- Novitasari, Y., Yusuf, S., & Ilfiandra, I. "Perbandingan Tingkat Spiritualitas Remaja Berdasarkan Gender dan Jurusan." *Indonesian Journal of Educational Counseling 1*, no. 2 ((2017),
- Nuhamara, Daniel. *Pendidikan Agama Kristen Remaja*. 6th ed. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2008.
- Nurlatu, Jesly, Marlina Tafonao, Tera Mosin, and David Eko Setiawan. “Upaya Pembinaan Warga Gereja Dalam Mengatasi Degradasi Moral Pada Kaum Muda.” *CARAKA: Jurnal Teologi Biblika dan Praktika 2*, no. 2 (2021).
- Nurhidayat, Rical. 2023. “Pengaruh Teman Sebaya Terhadap Perilaku Penyimpangan Nilai Moral Remaja,” Skripsi. Lampung: Universitas Lampung.
- Ogbeibu, Samuel, Charbel Jose Chiappetta Jabbour, James Gaskin, Abdelhak Senadjki, and Mathew Hughes. “Leveraging STARA Competencies and Green Creativity to Boost Green Organisational Innovative Evidence: A Praxis for Sustainable Development.” *Journal of Business Strategy and the Environment 30*, no. 5 (2021).
- Paembonan, Y. M. “Peran Pedagogik dan Kompetensi Spiritual Guru PAK Dalam Peningkatan Spiritualitas Naradidik.” *Jurnal Lentera Nusantara 2*, no. 1 (2022).
- Pazmino, Robert W. *Principles & Practices of Christian Education*. New York: Baker Book House Company, 1998.
- Piaget, Jean. *The Moral Judgment of the Child*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press, 1932.
- Pinem, Tanda. “Kebakaran Hutan dan Lahan Gambut: Kajian Teologi Ekofeminisme.” *Jurnal Gema Teologika 1*, no. 2 (2016).
- Porche, Holly Allen and Ryan. “A Working Definition of Children’s Spirituality.” In *Children’s Spirituality Conference: Christian Perspectives 2016*. Lipscomb University, 2016.
- Pratama, Hellen Chou. *Cyber Smart Parenting: Kiat Sukses Menghadapi dan Mengasuh Generasi Digital*. Bandung: Visi Anugerah Indonesia, 2012.

- Purba, Paskah Parlaungan. “*Pendidikan Kristen Dalam Keluarga Sebagai Upaya Pembentukan Karakter Remaja.*” *Fidei: Jurnal Teologi Sistematis dan Praktika* 4, no. 2 (2021).
- Rahmat, Aceng, et al. *Filsafat Ilmu Lanjutan*. Jakarta: Prenamedia group, 2015.
- Rastati, Ranny. “*Media Literasi Bagi Digital Natives: Perspektif Generasi Z di Jakarta.*” *Jurnal Kwangsan* 6, no. 1 (2018).
- Rautela, Sonica and Adya Sharma. “*Spirituality and Social Media: Connecting the Dots.*” *International Journal of Interactive Mobile Technologies (IJIM)* 13, no. 09 (2019).
- Reinartz, Werner, Michael Haenlein, and Jörg Henseler. “*An Empirical Comparison of the Efficacy of Covariance-Based and Variance-Based SEM.*” *SSRN Electronic Journal* 26, no. 4 (2009).
- Riduwan, H., Sunarto, *Pengantar Statistika untuk Penelitian: Pendidikan, Sosial, Komunikasi, Ekonomi, dan Bisnis*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2012.
- Ringle, Joseph F. Hair & Jeffrey J. Risher & Marko Sarstedt & Christian M. “*Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling.*” In *Handbook of Market Research*. London: Sage Publishing, 2017.
- Risianti, Amie. “*Hubungan Antara Dukungan Sosial Teman Sebaya Dengan Identitas Diri Pada Remaja Di SMA Pusaka 1 Jakarta.*” *Jurnal Psikologi Universitas Gunadarma, Jakarta* 3 (2012).
- Rodrigues, I.B., Adachi, J.D., Beattie, K.A. *Development and validation of a new tool to measure the facilitators, barriers and preferences to exercise in people with osteoporosis.* *Journal of BMC Musculoskeletal Disord* 18 (2017).
- Sadkar, Myra Pollack Sadkar & David Miller. *Teachers, Schools, and Society*. 2nd ed. USA: McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1991.
- Sairin, Weinata. *Identitas dan Ciri Khas Pendidikan Kristen di Indonesia*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2011.
- Salim, Peter dan Yenny. *Kamus Bahasa Indonesia Kontemporer*. Jakarta: Modern English, 1991.
- Samsu. *Metode Penelitian (Teori dan Aplikasi Penelitian Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, Mixed Methods, Serta Research & Development)*. Jambi: Pusat Studi Agama dan Masyarakat (Pusaka), 2017.
- Santoso, Singgih. *Panduan Lengkap SPSS Versi 20*. Jakarta: Elex Media Komputindo, 2012.
- Santoso, Slamet. *Dinamika Kelompok*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara, 2009.
- Santrock, John W. *Perkembangan Anak*. Jakarta: Erlangga, 2011.
- Sarwono, Sarlito Wirawan. *Pengantar Umum Psikologi*. Jakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1996.
- Schippers, K. “*Spiritualitas dan Pembangunan Jemaat.*” In *Seri Pastoral 367 Nomor 12*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius, 2004.

- Schreurs, A. *Psychotherapy and Spirituality Integrating the Spiritual Dimension into Therapeutic Practice*. London and Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley Publishers, 2002.
- Schwandt, T. *Variability in evaluation practice*. In *Evaluation foundations revisited*. Stanford University Press., 2015.
- Philip Sheldrake, *Spirituality and History: Questions of Interpretation and Method*. London: SPCK, 1991.
- Siahaan, Christa, and Djoys Anneke Rantung. "Peran Orangtua Sebagai Pendidik dan Pembentuk Karakter Spiritualitas Remaja." *Jurnal Shanana* 3, no. 2 (2019).
- Sidjabat, B. S. *Mengajar Secara Profesional*. Bandung: Kalam Hidup, 2017.
- _____. *Strategi Pendidikan Kristen - Suatu Tinjauan Teologis dan Filosofis*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset, 2021.
- Simanjuntak, Roswitha Ndraha and Julianto. *Sembilan Masalah Utama Remaja*. Jakarta: Yayasan Peduli Konseling Indonesia, 2009.
- _____. *Membangun Harga Diri Anak*. Tangerang: Yayasan Peduli Konseling Nusantara, 2010.
- Simatupang, Evi Nuriyani. "Pengaruh Kompetensi Spiritual Guru Pendidikan Agama Kristen Terhadap Pertumbuhan Iman Siswa," *Areopagus: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Teologi Kristen* 18, no. 2 (2020).
- Sinaga, Elfri Darlin. "Pengaruh Implementasi Tugas Panggilan Gereja, dan Pendidikan Agama Kristen di Gereja Terhadap Pertumbuhan Iman Warga Jemaat Antardenominasi di Kota Pematangsiantar." *Jurnal Theologia Forum STFT Surya Nusantara* 8, no. 1 (2020).
- Situmorang, Ester Lina. "Pendidikan Agama Kristen, Gereja dan Keteladanan Orangtua Terhadap Pembentukan Karakter Anak Sekolah Minggu." *Jurnal Real Didache* 3, no. 1 (2018).
- Smallbones, Jackie L. "Education People to Be Christian," *Christian Education Journal X*, no. 2 (1990).
- Soeherman, Sylvia. "Tujuan Pengajaran Gereja Dan Implikasinya." *Veritas: Jurnal Teologi dan Pelayanan* 4, no. 1 (2003).
- Solimun, *Analisis Variabel Moderasi dan Mediasi*. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya, 2011.
- Sriyanto, Bambang, and Thomy Sanggam Hasiholan Sihite. "Peran Gereja Dalam Pembinaan Kerohanian Remaja Di Gereja Pantekosta Di Indonesia Kota Palangka Raya." *Kharismata: Jurnal Teologi Pantekosta* 2, no. 2 (2020).
- Stevens, R. Paul. *God Business: Memaknai Bisnis Secara Kristiani*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2008.
- Subash, Sharma, Richard M. Durand, & Oded Gur-Arie. "Identification and Analysis of Moderator Variables." *Journal of Marketing Research* 18, No.3 (2018).
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (Mix Methods)*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2015.

- _____. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2017.
- _____. *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan (Pendidikan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan R&D)*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2010.
- Sujarweni, V. Wiratna. *Pengantar Akuntansi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Baru Press, 2016.
- Sukardi. "The Novelty Issues in the Agroindustrial Research." *Jurnal Teknologi Industri Pertanian* 19, no. 2 (2009).
- Sunarko, Andreas Sese. "Fungsi Keluarga Dalam Persepektif Alkitab Sebagai Basis Pendidikan Agama Kristen." *Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Kristen (Jupak)* 2, no. 1 (2021).
- Sunaryo. *Strategi Belajar-Mengajar Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial*. Malang: IKIP Malang, 1989.
- Supriyanto, Stefanus. *Filsafat Ilmu*. Surabaya: Prestasi Pustaka, 2013.
- Susabda, Yakub. *Marriage Enrichment: Pembinaan Keluarga Kristen*. Jakarta: Mitra Pustaka dan Pionir Jaya, 2011.
- Suyanto. *Pendidikan Karakter (Teori & Aplikasi)*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2010.
- Taherdoost, H. *Validity and reliability of the research instrument: How to test the validation of a questionnaire/survey in a research. International Journal of Academic Research in Management* 5, No. 3 (2016).
- Tenenhaus, Michel, Silvano Amato, and Vincenzo Esposito Vinzi, "A **Global Goodness-of-Fit Index for PLS Structural Equation Modeling**," *Proceedings of the XLII SIS Scientific Meeting*. Padova: CLEUP, (2004).
- Tangkin, Wiyun Philipus, and Jelika Peea. "Guru Kristen Sebagai in Loco Parentis Dalam Membentuk Karakter Siswa." *Sikip: Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Kristen* 2, no. 2 (2021).
- Tanudjaja, Rahmiati, *Spiritualitas Kristen Dan Apologetika Kristen*. Malang: Literatur SAAT, 2018.
- _____. "Anugerah Demi Anugerah Dalam Spiritualitas Kristen Yang Sejati." *Veritas: Jurnal Teologi dan Pelayanan* 3, no. 2 (2002).
- Tari, Ezra, and Talizaro Tafonao. "Pendidikan Anak Dalam Keluarga Berdasarkan Kolose 3:21." *Jurnal Kurios* 5, no. 1 (2019).
- Teixeira, Ruy A. *The Disappearing American Voter*. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1992.
- Telaumbanua, Arozatulo. "Peran Gembala Sidang Sebagai Pendidik Dalam Pertumbuhan Rohani Jemaat." *Fidei: Jurnal Teologi Sistematis dan Praktika* 2, no. 2 (2019).
- Tenney, Merrill C. *Survei Perjanjian Baru*. Malang: Gandum Mas, 2006.
- Togatorop, Mangiring Tua, Septerianus Waruwu, and David Martinus Gulo. "Pola Asuh Keluarga Kristen Terhadap Pertumbuhan Iman Anak." *Jurnal Real*

- Didache* 5, no. 1 (2020): 24–36.
- Tong, Stephen dan Mary Setiawan. *Seni Membentuk Karakter Kristen*. Surabaya: Lembaga Reformed Injili Indonesia, 1995.
- Tong, Stephen. *Arsitek Jiwa 1*. Surabaya: Momentum, 2014.
- _____. *Arsitek Jiwa 2*. Jakarta: Lembaga Reformed Injili Indonesia, 2018.
- Uno, H. Hamzah B. *Model Pembelajaran: Menciptakan Proses Belajar Mengajar Yang Kreatif Dan Efektif*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara, 2010.
- Van Den Berg, Carolien. “21 St Century Learning: Changes to Knowledge Acquisition in a Digital World.” In *International Conference on Intellectual Capital and Knowledge Management and Organisational Learning*, edited by Pather S, 2018.
- Vembriarto. *Sosiologi Pendidikan*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1993.
- Verkuyl, J. *Aku Percaya*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2000.
- Wahyana. *Pengelolaan Pengajaran Fisika*. Jakarta: Renika Cipta, 1995.
- Wardoyo, Siswoyo Haryono dan Parwoto. *Structural Equation Modeling Untuk Penelitian Manajemen*. Bekasi: Intermedia Personalia Utama, 2013.
- Webber, Robert. *Pola Hidup Kristen: Penerapan Praktis*. Malang: Gandum Mas, 2002.
- Wendel, Francois. *Calvin – Origins and Development of His Religious Thought*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House Company, 1997.
- Westerhoff, John H. *Will Our Children Have Faith?* New York: Seabury Books, 2004.
- Widiyanto, Mikha Agus, Rina Christin, and James Franclin. “Peran Gembala Sebagai Upaya Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dalam Pembinaan Spiritualitas Remaja Pemuda.” *Vox Dei: Jurnal Teologi dan Pastoral* 3, no. 1 (2022).
- Widodo. *Metodologi Penelitian: Populer Dan Praktis*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2017.
- Wijoyo, Hadion, Irjus Indrawan, Yoyok Cahyono, Agus Leo Handoko, and Ruby Santamoko. *Generasi Z & Revolusi Industri 4.0*. Banyumas: Pena Persada, 2020.
- Winarsunu, Tulus. *Statistik dalam Penelitian Psikologi dan Pendidikan*. Malang: UMM, 2002.
- Yeniretnowati, Tri Astuti, and Yakub Hendrawan Perangin Angin. “Peran Parenting Orangtua Dalam Perspektif Pendidikan Kristen Di Era Digital.” *Harati: Jurnal Pendidikan Kristen* 1 no. 1 (2021).
- Yutersi, Noni, Andreas Fernando, and Analita Analita. “Pengaruh Pendidikan Kristen Melalui Kelompok Tumbuh Bersama Terhadap Pertumbuhan Rohani.” *MANTHANO: Jurnal Pendidikan Kristen* 1, no. 2 (2022).
- Zega, Yunardi Kristian. “Pendidikan Agama Kristen Dalam Keluarga : Upaya Membangun Spiritualitas Remaja Generasi Z.” *Jurnal Luxnos* 7, no. 1

(2021).

Zuck, Roy B. "The Role of The Holy Spirit in Christian Teaching." In *The Christian Educator's Handbook on Teaching*, edited by Kenneth O Gangel and Howard G. Hendricks. Wheaton: Victor, 1988.

Website

Ahdiat, Adi. "Mayoritas Warga RI Cari Informasi Di Media Sosial." *Katadata*. Last modified 2022.

<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/infografik/2022/09/07/mayoritas-warga-ri-cari-informasi-di-media-sosial>.

Annur, Cindy Mutia. "Berapa Lama Masyarakat Global Akses Medsos Setiap Hari?" *Katadata*. Last modified 2022.

<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/02/07/berapa-lama-masyarakat-global-akses-medsos-setiap-hari>.

Borrong, Robert P. "Etika Lingkungan Hidup Dari Perspektif Teologi Kristen." *Soteri*. Last modified 2009.

https://reformed.sabda.org/etika_lingkungan_hidup_dari_perspektif_tologi_kristen.

Dykeman, Mark. "How Do You Define Social Media? Broadcasting Brain," 2008.

<http://broadcasting-brain.com/2008/02/09/howdo-you-define-social-media/%0D>.

Kenny, David A. "Moderation," (2018).

<http://davidakenny.net/cm/moderation.htm#GO>.

. "Mediation," (2018). <http://davidakenny.net/cm/mediate.htm>.

Mayfield, Antony. *What Is Social Media?* London: iCrossing, 2008.

[www.icrossing.co.uk/.../What is Social Media iCrossing ebook.pdf](http://www.icrossing.co.uk/.../What%20is%20Social%20Media%20iCrossing%20ebook.pdf).

Riyanto, Andi Dwi. "Hootsuite (We Are Social): Indonesian Digital Report 2023." *Andi.Link*. Last modified 2023.

<https://andi.link/hootsuite-we-are-social-indonesian-digital-report-2023/>.

Widi, Shilvina. "Pengguna Media Sosial Di Indonesia Sebanyak 167 Juta Pada 2023." *DataIndonesia.Id*. Last modified 2023.

<https://dataindonesia.id/digital/detail/pengguna-media-sosial-di-indonesia-sebanyak-167-juta-pada-2023>.

Yati, Rahmi. "Survei APJII: Pengguna Internet Di Indonesia Tembus 215 Juta Orang." *Bisnis.Com*. Last modified 2023.

<https://teknologi.bisnis.com/read/20230308/101/1635219/survei-apjii-pengguna-internet-di-indonesia-tembus-215-juta-orang>.