EFL STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF ONLINE COLLABORATIVE WRITING TO DEVELOP NARRATIVE PARAGRAPH WRITING PERFORMANCE AT SMAN 62 JAKARTA

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

VALENTINA SANDRYANI SIRAIT 1912150004



ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA JAKARTA

2023

EFL STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS OF ONLINE COLLABORATIVE WRITING TO DEVELOP NARRATIVE PARAGRAPH WRITING PERFORMANCE AT SMAN 62 JAKARTA

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted in partial fulfillment of requirements for the Bachelor Degree (S.Pd) of English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Letters and Languages, Universitas Kristen Indonesia

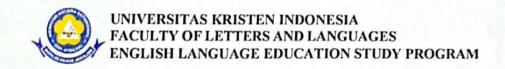
 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

VALENTINA SANDRYANI SIRAIT 1912150004



ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF LETTERS AND LANGUAGES UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN INDONESIA JAKARTA

2023



STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY FOR UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

I, the undersigned below:

Name : Valentina Sandryani Sirait

Student Number : 1912150004

Study Program : English Language Education

Faculty : Letters and Languages

Hereby declare that the thesis paper entitled "EFL Students' Perception of Online Collaborative Writing to Develop Narrative Paragraph Writing Performance at SMAN 62 Jakarta" is:

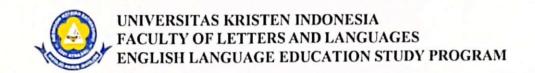
- Created and completed by myself using the results of lectures, field reviews, books, and journal references listed in my final project's references;
- It is not a duplication of a paper that has been published or used to obtain a bachelor's degree at another university, except for the parts of the source of information that are listed in a proper reference manner;
- 3. It is not a translation work from a collection of reference books or journals listed in the reference to the assignment.

If it is proven that I do not fulfill what is stated above, then this final project is considered null and void.

ANI BUKA

Jakarta, July 4th 2023

Valentina Sandryani Sirait NIM: 1912150004



UNDERGRADUATE THESIS APPROVAL

As the assigned research supervisors of the following student:

Name

Valentina Sandryani Sirait

Student Number

1912150004

Title

EFL Students' Perception of Online Collaborative

Writing to Develop Narrative Paragraph Writing

Performance at SMAN 62 Jakarta

Has passed the thesis exam and confirmed that this thesis had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the Board of Examiners of the English Language Education and the advisor.

> Jakarta, July 4th, 2023 Approved by:

Advisor 1

Advisor 2

Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum.

NIDN: 0304026701

Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum.

Dean of Faculty of

NIDN: 0303077901

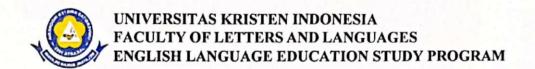
Head of English Language Education

Study Program

Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum.

NIDN: 0303077901

JAKARTA JAKARTA JAKARTA JAKARTA Sitsanne A. H. Sitoliang, S.S. ing, S.S., M.A.



UNDERGRADUATE THESIS APPROVAL FOR BOARD OF EXAMINERS

On July 4, 2023, a Final Assignment Session was held to fulfill some of the academic requirements to obtain a Bachelor's Degree in English Education Study Program, Faculty of Letters and Languages, Universitas Kristen Indonesia, on behalf of:

Name : Valentina Sandryani Sirait

Student Number : 1912150004

Study Program : English Language Education

Faculty : Letters and Languages

We certify that this student's thesis "EFL Students' Perception of Online Collaborative Writing to Develop Narrative Paragraph Writing Performance at SMAN 62 Jakarta" was written under our supervision, and it has met the requirements to be defended in the undergraduate thesis examination of English Language Education (ELE) of the Faculty Letters and Languages of Universitas Kristen Indonesia.

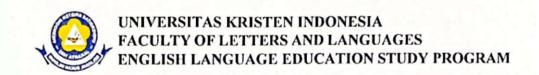
Board of Examiners

1. L. Angelianawati, M.Pd.

2. Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum.

3. Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum.

Depaulpard-



UNDERGRADUATE THESIS PUBLICATION STATEMENTS AND APPROVAL

I, the undersigned below:

Name : Valentina Sandryani Sirait

Student Number : 1912150004

Study Program : English Language Education

Educational Faculty : Letters and Languages
Type of Final Project : Undergraduate Thesis

Title : "EFL Students' Perception of Online Collaborative Writing

to Develop Narrative Paragraph Writing Performance at

SMAN 62 Jakarta"

State that:

 The undergraduate thesis is my original work under the direction of the supervisor and is not a duplicate of a written work that has been published or has been used to obtain an academic degree at any university;

The undergraduate thesis is not a plagiarism of the work of other parties, and if I/we quote from the work of others, it will be included as a

reference in accordance with applicable regulations;

3. I give Non-Exclusive Rights Without Royalty to the Universitas Kristen Indonesia which has the right to save, transfer media/format, manage in the form of a database (database), maintain and publish my final work as long as it still includes my name as the author/creator and as a voter Copyright

In the future, if there is a violation of Copyright and Intellectual Property or other Republic of Indonesia Legislation and academic integrity in my work, I am willing to personally bear all forms of lawsuits and academic sanctions that arise and release the Universitas Kristen Indonesia from all lawsuits applicable.

Jakarta, July 4, 2023

Valentina Sandryani Sirait

MOTTO

"When God brought me so far, He didn't mean to let me down but to win me over. Therefore, let the light shine"

-Valentina-

"FOR SURELY THERE IS A FUTURE, AND YOUR HOPE WILL NOT BE CUT OFF"

-PROVERBS 23:18-

I CAN DO ALL THINGS IN GOD

DEDICATED

This thesis is proudly dedicated to:

Me myself who always try to do the best

My beloved and amazing parents (Mr. H. Sirait & Mrs. M. Sinaga)

My beloved and pretty young sister (Syalomitha Sirait)

My beloved and handsome young brothers (Rizal Sirait & Teddy Sirait)

My big Sirait & Sinaga family

All of my friends

ARTA 19

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, the researcher would like to thank the Almighty God, Jesus Christ, for all His blessings, miracles, and guidance in complementing this undergraduate thesis successfully. The title of this undergraduate thesis is "EFL Students' Perception of Online Collaborative Writing to Develop Narrative Paragraph Writing Performance". This was written as part of the requirements for a Bachelor of Education at Universitas Kristen Indonesia.

The researcher recognizes that with the assistance and support of various parties, this undergraduate thesis can be completed. The researcher wishes to express her hearthfelt gratitude to:

- Dr. Dhaniswara K. Harjono, SH. MH. MBA. as Chancellor of Universitas Kristen Indonesia, Jakarta
- 2. Susanne A.H. Sihotang, S.S, M.A. as Dean of Faculty of Letters and Languages
- Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum. as Head of English Language Education
 Study Program
- 4. Parlindungan Pardede, M.Hum. and Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum. as supervisors 1 and 2, who have guided, advised, and provided time, thought, and energy to complete this thesis on time.
- 5. All lecturers who have provided knowledge and guidance to researcher and all of the administrative staff who assisted in the administrative process.
- 6. Principal and teachers of SMAN 62 Jakarta

- 7. Setyo S.Pd. as a supervisor's teacher and all of my beloved students, specially XI MIPA 3 and IPS 3 of SMAN 62 Jakarta
- 8. My beloved parents, Heklo Sirait and Mediana Sinaga who always pray and helps financially in order to graduate the researcher Bachelor of Education at Universitas Kristen Indonesia
- 9. My beloved young brothers, Rizal Sirat and Teddy Sirait and young sister, Syalomitha Sirait, who always supports, encourages, and pray for the researcher in the preparation of this thesis.
- 10. All of family, who has supported, helped financially and prayed for researchers to complete this thesis.
- 11. My beloved friends, Tiara Manik, Gisel Simatupang, Meydrel Boru, Esaf Amanit, Elizabeth Silaban, Dharmasari Padma, and Andreas Girsang, all batch 2019 and people who cannot be mentioned one by one who has supported the researcher.

TABLE OF CONTENT

	RGRADUATE THESIS PUBLICATION STATEMENTS AND VAL	v
)	
DEDICA	ATED	vii
ACKNO	OWLEDGEMENT	viii
LIST O	F TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES		xiii
ABSTR	AK	xiv
ABSTR	ACTRIST	XV
CHAPT	ER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. B	Background	1
	Research Question	
C. R	Research Objective	5
D. S	ignificant of the Study	5
E. R	Research Scope	6
F. D	Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAPT	ER II Literature Review and Conceptual Framework	8
A. L	iterature Review	
1.	Perception	8
2.	Writing Types of Writing	10
3.	Types of Writing	11
4.	Writing Teaching Approaches	12
5.	Writing Process	13
6.	Collaborative Writing	14
7.	Online collaborative writing	16
8.	The Strategies of Online Collaborative Writing	17
9.	The Advantages and Disadvantages of Collaborative Writing	18
10.	Narrative Paragraph	19
B.	Previous Studies	21

C.	Conceptual Framework	22
СНАІ	PTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	24
A.	Research Design	24
B.	Populations and Sample	24
C.	Time and Place of the Study	25
D.	Data Collection or Instrument Research	25
E.	Data Analysis Technique	26
F.	Research Procedure	27
	PTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
A.	Results Demographic Data	29
1	. Demographic Data	29
2		30
3		
B.	Discussion	
C.	Students' Holistic Perception	48
	PTER V CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESSION	
A.	Conclusion	51
B.	Suggestion	52
REFE	Suggestion	53
APPE	NDICES	57
	ANI BUKAN DILA	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Reading Statistics
Table 3.2 The Classifications of The Students' Responses based on the Criteria
Table 4.1 Respondents Demography Data
Table 4.2 EFL Students' Enjoyment of Online Collaborative Writing 31
Table 4.3 Students Work Togather in Online Collaborative Writing
Table 4.4 Students Timeline in Online Collaborative Writing
Table 4.5 The Impact of Using Online Collaboorative Writing
Table 4.6 The Challenges of Using Online Collaborative Writing 38
Table 4.7 Students Learning Outcomes of Using Online Collaborative Writing . 40
Table 4.8 The Whole Data of Each Indicator
ANT BUKAN DILAYAN

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 The EFL Students' Attitude toward Online Collaborative Writing 43
Figure 4.2 The Impact of Using Online Collaborative Writing
Figure 4.3 The Challenges Of Using Online Collaborative Writing
Figure 4.4 Students Learning Outcomes of Using Online Collaborative Writing 47
Figure 4.5 Students' Holitic Perception
ONESA ON

Persepsi Siswa EFL Terhadap Penulisan Kolaborasi Online Untuk Mengembangkan Kinerja Menulis Paragraf Naratif di SMAN 62 Jakarta

Peneliti: Valentina Sandryani Sirait (1912150004)

Pembimbing:

- 1. Parlindungan Pardede, S.S., M.Hum
- 2. Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui persepsi siswa EFL tentang penulisan kolaboratif online untuk mengembangkan kinerja menulis paragraf naratif di SMAN 62 Jakarta. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kuantitatif dengan desain dengan penelitian survei. Pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini dilakukan dengan memberikan kuesioner kepada siswa kelas XI MIPA 3 dan XI IPS 3 SMAN 62 Jakarta pada bulan April 2023. Kuesioner tersebut terdiri dari 43 soal yang dibagikan secara online menggunakan Google Forms, dan 64 siswa yang mengisi kuesioner tersebut. Data menunjukkan bahwa siswa SMAN 62 Jakarta memiliki persepsi yang baik dan positif tentang penulisan kolaboratif online untuk mengembangkan kinerja menulis paragraf naratif, dilihat dari rata-rata nilai persepsi yaitu 80% dengan kriteria baik, meliputi empat indikator; kepentingan, dampak, tantangan, dan hasil. Secara holistik, persepsi siswa dapat dirinci menjadi 2% sangat tidak setuju, 6% tidak setuju, 61% setuju, dan 31% sangat setuju. Artinya, penulisan kolaboratif online dapat diterapkan oleh siswa dalam pembelajaran menulis.

Kata kunci: Penulisan kolaboratif online, paragraph naratif, siswa EFL

EFL Students' Perception of Online Collaborative Writing to Develop Narrative Paragraph Writing Performance at SMAN 62 Jakarta

Researcher: Valentina Sandryani Sirait (1912150004)

Supervisors:

- 1. Parlindungan Pardede, S.S., M.Hum
- 2. Hendrikus Male, S.Pd., M.Hum

ABSTRACT

This study aims to determine EFL students' perceptions of online collaborative writing to develop narrative paragraph performance at SMAN 62 Jakarta. This study used a quantitative research method with a survey research design. Data collection in this study was carried out by distributing questionnaires to students of XI MIPA 3 and XI IPS 3 at SMAN 62 Jakarta in April, 2023. The questionnaire comprised 43 items distributed online using Google Forms. There are 64 students completed the questionnaire. The data showed that the students of SMAN 62 Jakarta had good and positive perception about online collaborative writing to develop narrative pharagraph writing performance, seen from the mean score of the perception, which is 80% [good]. The perceptions covered the students' interests, impacts, challenges, and outcomes. Holistically, the student agreement could be specified as 2% strongly disagreed, 6% disagreed, 61% agreed, and 31% strongly agreed. It means that online collaborative writing can became a promising way to help the students developing their English skills.

Keywords: Online collaborative writing, narrative paragraph, EFL students