

## New author comments in the Review Forum - 1015787

Frontiers in Education Editorial Office <education.editorial.office@frontiersin.org>

Fri 12/2/2022 9:00 AM

To: Lamhot Naibaho <lamhot.naibaho@uki.ac.id>

Dear Dr Naibaho,

New comments were just posted by author AGUS PURWANTO, for the manuscript "Evaluation of the Quality of Online Learning During the Covid-19 Pandemic: An Empirical Study in Indonesian University".

Please visit the discussion forum to review these comments within the next few days:

<https://review.frontiersin.org/review/bootstrap/55dac28a-8a48-439b-8420-53b6778169b6>

You should then take one of the following actions:

1. Endorse publication: the authors satisfactorily addressed your comments, and you agree to be listed as a reviewer on the manuscript, if published.
2. Post comments: you have further concerns you would like the authors to address. Use the comment boxes under each review question to communicate these, and "Submit all Comments" at the end.
3. Recommend rejection: the authors are unable or unwilling to address your comments, or you have found the manuscript to contain objective errors or ethical issues that cannot be resolved. Your recommendation will be sent to the handling editor while you will remain anonymous to the authors and will not be asked to participate any further in the review process. Your report will remain available in the review forum.

When reviewing the authors' responses, bear in mind that your mandate is to evaluate the accuracy and validity of the manuscript, not its potential impact.

Many thanks for your time participating in the collaborative review process of this manuscript. You can contact us should you have any questions.

Best regards,

Your Frontiers in Education team

Frontiers | Editorial Office - Collaborative Peer Review Team

[www.frontiersin.org](http://www.frontiersin.org)

Avenue du Tribunal Fédéral 34, 1005 Lausanne, Switzerland

Office T 41 21 510 1793

For technical issues, please contact our IT Helpdesk ([support@frontiersin.org](mailto:support@frontiersin.org)) or visit our Frontiers Help Center ([zendesk.frontiersin.org/hc/en-us](https://zendesk.frontiersin.org/hc/en-us))

-----  
Manuscript title: Evaluation of the Quality of Online Learning During the Covid-19 Pandemic: An Empirical Study in Indonesian University  
Manuscript ID: 1015787

Authors: Budi Utomo, Hadion Wijoyo, haudi haudi, AGUS PURWANTO, Maria Assumpta Wikantari, Yudi Nur Supriadi, Syarif Syarif and TRi Siswantini  
Journal: Frontiers in Education, section Educational Psychology  
Article type: Opinion

Submitted on: 10 Aug 2022

Edited by: Pijush Kanti Dutta Pramanik

-----  
Frontiers Review Guidelines

To ensure an efficient review process, please familiarize yourself with the Frontiers review guidelines (link below). The Frontiers review process has unique features, including an interactive review stage, and a focus on objective criteria. Reviewers are named on publications they endorse to acknowledge their contribution.

<https://www.frontiersin.org/about/review-system>

You are receiving this email regarding ongoing activities you have with Frontiers. If you think this was wrongly sent to you, please contact our support team at [support@frontiersin.org](mailto:support@frontiersin.org)



## REVIEW FORUM Associate Editor

[? Need Help ? Contact us](#)

- ✓ 1. Initial Validation
- ✓ 2. Editorial Assignment
3. Independent Review
4. Interactive Review
5. Review Finalized
6. Final Validation
- ✓ 7. Final Decision

## INTEGRATED LEARNING AT ISLAMIC HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS: THE VIEWS OF EDUCATIONAL LEADERS AT UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI AR-RANIRY BANDA ACEH

Safriadi Safriadi, Ahmad Faizuddin\*, [Yahya Don](#) and [Noor Azlinna Azizan](#)

Original Research, Front. Educ. - Higher Education

Received on: 01 Sep 2022, Edited by: [Lamhot Naibaho](#)

Manuscript ID: 1033994

Keywords: Integrated learning, Educational Policy, lecturer's capacity, integrated knowledge-based lecturer development model, Islamic university, UIN Ar-Raniry

[Download latest manuscript](#)[View submitted files history](#)

## NO ACTION IS REQUIRED FROM YOU

This manuscript has been rejected.

## History

A • I • R • A •

2

Manage  
ReviewersEditor  
Active

Date	Updates
25 Oct 2022	Article rejected by Specialty Chief Editor Terrell Lamont Strayhorn, PhD.
20 Oct 2022	Editorial Office reminded Specialty Chief Editor Terrell Lamont Strayhorn, PhD to take a final decision on the article.
12 Oct 2022	Editorial Office reminded Specialty Chief Editor Terrell Lamont Strayhorn, PhD to take a final decision on the article.
08 Oct 2022	Associate Editor Lamhot Naibaho recommended the article for rejection.
07 Oct 2022	The Editorial Office invited Alka Obadić to review this manuscript. The Editorial Office invited Lisa Thompson to review this manuscript. The Editorial Office invited Rania Zaini to review this manuscript. The Editorial Office invited Chanda Elbert to review this manuscript.
05 Oct 2022	Associate Editor notified that the minimal required number of reviewers has not yet been reached.
04 Oct 2022	Associate Editor notified that the minimal required number of reviewers has not yet been reached.
29 Sep 2022	Associate Editor Lamhot Naibaho accepted to edit this article.
28 Sep 2022	The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Aline Ramond-Roquin to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Haipeng Wang to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Lamhot Naibaho to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Douglas Kunda to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Feng Xu to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Maslina Darus to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited John Wattis to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Tandalayo Kidd to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Sumardi Sumardi to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Nancy W Muturi to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Paul Hernandez-Martinez to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Ramachandra Achar to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited INNOCENT OTACHE to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Tarik Ahmed Rashid to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Thomas R Etherington to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Karu P. Esselle to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Danilo Erricolo to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited David R. Jackson to edit this article.
22 Sep 2022	The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Margaret Grogan to edit this article.
09 Sep 2022	The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Christopher Chembe to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Andile Mji to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited S. Suprpto to edit this article. The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Marzuki to edit this article.

The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Ardy Ardiansyah to edit this article.

The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Hafas Furqani to edit this article.

The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Taufiq Saidi to edit this article.

The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Hidehiko Kanegae to edit this article.

The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Sugiarto Sugiarto to edit this article.

The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Heri Retnawati to edit this article.

The Editorial Office Frontiers in Education Editorial Office invited Yusrizal Yusrizal to edit this article.

01 Sep 2022

Corresponding Author Ahmad Faizuddin submitted manuscript.

Back to top ▲



About Frontiers  
Institutional Membership  
Books

News  
Frontiers' social media  
Contact

Careers  
Submit  
Newsletter

Help Center  
Terms & Conditions  
Privacy Policy

# Evaluation of the Quality of Online Learning During the Covid-19 Pandemic: An Empirical Study at Indonesian University

Budi Utomo

Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Agama Buddha Smaratungga Boyolali

[ditthisampanno@gmail.com](mailto:ditthisampanno@gmail.com)

Hadion Wijoyo,

STMIK Dharmapala Riau

[hadion.wijoyo@lecturer.stmikdharmapalariau.ac.id](mailto:hadion.wijoyo@lecturer.stmikdharmapalariau.ac.id)\*

Haudi, Sekolah Tinggi Agama Buddha Dharma Widya,

[haudi@stabdharmawidya.ac.id](mailto:haudi@stabdharmawidya.ac.id)

Maria Assumpta Wikantari

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[maria.aw@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:maria.aw@upnvj.ac.id)

Yudi Nur Supriadi

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[yudinursupriadi@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:yudinursupriadi@upnvj.ac.id)

Syarif

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[Ali.syarif.ali@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:Ali.syarif.ali@upnvj.ac.id)

Tri Siswantini

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[trisiswantini@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:trisiswantini@upnvj.ac.id)

Agus Purwanto

Universitas Safin Pati

## Abstract

The offline learning process that is normally done with lecturers cannot be accomplished during this pandemic. Students are directed to learn from home (LFH), that lecturers have to prepare teaching tools that allow students to autonomously study from home. This situation drives lecturers to change their teaching and learning strategies. Both the use of the teaching methods and the management of the teaching and learning process are essential during the learning from home activity. These efforts design to provide students to access learning material regardless of time and place during the Covid-19 emergency period. The research took place at University and the data collected from the population of the active college students referring to data from PDDikti in total

to 8.654 students thus the 450 respondents used in this research have reached the feasibility as it represents the population in the criteria. The data was collected from questionnaire. For the questionnaire, the attributes portrayed are customized with the online learning quality refers to the five Servqual dimensions. There are 17 attributes listed down on the questionnaire based on the respondent's assumption and services perception. A Likert scale is used as an assessment in the questionnaire analysis to measure the attitude, people's perspective, and perception of an event or social phenomenon. The conclusion of the research on Servqual processing shows that all 17 measured attributes produce a negative gap. It shows that there is a gap between students' perceptions and expectations in online learning. The data results prove that the overall service quality performances are in the 'very good' category, which is in the range of more than 81% of criteria values, which is 90.04%. However, the results of the IPA matrix show that the attributes of quadrant I need to be enhanced on a priority basis by providing motivation encouraging long-term interest in online lectures and understanding students' difficulties during online lectures.

**Keywords:** Quality, Online Learning During, Covid-19, Pandemic, Indonesian University

## **Introduction**

The Covid-19 pandemic has affected almost all aspects of human life. Many restrictions have been settled by the government to break the chain of the virus transmission. Higher education is one of the sectors that has been most affected during the pandemic. According to Baloran et al. (2021); Casanova et al. (2022) stated that the Covid-19 outbreak had become a perfect catalyst that spurred the world of education. It is exemplified by the higher use of information technology in distance learning activities. However, there are many massive challenges in implementing the distance learning model. One of them is the readiness of the academic community who are not accustomed to a blended and fully online learning system yet.

According to Farooq et al. (2020); Giatman et al. (2020) To fulfill the students rights in obtaining the educational services during the emergency situation, the learning process is carried out through the implementation of Learning From Home (LFH) released from the official statement of the Ministry of Education and Culture Number 4 of 2020 for the Implementation of Education Policies in the Emergencies of the Covid-19 outbreak. Also, it is strongly supported by the Circular letter of the Secretary-General, Number 15 of 2020 on Guidelines for the Implementation of LFH during the Covid 19 emergency. The principle of this home learning activity is that students can access learning materials and resources regardless of time and place. This activity is expected to support the online learning process and facilitate the dissemination of material to students. According to Fahmalatif et al. (2021); Farooq et al. (2020) The offline learning process that is normally done with lecturers cannot be accomplished during this pandemic. Students are directed to learn from home (LFH), that lecturers have to prepare teaching tools that allow students to autonomously study from home. This situation drives lecturers to change their teaching and learning strategies. Both the use of the teaching methods and the management of the teaching and learning process are essential during the learning from home activity. These efforts design to provide students to access learning material regardless of time and place during the Covid-19 emergency period.

The sudden change from offline learning to online learning creates learning disruption. There are many obstacles in an online study that emerged unexpectedly. This issue also happened at University Based on the observation, the researchers found frequent complaints on the ongoing online learning system during the Covid-19 period that affects services. This

# Evaluation of the Quality of Online Learning During the Covid-19 Pandemic: An Empirical Study at Indonesian University

Budi Utomo

Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Agama Buddha Smaratungga Boyolali

[ditthisampanno@gmail.com](mailto:ditthisampanno@gmail.com)

Hadion Wijoyo,

STMIK Dharmapala Riau

[hadion.wijoyo@lecturer.stmikdharmapalariau.ac.id](mailto:hadion.wijoyo@lecturer.stmikdharmapalariau.ac.id)\*

Haudi, Sekolah Tinggi Agama Buddha Dharma Widya,

[haudi@stabdharmawidya.ac.id](mailto:haudi@stabdharmawidya.ac.id)

Maria Assumpta Wikantari

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[maria.aw@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:maria.aw@upnvj.ac.id)

Yudi Nur Supriadi

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[yudinursupriadi@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:yudinursupriadi@upnvj.ac.id)

Syarif

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[Ali.syarif.ali@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:Ali.syarif.ali@upnvj.ac.id)

Tri Siswantini

Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta

[trisiswantini@upnvj.ac.id](mailto:trisiswantini@upnvj.ac.id)

Agus Purwanto

Universitas Safin Pati

## Abstract

The offline learning process that is normally done with lecturers cannot be accomplished during this pandemic. Students are directed to learn from home (LFH), that lecturers have to prepare teaching tools that allow students to autonomously study from home. This situation drives lecturers to change their teaching and learning strategies. Both the use of the teaching methods and the management of the teaching and learning process are essential during the learning from home activity. These efforts design to provide students to access learning material regardless of time and place during the Covid-19 emergency period. The research took place at University and the data collected from the population of the active college students referring to data from PDDikti in total

to 8.654 students thus the 450 respondents used in this research have reached the feasibility as it represents the population in the criteria. The data was collected from questionnaire. For the questionnaire, the attributes portrayed are customized with the online learning quality refers to the five Servqual dimensions. There are 17 attributes listed down on the questionnaire based on the respondent's assumption and services perception. A Likert scale is used as an assessment in the questionnaire analysis to measure the attitude, people's perspective, and perception of an event or social phenomenon. The conclusion of the research on Servqual processing shows that all 17 measured attributes produce a negative gap. It shows that there is a gap between students' perceptions and expectations in online learning. The data results prove that the overall service quality performances are in the 'very good' category, which is in the range of more than 81% of criteria values, which is 90.04%. However, the results of the IPA matrix show that the attributes of quadrant I need to be enhanced on a priority basis by providing motivation encouraging long-term interest in online lectures and understanding students' difficulties during online lectures.

**Keywords:** Quality, Online Learning During, Covid-19, Pandemic, Indonesian University

## **Introduction**

The Covid-19 pandemic has affected almost all aspects of human life. Many restrictions have been settled by the government to break the chain of the virus transmission. Higher education is one of the sectors that has been most affected during the pandemic. According to Baloran et al. (2021); Casanova et al. (2022) stated that the Covid-19 outbreak had become a perfect catalyst that spurred the world of education. It is exemplified by the higher use of information technology in distance learning activities. However, there are many massive challenges in implementing the distance learning model. One of them is the readiness of the academic community who are not accustomed to a blended and fully online learning system yet.

According to Farooq et al. (2020); Giatman et al. (2020) To fulfill the students rights in obtaining the educational services during the emergency situation, the learning process is carried out through the implementation of Learning From Home (LFH) released from the official statement of the Ministry of Education and Culture Number 4 of 2020 for the Implementation of Education Policies in the Emergencies of the Covid-19 outbreak. Also, it is strongly supported by the Circular letter of the Secretary-General, Number 15 of 2020 on Guidelines for the Implementation of LFH during the Covid 19 emergency. The principle of this home learning activity is that students can access learning materials and resources regardless of time and place. This activity is expected to support the online learning process and facilitate the dissemination of material to students. According to Fahmalatif et al. (2021); Farooq et al. (2020) The offline learning process that is normally done with lecturers cannot be accomplished during this pandemic. Students are directed to learn from home (LFH), that lecturers have to prepare teaching tools that allow students to autonomously study from home. This situation drives lecturers to change their teaching and learning strategies. Both the use of the teaching methods and the management of the teaching and learning process are essential during the learning from home activity. These efforts design to provide students to access learning material regardless of time and place during the Covid-19 emergency period.

The sudden change from offline learning to online learning creates learning disruption. There are many obstacles in an online study that emerged unexpectedly. This issue also happened at University Based on the observation, the researchers found frequent complaints on the ongoing online learning system during the Covid-19 period that affects services. This